AN AMERICAN PAPER FOR AMERICANS

Chicago Daily Tribune

THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

Congress votes to annex Hawaiian Islands July 7, 1898. (Story inside)

★★ FINAL

VOLUME CIV.—NO. 162 C (REG. U. S. PAT. OFFICE. COPYRIGHT 1945 BY THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE) SATURDAY, JULY 7, 1945—22 PAGES THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO SECTIONS—SECTION ONE THREE CENTS—PAY NO MORE

BAN 450 MI. SLEEPER TRIPS

ORDER TO PLACE 900 MORE CARS AT GI DISPOSAL

ODT Action Result of Protests

(Pictures on page 2 and back page; map on page 2)

Washington, D. C., July 6 [Special]—Jolted by the nation-wide protest against crowded, dirty, and inadequately equipped trains in which service men are forced to ride, the office of defense transportation today ordered the discontinuance of civilian sleeping car service July 15 on all trips of 450 miles or less.

The order, drafted by the ODT after consultations with military and railroad officials, is expected to transfer approximately 900 sleeping cars from civilian to military service. It will give the fighting forces about two-thirds of the 7,500 sleepers on American railroads. It affects both Pullmans and sleeping cars operated by individual railroads.

At Camp Shanks, N. Y., all except 257 of 4,813 soldiers who had fought in Europe left for various sections of the country today in special troop trains composed of day coaches, with converted freight cars used as diners. None of the coaches was air conditioned.

Portable Stoves Installed

Portable stoves had been installed in the box car diners and here the mess sergeants prepared food. But there were no chairs or tables, so the soldiers had to take their food back to their seats.

Three men were assigned to every two seats, with the understanding that they would have to take turns lying down. Protesting their accommodations, some soldiers carried seats from the coaches, placed them on the station platform, and beat clouds of dust from them.

Maj. Charles K. Lord, chief transportation officer at Camp Shanks, said that of the 4,913 men moved today, 2,267 instead of 257 should have traveled in Pullmans because they were going on trips of more than 12 hours.

Two of the groups crowded into coaches were scheduled for trips of 113 and 114 hours.

Headed for California

One group, composed of 14 officers and 117 enlisted men, was headed for Fort Lewis, Wash., and another group, 18 officers and 152 enlisted men, was headed for Camp Beale, Cal.

"We want sleepers, but we cannot get them," said Maj. Lord.

He explained that when sleepers are available each one carries 35 or more men, altho the capacity is 29. Liberated prisoners are given preference over other soldiers.

Forty thousand returned troops have been moved out of Camp Shanks since the end of the European war, Maj. Lord said, with the great majority traveling in coaches.

200 Shifted to Sleepers

At Salt Lake City, Utah, 200 veterans of European fighting were transferred today to sleeping cars after riding almost across the country in antiquated coaches. They enjoyed showers in a downtown gymnasium while making the transfer. The veterans left Camp Myles Standish near Boston last Monday and protested their accommodations at stops all across the country.

The men, veterans of the 95th infantry division and the 8th air force, told reporters in Salt Lake City of riding in cars with broken toilets, inadequate washing facilities, and with cardboard covering broken windows.

Maj. H. P. Thoreson of the 8th air force, who was in charge of the train, told reporters "there were no wash basins, the toilets were out of order, there were no decent places to sleep, and it was dirty. These men feel they have received an ironic home coming."

Sgt. Jack Frank of Los Angeles expressed the sentiment of most of the men when he observed: "We rode in chair cars for four days and four nights, and one day from home they give us Pullmans."

Sees Italians in Sleepers

The veterans were indignant as they told of seeing Italian service unit members led aboard sleepers at Kansas City, Mo. Lt. Robert Baldwin of Los Angeles estimated he saw 75 or 100 of the Italians "in nice clean khaki uniforms and new hats." Similar stories were

[Continued on page 2, column 6]

Maimed Vets Start Life Over at Valley Forge

BY NORMA LEE BROWNING
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

PHOENIXVILLE, Pa., July 6—The impact of two wars has left an indelible impression on this tiny village in the Allegheny foothills.

Hallowed by the ghosts of George Washington and his ragged Revolutionary troops, the site of that tragic winter encampment is a mecca today for the maimed and disfigured who have come out of this war.

They are the patients at Valley Forge General hospital, the army's largest specialized center for plastic surgery, only three-quarters of a mile from town.

Faces Shot Away

They are the men whose faces have been shot away or burned to a crisp, whose heads, literally, have been bashed in, whose eyes are deep sockets of nothingness, and whose ears and noses have been shattered to shreds.

Somehow, miraculously, they have lived. Even more miraculously, they are being restored to their original selves — or reasonable facsimiles thereof—by the truly unbelievable wonders of plastic surgery.

In the hospital wards are hundreds of living, breathing figures, bodies in which hearts still are beating, but whose outward resemblance to human beings is slight. It is not a pretty picture.

Twisted Out of Shape

Here is one with his whole lower jaw shot off. There is no bandage over his face. The place where his jaw was once is now just a big hole, covering almost half of his face.

There is another, with one eye gone and one side of his face twisted completely out of shape by a long, ugly scar.

The one they're wheeling into the operating room looks more dead than alive. His bomber crashed. All the flesh was burned off his face. His eyes were burned out; his ears and nose are gone. So is the skin of his legs.

These are your boys, but you wouldn't know them. Not until the surgical service headed by Col. James Barrett Brown, one of the world's famous plastic surgeons, gets thru with them.

"We concentrate not on what is lost, but what is left," said Col. Brown, a quiet-mannered man, who paused often and spoke gently, reassuringly to the boy on the operating table.

Gives Up Part of Ear

The patient had been given part of a new nose—from his right ear!

On the next operating table lay the lad whose face was twisted by the long, ugly scar. The surgeon's knife slid down the scar, laying it open. When the boy was wheeled out, hours later, he looked like a different person.

The boy who was burned got a new pair of eyelids, from his neck, a nose [with canals cut for breathing] from his arm, and new ears from his scalp and thigh. Soon more skin will be grafted over his whole face. He will be given a pair of artificial plastic eyes, and the blind, he will learn to live a useful, near-normal life thru the army's training program for the blind. Moreover, after his plastic surgery is completed, he will look almost the same as he did before.

Gets New Jawbone

The boy without a jaw [and there have been many of them] got a new jawbone made from one of his

[Continued on page 9, column 6]

THE WEATHER

SATURDAY, JULY 7, 1945

Sunrise, 5:25. Sunset, 8:39. Moonrise, 4:24 a. m. tomorrow. Morning stars, Venus, Mars, and Jupiter; evening star, Saturn.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY: Mostly fair and little change in temperature today and tomorrow; gentle westerly winds; high today, 80; low tonight, 58; high tomorrow, 85.

ILLINOIS: Generally fair and a little warmer today and tomorrow.

TEMPERATURES IN CHICAGO.
For 24 hours ended 2 a. m. July 7:

3 a. m....62	11 a. m....75	7 p. m....78
4 a. m....60	Noon.....76	8 p. m....73
5 a. m....59	1 p. m....78	9 p. m....70
5:45..†56.9	2 p. m....76	10 p. m....66
6 a. m....58	3 p. m....79	11 p. m....66
7 a. m....61	4 p. m....*80	Midn't.....64
8 a. m....65	5 p. m....79	1 a. m....63
9 a. m....69	6 p. m....78	2 a. m....62
10 a. m....72		

*High. †Low.

For 24 hours ended 7:30 p. m. July 6: Mean temperature, 68; normal, 73; excess since Jan. 1, 328 degrees.

Precipitation, trace; deficiency since July 1, .43 of an inch; excess since Jan. 1, 3.67 inches.

Highest wind velocity, 15 miles an hour.

Relative humidity, 7:30 a. m., 74 per cent; 1:30 p. m., 43; 7:30 p. m., 51.

Barometer reading, 7:30 a. m., 30.06 inches; 7:30 p. m., 30.08 inches.

[Official weather report on page 14]

Total average net paid circulation
JUNE, 1945
DAILY 1,000,000
in excess of
THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE

Truman Picks Vinson as Treasury Head

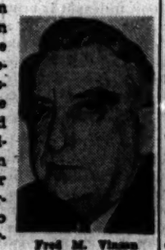
JACK SPRAT COULD EAT NO FAT

DON'T FORGET YOUR PILLS, DEAR!
NAT'L INCOME
"NO-SPENDING" PRESCRIPTION TO PREVENT INFLATION
U.S. PUBLIC 4 LEAN YEARS
WASHINGTON'S POLITICAL WASTERS
WILDEST INFLATIONARY SPENDING IN HISTORY

WAR MOBILIZER WILL REPLACE MORGENTHAU

Appointment Waits Big 3 Parley

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—Fred Moore Vinson of Kentucky, war mobilization and reconversion director, will be the next secretary of the treasury, the White House announced late today, ending speculation over a successor to Henry Morgenthau Jr., who resigned yesterday.


Fred M. Vinson

President Truman had said he had a man in mind for the post but would not name him until he returned from the Big Three conference in Germany several weeks from now.

Apparently Mr. Truman changed his mind and settled the matter today.

A Career of Wide Range

Vinson, 55 years old, has had experience in the legislative, judicial, and executive branches of the government, all within a few years.

As soon as it became known that he is the man who will take over Morgenthau's job as chief of the nation's financial functions, observers were quick to speculate whether he will take into the treasury with him his present task of war mobilizer.

Vinson is known as a tax authority. For years, as chairman of the tax subcommittee of the house ways and means committee, he whipped together tax bills, and led the fight to put them into law.

He served 14 years in the house, in most cases battling for President Roosevelt's ideas.

Five Years as Jurist

In 1938 he was appointed by Roosevelt as an associate justice of the United States Court of Appeals, District of Columbia. He served there for five years and then was drafted into the executive branch in the assignment of holding the line against rising prices.

Early this year, when President Roosevelt ousted Jesse Jones as federal loan administrator and congress refused to permit Henry Wallace to fill the job, Mr. Roosevelt's next choice was Vinson. Hardly had the Kentuckian gotten started with a study of his new powers when James F. Byrnes resigned as war mobilizer and Vinson was called to succeed him there.

Favors Tax Cut Delay

Vinson has been outspoken against any reductions in tax rates until the end of the Japanese war.

President Truman still left the capital guessing today about his choice to fill another major governmental vacancy, created yesterday by the resignation of Supreme Court Justice Roberts.

The names of Sen. Barkley [D., Ky.], Federal Circuit Judge Sam D. Bratton of Albuquerque, and others bobbed up in the speculation.

Report Probe Dropped After Loan to Elliott

Washington, D. C., July 6 [Special]—Maxwell M. Bilofsky, New York and New Jersey manufacturer of radio equipment, lost $29,200 thru a $50,000 loan in 1939 to Elliott Roosevelt, son of the late President, but a federal trade commission investigation of a Bilofsky company was quietly and mysteriously dropped at about that time, the Washington Times-Herald reported tonight.

The newspaper said that this information was in the hands of the house ways and means committee which, with the senate finance committee, is investigating financial transactions engineered on behalf of Elliott, now a brigadier general in the army.

The Bilofsky company which was under investigation, the Duro-Test company of New York, had been ordered by the FTC in 1936 to "cease and desist" from making claims that one of its products, an incandescent light, would last twice as long as the products of competitors. The FTC charged that the light not only failed to possess the longevity claimed but burned about twice the normal amount of current.

Charges Are Dismissed

Bilofsky's firm fought the restraining order and engaged in expensive litigation which continued until 1939, when the manufacturer lent Elliott $50,000 to help finance the latter's venture into the radio network field. Then, on June 15, 1939, a brief decision was placed on the FTC records "dismissing" the charges against the Duro Test company. Bilofsky had said previously that the loan was solicited in 1938.

The Times-Herald said Bilofsky insisted that his loan had nothing to do with the FTC investigation. This loan to Elliott, together with one of $70,000 by David G. Baird, a New York insurance executive, was disclosed early this week.

Both loans were for the purpose, according to Baird, of helping Elliott organize the Transcontinental Broadcasting, Inc., which was placed in receivership in 1940.

Believed It "Good Business"

In explaining his loan, Bilofsky said he believed it was "good business," the Times-Herald reported, because Elliott was in the market for radio equipment which he was manufacturing. He was quoted as saying that he received $20,800 in payment on the $50,000 and "decided to forget the rest." The settlement was engineered by Jesse Jones, then head of the Reconstruction Finance corporation.

"The loan had nothing to do with the case before the FTC at the time, and I want to forget the whole thing," Bilofsky declared.

A third loan engineered for Gen. Roosevelt also has been revealed. This loan, $200,000, was made in 1939 by John Hartford, president of the Great Atlantic and Pacific Tea company. Hartford settled it for $4,000.

[Elliott Roosevelt's role in promoting interests of air line questioned as stock in company soars. Story on page 3.]

SENATORS BARE FOREIGN WASTE OF LEND-LEASE

Demand Protection of U.S. Taxpayers

BY WILLIAM MOORE
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 6—The senate blew the lid off the American situation in Europe today in a stormy debate over lend-lease, disposal of American surplus property, captured German property, American rights to air fields and other facilities built with American money, and the exchange rate on the American dollar.

Sen. Kilgore

The chamber rang with demands for protection—before it is too late—of the interests of American taxpayers in billions of dollars' worth of American goods sent overseas for the war.

Lend-Lease "Bargain" Told

Senators who have returned from an investigation in Europe told the full story for the first time. It was this:

1. American lend-lease material is being sold for a fraction of its cost, the British having received 186 million dollars' worth of machine tools for 31¼ million dollars.

2. Lend-lease accounting is being disregarded on the theory that lend-lease accounts never will be settled.

3. No effort is being made to return lend-lease materials in the hands of the allies for use in the war against Japan.

4. Exchange rates have been fixed so low as to create problems in the disposal of surpluses and to impose financial burdens upon American service men.

Captured Supplies One Factor

5. While the United States supplied the men and money to win the European war, each of the allies seems to regard itself as sole owner of captured German equipment and supplies that could be used against the Japs.

6. The United States has no rights to air fields, ports, and transportation and communication systems into which American billions were poured, altho the senators found such rights could have been obtained had the United States acted with the enterprise of the British.

7. Altho the European war is over, France still has authorization to receive 100 million dollars' worth of machinery for mines and arsenals, an authorization that brought a demand from Sen. Ferguson [R., Mich] as to whether the United States is helping France to rearm.

Report Touches Off Speeches

The report on conditions in Europe was made by Sen. Kilgore [D., W. Va.], chairman of a war investigating subcommittee sent overseas May 17. It was supplemented by speeches by other senators who made tours of Europe, including Sen. Brooks [R., Ill.], who went to Europe to investigate war atrocities.

The sale of the 186 million dollars' worth of machine tools for 31¼ millions was made to the British by the foreign economic administration. A total of 58,000 tools in the lot had been supplied the British under lend-lease. Of this sale and of lend-lease machine tools supplied foreign nations under lend-lease in general, the committee report said:

"The committee was interested in whether the need for these tools for reconversion of American industry has been adequately explored, and is not satisfied that it had been. . . . From March, 1941, thru March, 1945, a total of $675,017,000 worth of machine tools was furnished under lend-lease to foreign countries.

400 Millions to Russia

"Nearly 400 million dollars' worth or a little less than two thirds, had been furnished to Russia, and nearly 200 million dollars' worth, or a little less than one-third, had been furnished to the United Kingdom, the bulk of the remainder being

Army Reveals Racket in Sale of Discharges

Hempstead, N. Y., July 6 (AP)—Col. T. G. Wold, air inspector for the 1st air force, today said a "huge racket" in fraudulent discharges and transfers of soldiers had been "nipped in the bud" at Mitchel field.

"This loophole has now been plugged," Col. Wold said at a press conference held after the 1st air force announced that a "complex, organized racket" had been discovered.

Col. Wold said six soldiers were found to have obtained "fraudulent" medical discharges, on payment of "several thousand dollars," and that an equal number had "purchased" transfers to units not alerted for shipment overseas.

"We were fortunate in nipping this in the bud," he said. "There are indications that it was being built up to a huge racket."

Civilian Action Told

He said the discharged men—now back in the army—were referred by a civilian to certain medical administration officers, not doctors, at Mitchel field, and that the discharges followed.

Two officers, he said, are "under guard" in the post hospital, free to move about since "it isn't customary to put officers behind bars."

Col. Wold said he would complete his investigation in several weeks and made recommendations to Maj. Gen. Frank O'D. Hunter, commanding general of the 1st air force, who ordered the investigation last April.

"Stems from Outside"

He said a "loophole" was created when, early in the war, it became necessary to streamline the medical administration, and he expressed the opinion that "it all stems from the outside." Federal bureau of investigation agents, he added, are working on civilian aspects of the investigation.

The 1st air force announcement said most of the men involved were "from units in distant parts of the United States and not connected with the 1st air force." It said Maj. Walter Radovich, recently convicted of accepting $7,000 to keep enlisted men in this country, was "not in any way connected" with the present investigation.

Rationing Changes Even Slogans in Modern Day

Memphis, Tenn., July 6 (AP)— P. Engelberg Sons & Co. grocery store for years has drawn laughs and customers from its slogan: "Nobody's got it like Engelberg's got it." Now the slogan written in big chalk letters on every window reads: "Nobody's got it like Engelberg's had it."

BERLIN HOTEL ADLON LAYS WELCOME MAT AT SERVANTS' DOOR

BY SIGRID SCHULTZ
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

BERLIN, Germany, July 6—Hotel Adlon reopens tonight—a small shadow of its old self. The hour of reopening depends on the city repair workers and plumbers, who promised that water would be available.

Adlon himself, who used to receive his guests with a ceremonial flourish, will not be there to greet them. He was arrested by the Russians when they entered the city. He later suffered a stroke.

Employes who have worked at the hotel for more than 20 years banded together to salvage a wing which overlooks the presidential gardens. The only entrance is thru the former servants' door on the Wilhelmstrasse.

ARGENTINA GETS U. S. WARNING, PAPER REPORTS

MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay, July 6 (AP)—The newspaper El Diario said today that Spruille Braden, United States ambassador to Argentina, had told Vice President Col. Juan Peron that if Argentina "decided to attack the integrity or the freedom of North American correspondents it would have to abide by the consequences."

The paper, quoting a "very good source," said the "serious incident" showed Braden was acting "according to extremely severe instructions, perhaps emanating from the new secretary of state, Byrnes."

Publication of the alleged "incident" followed a series of anonymous telephoned threats to United States correspondents in Argentina and assurances from the government that the newsmen would be protected.

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A N.Y. Hamlet Weighs Return to the Union

Town Line, N. Y., July 6 (AP)—Town Line, a hamlet 14 miles east of Buffalo, is wondering if it constitutes all that remains of the Confederate States of America since Dade county, Ga., and Vicksburg, Miss., returned to the Union on July 4. This tiny community, situated half in the town of Lancaster and half in Alden, seceded from the union in 1861. Supervisor John H. Cooke of Alden said yesterday he believes it is still legally outside the union because the secession has never been rescinded by the community's voters.

Arrow locates Town Line

Feel War Is Over

"It's about time we did something about it,' he asserted. "Both Supervisor Joseph F. Schaefer of Lancaster and I have decided we should take steps immediately to bring Town Line back into the union. If Georgia and Mississippi feel the war is over, so do we."

The story of the secession, believed unparalleled north of the Mason-Dixon line, is recorded in old newspapers and records in the Lancaster library. They show that Town Line's 125 voters met one night in 1861 and after a stormy session voted 85 to 40 for secession and cheered Jeff Davis.

Reason Still a Mystery

The meeting took place in a schoolhouse which still stands and is now used as a blacksmith shop. The desk on which the articles of secession were signed is still there, Cooke said.

Why Town Line took such unprecedented action never has been satisfactorily explained. Most of its inhabitants were of Vermont or German ancestry and had no known economic or sentimental ties with the confederacy. Lancaster, however, was a hotbed of copperheads, and even Buffalo and Erie county gave Lincoln only a scant majority in his first election.

Swore Off Drinking Water 63 Years Ago; Dies at 79

Lancaster, Pa., July 6 (AP)—Joseph Lurio, 79, who claimed he had not tasted water for 63 years, died today. Lurio's family said ice water which he drank in 1882 made him ill. Since, they said, he chose beer, with an occasional glass of milk, tea, or coffee.

Sinatra Says Pope Urged Him to Take Up Opera

New York, July 6 (AP)—Frank Sinatra, singing idol of the bobby sox brigade, returned today by airplane from Europe and said that Pope Pius, with whom he had an audience, suggested that he take up opera. "That's not my racket," Sinatra said he told the pope. The singer has completed a U. S. O. tour of the Mediterranean theater.

British May Use Captured Nazi Planes on Air Lines

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, July 6—British government circles were reported tonight considering the possibility of using hundreds of captured Junkers 52 transport planes to help start British air lines again. Lack of suitable aircraft is the main reason for the delay in restoring Britain's air lines.

146 AT CARNEGIE WHO SHUT PLANT CALL OFF STRIKE

202

A 24 hour strike by 146 employes in the huge south works of the Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation—second largest in the world—was called off last night after it shut the plant, making 13,000 idle. The strikers voted to return, ending the 202d work stoppage of the war in Carnegie-Illinois' Chicago area plant, and the company's costliest tie-up in 25 years. Work was resumed at 11 p. m.

The 146 members of local 65 of the United Steel Workers [CIO], were employed on the narrow gauge railroad which carries raw and finished materials. Without this transportation no major departments could function. As a result production of 10,500 tons of steel was lost.

The strike began at 11 p. m. Thursday. The grievance was over a system of layoffs in which low seniority men were taken off of jobs on shifts rather than on straight seniority.

The strike was settled at a union meeting at 9008 Commercial av. Appeals for return to work were made by Capt. Peter M. Kelliher, army labor relations expert, Lt. T. J. Reynolds, navy labor expert, and Norman L. Harris, international representative of the union.

furnished to units of the British empire.

"It would seem to be a reliable assumption that lend-lease recipients, particularly Great Britain and Russia, will be competitors of United States industry in the post-war trade. Whether it is in the best interests of the United States to contribute to their industrialization and strengthen their ability to compete and absorb markets which might otherwise be served by American industry employing American labor requires a decision which ought not to be made in any casual way."

Discussing reverse lend-lease, under which foreign nations are presumed to make some return for American bounty, the committee reported that American representatives abroad have great difficulty getting correct charges for reverse lend-lease.

Unable to Get Invoices

"This is particularly true of the British," the report said, "The British have consistently refused to furnish prices on invoices of reverse lend-lease charges. There has been a tendency on the part of many to treat lend-lease accounting as a matter of little consequence, on the theory that lend-lease accounts would never be settled in any event."

Noting that 40 per cent of total supplies received by American troops in Europe are available for trans-shipment to the Pacific for the war against Japan, the committee reported:

"It is obvious that there must be huge amounts of supplies in the hands of our allies in the European theater which no longer are needed there for lend-lease purposes. . . . So far as the committee was able to find out, no one has given any thought to the exploitation of this source for filling the requirements of the Pacific war."

Exchange Rate Protested

The sale of surplus property under unfavorable exchange rates brought many senators to their feet in protest against the state department's establishment of a rate of 50 francs for a dollar in France. Speakers said this was an artificially high value for the franc, established as a political measure to guard France against inflation and asserted that the true value, in the black market which they said France makes no effort to control, is 130 francs to the dollar.

"In the sale of surplus property," shouted Sen. Wherry [R., Neb.], "the franc is taken at one price. In reverse lend-lease it is taken at another. Are you going to take the rate we have made legal or what it is worth on the actual market? American taxpayers have a right to protection. Our government pays American soldiers in francs to prevent inflation. They could sell the francs at four times the legal rate."

[Sen. Brewster [R., Me.] previously had explained that any American soldier in France could be court martialed if found with an American dollar in his pocket, and that payment in francs meant a drastic reduction in the soldier's pay because of the artificial exchange rate.]

Wherry then told of visiting a French farmer who had a horse Wherry valued at $25. The farmer said it would take 1,600 American dollars to buy it because of the way the exchange has devalued American money.

Agreement Apparently Lacking

The committee reported, of property captured from Germans:

"Huge quantities of supplies, weapons, and equipment have been captured. Plans do not seem to have been worked out for utilization of this captured equipment in prosecution of the Pacific war. . . .

"So far as the committee was able to learn, there is no agreement between the allied armies for pooling captured equipment and using it in the Pacific. Each of the allies seems to be operating on the theory that it is the sole owner of the supplies it has captured."

The committee found that removable materials alone are of "staggering proportions" in the air fields, ports, and transportation and communications facilities financed by lend-lease in Europe.

"Some of these facilities," the committee reported, "were erected partially with reverse lend-lease contributions of labor or materials or sites, and the record as to legal rights and construction cost is confused. . . . The committee is satisfied that an alert and aggressive advancement of the permanent interests of the United States, similar to that displayed by the British foreign office, would have resulted in the rights of the United States being much clearer and the account of its expenditures being much more accurate."

Received Unfavorably

Brewster disclosed that the state department had received the committee findings unfavorably and that the department had said: "The committee appears to believe the United States should bargain with foreign countries to secure post-war rights, particularly in the field of aviation."

"I should certainly say that that is the position of the committee!" roared Brewster.

Ferguson then began reading a list of 900 million dollars' worth of machine tools and equipment still to be provided France under lend-lease arrangements.

"Short life manufacturing equipment for war production, 250 million dollars," he read. "What is that? Is it machine tools? What is France going to furnish for the war with Japan, and this is for 1946? Further on we find metal working machines, 100 million dollars. That sounds like machine tools. Industrial equipment, 150 million dollars. That sounds like machine tools.

Arsenal Funds Included

"Machinery for mines, arsenals, etc., 100 million dollars. The war in Europe is over. Are we now furnishing tools to France so that she may rearm?"

"I believe there are other items covering locomotives, 200 million dollars, and railway cars, 100 million dollars," interrupted Brewster.

"Yes," Ferguson replied.

"We were informed by the transportation division that we had sent 24,000 boxcars and 1,100 locomotives to Europe to support the army," said Sen. Brooks.

"That was equal in number to the total boxcar and locomotive strength of the Santa Fe railroad."

Piped Aboard

[Acme Telephoto]

Boatswain's Mate Charles Bassett entertains son of Sgt. and Mrs. Karl Alberti, Weirton, W. Va., with boatswain's pipe aboard transport which brought youngster and parents home from China-Burma-India war theater.

VOTE VETS RIGHT TO JOB WITHOUT JOINING UNION

Measure Would Outlaw Closed Shop Barrier

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 6—Legislation exempting war veterans from being required to join unions as a condition of employment was recommended today by the house veterans' committee.

The measure, drafted by Rep. Rankin [D., Miss.], chairman of the committee, would end closed shop and "maintenance of union" contracts by permitting honorably discharged veterans to work without union cards.

Rankin termed the bill a measure "to protect honorably discharged veterans in their rights to join or refrain from joining labor and other organizations."

Termed Guarantee to Vets

"It is a guarantee to our returning service men of the enjoyment of the first freedom—that is, the freedom to work for their daily bread without paying tribute," he said. "Members of congress have done a lot of talking about doing something to help our veterans. Here is a good chance for them to make good on their promises."

The committee approved the bill on a voice vote in an action that caught congressional sponsors of the CIO and other closed shop advocates by surprise. Rankin told reporters he will make every effort to get early house action on the legislation. Strong opposition was expected from left wing congressmen, however.

The bill must clear the rules committee before reaching the house floor, unless it is brought up by unanimous consent of all house members present. Rankin said he may seek to call the bill up for floor action July 16 on the next "unanimous consent" calendar.

Provisions of Bill

The bill, as reported from the veterans committee, states that: "Notwithstanding any other provision of law or of any contract or agreement, No veteran [discharged or released from the armed forces under honorable conditions] shall be required, as a condition of employment, to be or become a member of, or to maintain membership in, any labor organization, club, association, or other organization, or, as a nonmember thereof, to make any payment thereto in the form of dues, assessments, charges, contributions, or other payments."

Veterans asserting they had been denied work because they did not belong to a union or that they had been forced to join a union would have redress thru injunction or other legal action in federal District courts.

MEASURE WOULD DRAFT STRIKING WAR WORKERS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 6—A bill ordering induction of war plant strikers into the army and navy was offered in the house today by Rep. Hoffman [R., Mich.].

The measure provides that men aged 21 to 55 be drafted if they refuse for five consecutive days to work at their regular jobs in war plants or factories producing lend-lease goods.

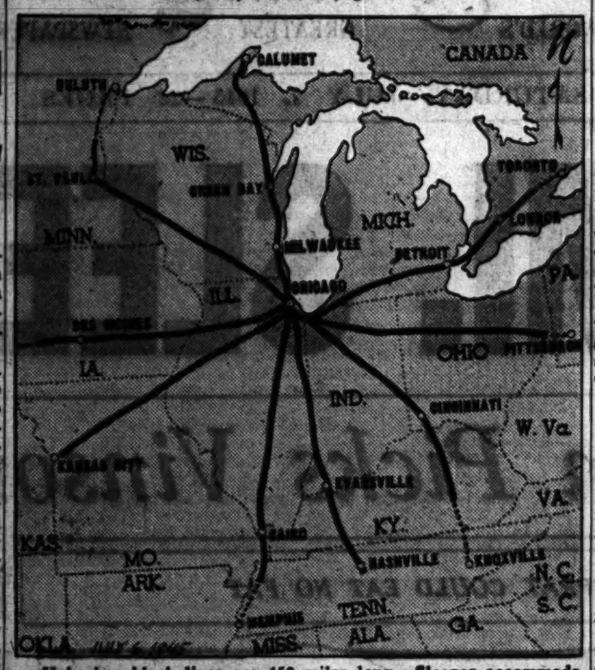
Physically fit men would be assigned to regular duty in the army or navy, and those unfit for service would be required to do "suitable" work for one year under jurisdiction of the military. Strikers thus disciplined would receive military pay—starting at $50 a month.

VISITOR'S AUTOMOBILE STOLEN

William L. Spencer of Marion, Ind., reported to police yesterday that his automobile was stolen in 23d st. near Wabash av.

How Sleeper Travel Is Curbed

(Story starts on page 1)



Unbroken black lines are 450 miles long. Sleeper accommodations for civilian travelers to points within those limits have been banned by ODT to aid troop movements.

ORDER OF WLB TO BREAK NEWS STRIKE IGNORED

New York, July 6 (AP)—A war labor board demand late today that delivery workers end at once their six day strike affecting 14 New York newspapers was met with silence by officials of the newspaper and mail deliverers' independent union.

No one at the offices of the union would comment on this latest WLB action and Louis Waldman, union counsel, was said by an associate to be out of town.

The WLB had directed union officials to recommend "without delay" an end to the walkout. The agency said the union's offer to consider returning to work at a membership meeting next Sunday was not "sufficiently expeditious or forthright."

The board told the union officials "the strike of your union is depriving millions of people of news at a time when the events of the world, and particularly overseas news, are of such urgent concern."

Fort Wayne Paper Suspends

Fort Wayne, Ind., July 6 (AP)—Composing room employes at the Fort Wayne Journal Gazette left their jobs tonight to climax a month of dispute over a new contract with Fort Wayne newspaper publishers.

A spokesman for the publishers said the newspaper would suspend operation until settlement of the dispute and the paper carried a statement to that effect on page one.

[Acme Photo]

Pvt. Martin Parsons (left), Detroit, Mich., and Pvt. Stanley Kosmecki, La Salle, Ill., beating dust out of seat cushions of day coach for trip from Camp Shanks, N. Y., to Fort Snelling, Minn.

Cordell Hull Released from Naval Hospital

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—Cordell Hull was discharged today from the Naval hospital at Bethesda, Md., where he had been a patient since last October. Physicians said the 73 year old former secretary of state had made a "most satisfactory recovery." He had been undergoing treatment for a throat ailment.

ODT EDICT CURBS CIVILIAN USE OF SLEEPING CARS

[Continued from first page]

told by Staff Sgt. Jerome Cyr, Los Banos, Cal., and Sgt. Harry Osburn, El Centro, Cal.

"That really was the payoff when we saw those Italians climb on those sleepers," said Pvt. Vernon G. Spidle, Purple Heart wearer from Montebello, Cal.

The war department said in Washington that the only Italian service units now being moved are sick and disabled men in the process of being repatriated.

Chair Cars Not Affected

Today's ODT order applies only to sleeping cars. It does not affect chair cars and diners.

J. Monroe Johnson, ODT director, said the heavy arrival of troops from Europe ahead of schedule made the action necessary. Predicting that July may be the biggest of all months in the redeployment of troops, he said that civilian Pullmans, he said that civilian sleeping car service may be curtailed even further.

The ODT said the shortest rail route between cities will be used in establishing the 450 mile limit. The order will rule out sleeper service between such cities as Chicago and Detroit, Chicago and St. Louis, Chicago and Minneapolis, Washington and New York, and Kansas City and St. Louis.

Meanwhile, Sen. McFarland [D., Ariz.] called for an investigation to "remedy the shocking situation of service men being subjected to arduous and uncomfortable long train trips."

Nazi Sleepers Explained

The war department explained why 300 Texas overseas veterans traveling in jammed coaches saw a trainload of German prisoners of war riding in sleepers on June 13 at Indianapolis, Ind. The incident was described in a letter by Clifford Hybarger, Beaumont, Tex., one of the veterans, to Rep. Combs [D., Tex.], who asked the department for an explanation.

"The train which Mr. Hybarger saw was one composed of 12 Pullman tourist sleepers and one coach carrying 200 German prisoners of war who are mental patients and 100 United States soldiers who were guards," the department replied. It said the train was going from a prisoner camp in Oklahoma to a hospital in New York.

"It was only because the German prisoners of war were mentally deranged that sleeper accommodations were furnished," the department said.

ADD LINER TO VERACRUZ RUN

VERACRUZ, Mexico, July 6 [AP]—The Ward line announced it would add another steamer, the Mar San Luis, to its United States-Veracruz service.

Aided Underground

[Associated Press Wirephoto: Via Radio from Paris]

Mme. Jacques Allez, the former Mary Astor Paul of Philadelphia, who transmitted information between French underground and allies under name of "Pauline," visiting American Aid society in Paris. She is the former wife of Charles Munn and the mother of Mrs. George F. Baker Jr., prominent New Yorker.

LAW CAN'T STOP RAPIDS PLUNGE, CANADIAN SAYS

NIAGARA FALLS, Ont., July 6 [Special]—William [Red] Hill Jr. is not worried about the possibility that police may attempt to stop him from shooting the Niagara falls rapids in a steel barrel Sunday for "It is out of their jurisdiction," he said today.

The 32 year old riverman will use the same 750 pound barrel in which his father made a near disastrous third attempt to cross the rapids and whirlpools in 1931.

The venture Sunday is the result of a death bed promise made in May, 1942, when the original Daredevil Red died at the age of 55. Its purpose is to raise funds for replacing life saving equipment with which the elder Hill plucked 177 persons from the river and won three humane society medals for life saving.

Hill will be strapped into the barrel at Rainbow bridge and towed from Maid of the Mist landing until his craft gains speed in the current. He hopes to end his journey seven miles below the falls.

Can't Overpay Marines, One with Leg Gone Says

Grand Rapids, Mich., July 6 (AP)—If the marine corps gets back the $138 it claims to have overpaid Robert Barnes before his discharge it will be over Barnes' protest. "Don't kid me," the veteran, who lost a leg fighting the Japs, wrote the corps' finance division. "There's no such thing as an overpaid marine."

LONDON TIMES SEES PERIL IN REICH PARTITION

LONDON, July 7 [Reuters]—An urgent call to the major allied powers to begin immediately the reconstruction of German political and economic life to prevent the ominous signs of a partition of the country from becoming a reality was voiced today by the London Times.

The Times criticized allied occupation authorities for the "greatest gap in allied planning" yet. "The different and hesitant attitudes adopted toward the administrative and economic problems of occupied Germany suggest that no agreement was reached either in the European advisory council or elsewhere, in drawing up a common program," the Times said.

The gravest danger, it said, was that of a partition of Germany in which widely divergent policies were pursued by the various powers. Such a result, the newspaper asserted, would mean the division not only of Germany but of Europe as a whole and the creation of "wholly unnecessary and perilous" friction among the leading powers.

FRENCH CAR HITS CHILD IN SYRIA; 10 DIE IN RIOT

BEYROUTH, Syria, July 6 (AP)—At least 10 persons were killed and 45 wounded in rioting between French soldiers and civilians at Lattaquie Thursday after a child was run over and killed by a French military car, it was announced tonight.

Separate British and French bulletins agreed that the trouble started with the child's death. The British said 10 persons were killed and 45 wounded, including three French soldiers killed and eight wounded. The French said three soldiers and 20 civilians were killed and "some" soldiers wounded.

Both reports said three French soldiers were stabbed to death in isolated fights. Some soldiers in the town hurried to their barracks, and then fired on the townspeople with rifles, grenades, and mortars, the reports said, and natives returned the fire. British patrols took over the seacoast town at night, and still were patroling today.

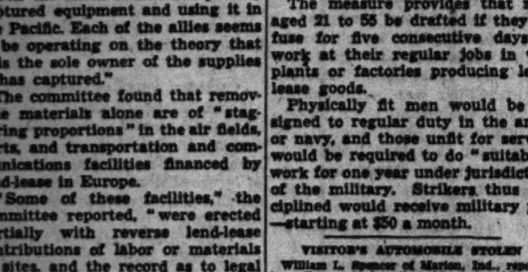
3 Midwest Yanks Killed on Flight Back to U. S.

LONDON, July 6 (AP)—Three midwesterners were among 20 men of the 351st bomb group, United States 8th air force, who were killed on June 8 when a Flying Fortress crashed in Wales as they were returning to the United States. Identified today, they were Lt. Howard R. Hibbard, Frankfort, Ind.; Sgt. Teed O. Smith, Ottumwa, Ia., and Sgt. Camille F. Devaney, Cascade, Ia.

REPORTS THEFT OF AUTO

Thieves yesterday stole his automobile from a parking lot at 178 S. Clinton st., Roy Monahan, 3333 Argyle st., reported to police.

All Lytton Stores Will Be Closed SATURDAYS through August 18



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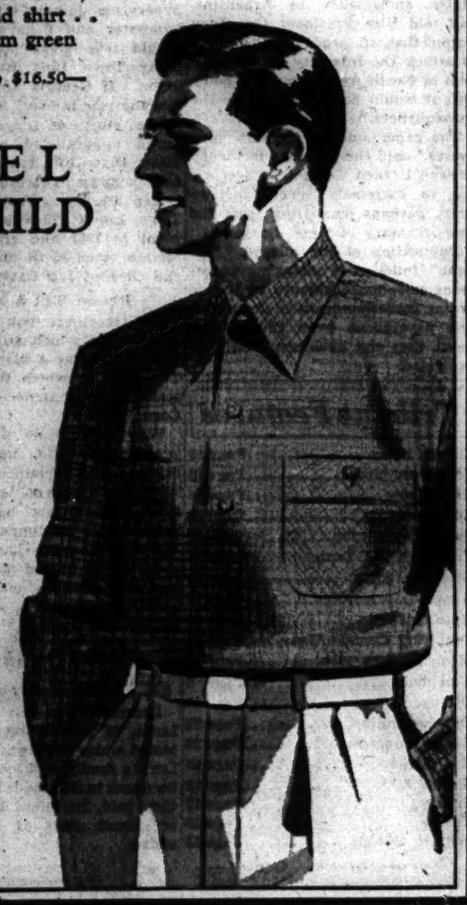

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AIR LINE'S STOCK SOARS; ELLIOTT'S ROLE IS PROBED

Granting of Certificate Hit by McCarran

BY WILLARD EDWARDS
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 6—A recent rise of 25 points in the stock market values of two domestic air line companies was noted today by Sen. McCarran [D., Nev.] as the controversy over the activities of Brig. Gen. Elliott Roosevelt agitated three congressional committees.

Sen. McCarran

One of the two companies referred to by McCarren is Transcontinental & Western Air, Inc., which figures in a demand for an inquiry to Rep. Shafer [R., Mich.], into whether the late President's son used "undue influence" in obtaining for TWA a certificate to operate an international air route.

The civil aeronautics board yesterday granted TWA, American Export Lines, Inc., and Pan American Airways, Inc., certificates to operate trans-Atlantic routes.

Charges Action Was Hasty

The action was taken "hastily," McCarran charged, and before the senate commerce committee could take a vote on a proposal to bar domestic companies from such operations.

After a stormy executive session today, the committee failed to approve the proposal on a 10 to nine vote. But McCarran, its sponsor, emerged boiling.

He lashed out first at Chairman Bailey [D., N. C.], who had termed the issue "a dispute between Pan American, who want a world monopoly, and the American Airlines, some of whom want to operate in foreign fields."

McCarran said Bailey was "grossly distorting" the facts.

"Powerful interests urged the defeat of my amendment," he declared. "They are operating very close to the committee's chambers. A press agent for the interests monopolized the committee's own telephone.

Reports Promise Broken

"The issuance of the certificates on the eve of this committee's meeting was a flagrant violation of the agreement that no compromising action would be taken by the CAB until the question of policy was determined.

"Why speed is so important now is hard to see. Today's press reports involving Gen. Roosevelt may be a contributing factor. The fact that the stock market price for the two domestic companies favored in yesterday's sleight of hand awarding of route certificates has gone up more than 25 points recently may also be a factor."

McCarran said he was sure that President Truman would not have approved the CAB order if he had known the facts. If he had, the action would be considered "one of the worst affronts to congress that a President has ever administered," he asserted.

Thore Probe Indicated

Sen. Brewster [R., Me.] said the action of the committee indicated the members would investigate thoroly the issuance of the CAB licenses. Brewster was asked whether he thought Elliott Roosevelt had any part in the matter. He said:

"In view of the young gentleman's action in the past I believe it very possible that he did. It is very well known that Howard Hughes of the Hughes Toll company controls TWA and it was Hughes' father who put Jesse Jones in business on a big time basis. Then it was Jones who got Elliott out of the jam in which he settled a $300,000 loan for $4,000. I think we should find out if Jones did it for Hughes, TWA, or Elliott."

Brewster said Postmaster Gen. Hannegan "also is tied up in this business, and I think we should be very much concerned with Hannegan's position in relation to the President."

Elliott for Treasury Head!

A tongue-in-cheek nomination of Gen. Roosevelt as secretary of the treasury was meanwhile voiced in the house by Rep. Rich [R., Pa.]. Arising during discussion of a tax bill, Rich solemnly lauded young Roosevelt's qualifications as successor to Secretary Morgenthau.

"Elliott would be the ideal secretary of the treasury," he said. "He knows how to get the money and how to settle debts."

Rep. Knutson [R., Minn.], holding the floor at the time, remarked as gravely that the suggestion was "worthy of serious consideration."

Rich's reference was to Gen. Roosevelt's large loans of money from individuals which were later settled for small sums—a subject under security of the house ways and means committee which is looking over young Roosevelt's income tax returns.

Rep. Shafer served notice on the house interstate and foreign commerce committee that he would go to the floor with an appeal for a special committee inquiry into the TWA deal if the regular committee did not probe his allegations. He was assured by Rep. Howell [R., Ill.], that members of the committee would study the case carefully.

Shafer said Gen. Roosevelt had "consorted with" officials of the TWA while the company's application for ocean routes was pending. Jack Frye, president of TWA, and John Meyer, personal representative of Howard Hughes, who owns control of TWA, were named as young Roosevelt's hosts.

The civil aeronautics board examiner had denied TWA a certificate for ocean routes, Shafer said, but the board reversed him in granting the company a share in the international field. He asked a determination whether Gen. Roosevelt had used influence to obtain this reversal in favor of his friends.

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Yank's Pet Skunk Enjoys Bologna

Sgt. Jay W. Moore and wife, Helen, feeding Smokie at their Chicago home yesterday. [TRIBUNE Photo]

Fond of Beer, Too

"Smokie," a young skunk brought here from Florida by Sgt. Jay W. Moore, 7918 Essex av., is amazing his owner's friends with his fondness for bologna sausage, watermelon, and beer. The skunk, which has been de-scented by an army veterinarian, was raised by Sgt. Moore after Smokie's mother was killed by a pack of hounds. Sgt. Moore brought Smokie to Chicago from the Marianna air base, Marianna, Fla., by hitch-hiking rides in army planes because he knew that he would be barred from buses and trains if the skunk were discovered. When the sergeant returns to his base, his wife, Helen, will care for Smokie.

CONTINUE HUNT FOR LOST R. A. F. PLANE; 21 ABOARD

LONDON, July 6 (AP)—British and Canadian search planes and ships continued to search the Atlantic tonight for trace of an R. A. F. Liberator carrying William Malkin, legal advisor to the British foreign office, and 14 other passengers and six crewmen, which has been missing since Monday on a flight from Montreal to London. Six women attaches of the Whitehall staffs at the San Francisco conference were among the passengers.

Three Americans are among the missing crew members. They are Capt. G. P. Evans, pilot, of Marlboro, Mass.; Capt. J. W. Ross, copilot, a native of Portland, Ore., and G. B. Swancy, flight engineer, a native of Dayton, O. Wives of all three now are living in Canada.

Hopes were raised during the day by a report from Halifax, N. S., that search planes had sighted a party of survivors in rubber dinghies 300 miles off Newfoundland. An R. A. F. rescue plane, upon landing in the rough waters, found that the occupants were five Canadian air force men whose plane had been forced down. They were picked up and landed at their base at Gander, Newfoundland.

Doughton Favors Ending $5 Auto Tax Next Year

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—Automobile owners got a word of cheer today from Rep. Doughton [D., N. C.], chairman of the tax framing house ways and means committee. He told the house that "so far as my voice goes this is the last year people will have to pay this $5 automobile use tax." When Doughton comes out against a tax, it usually means that's the end of the tax.

10,000 Get Summonses in U. S. Auto Tax Drive

Plans to crack down on automobile and truck owners who fail to buy the $5 federal auto use tax stamp, the deadline for which was Sunday, were announced yesterday by government officials. Daniel J. Conerty, chief of the field division of the internal revenue department, said that approximately 10,000 summonses have been placed on trucks and automobiles.

New OPA Shoe Stamp Becomes Valid on Aug. 1

A new shoe stamp, airplane stamp 4 in ration book 3, will become effective Aug. 1, James F. Riley, acting area director for the office of price administration, said yesterday. Airplane stamps 1, 2, and 3, also for shoes, will continue to be good indefinitely, he said.

BRITISH GROUP SEIZES HOME FOR SOLDIER'S WIFE

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, July 6—For the second time within a week, a group of vigilantes, angered by the lack of accommodations for service men's families, have seized a house at Brighton and installed a soldier's wife and baby in it.

Operating at night, the vigilantes, all service men, took over an empty six room house and moved in Mrs. Theresa Ashdowne and her baby, who had been living in one basement room the last six months.

The Daily Mirror identified the vigilantes' chief as Harry Cowley, 65, a chimney sweep and former drum major. He recalled that after the last war he helped move 64 women into empty houses. "The authorities can do nothing to stop the houses from being occupied," Cowley said. Police and corporation officials admitted they were powerless to take action against occupants of the houses seized. The only possible action is for the landlord to ask the court for an eviction order. Cowley said that if the tenants were forced to leave "we'll put a second party in as they go out. This means a second eviction order. We are prepared to carry on like this indefinitely."

U.S. SUES KOKOMO IN ALLEGED SALE OF WPA GRAVEL

Kokomo, Ind., July 6 [Special]—The justice department demanded today that the City of Kokomo pay $9,948.08 in damages to the federal government for 2,966.59 cubic yards of WPA processed gravel which it alleges was sold by the city in 1937 and 1938 to private individuals or concerns.

A claim for that amount was filed by B. Howard Caughran, federal district attorney at Indianapolis, Ind. He alleged that the gravel was misappropriated by the city during the administration of Olin R. Holt, who as mayor was convicted and imprisoned with four of his appointive officials for conspiracy to defraud the government. The fraud charge was connected with alleged misuse of WPA labor.

During Holt's term of office the city purchased a gravel plant and operated it largely with WPA labor. Some of the gravel, the government charges, was diverted from WPA construction projects and marketed to individuals for private improvements. The government now is holding the city accountable for these receipts.

SENATOR URGES POST IN CABINET FOR STETTINIUS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 6—A department of peace, the secretary of which would serve ex-officio as United States representative on the proposed allied nations security council, was proposed in a bill introduced today by Sen. Wiley [R., Wis.].

In a senate speech Wiley said his proposal would add to the prestige of the American representative on the security council because the secretary of peace would have full cabinet rank. President Truman has said he will appoint former State Secretary Stettinius as the American representative to the world peace organization, so Wiley said his bill would return Stettinius to the cabinet.

A bill similar to Wiley's has been introduced in the house by Rep. Randolph [D., W. Va.].

WPB Promises Civilians Plenty of Wool Blankets

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—There'll be plenty of wool blankets for civilians when the snow flies again. The war production board gave this assurance today in announcing revocation of an order that had tagged the full output for the military. It was made possible by a reduction of 5,000,000 yards in the army's wool blanket requirements.

ROMULO POINTS TO AMERICA AS LIBERTY'S STAR

Six hundred million bewildered inhabitants of the Orient are looking to the United States to help them toward independence, Brig. Gen. Carlos P. Romulo, resident commissioner of the Philippines, said yesterday at a luncheon of the Executives' club in Hotel Sherman.

Gen. Romulo, who once wrote a book criticizing British imperial policies, did not mention the British empire by name in his speech, but he pointed to the United States' record in the Philippines as a trail blazing venture of a great power and begged for an end of the age of imperialism.

"It is easy to promise freedom," he said. "What is necessary is to provide the instruments for accomplishing it. You can promise freedom and at the same time sabotage it. You can follow the principle of 'divide and rule.'"

American Policy Pays

Gen. Romulo recalled that while American soldiers were still fighting Filipinos in the early years of this century, teachers were sent to the islands to give the natives a common language, roads were built to improve communication, and thru the years democracy and Filipino nationalism were fostered.

The result was seen when 18 million Filipinos rose to fight alongside their American benefactors against the Japanese invaders, Gen. Romulo said.

He recalled that when independence was first voted to the Filipinos there was talk in America that the islands should be left to sink or swim alone, and should learn that they could not have their cake and eat it, too. Bataan ended such talk, he said.

Two Peoples in Unity

"The law granting independence beginning July 4, 1946, provides also that the United States will maintain air and naval bases in the islands for our mutual protection," he continued. "A commission also is at work in Washington laying plans for rehabilitation.

"What an example for the world to look up to! Two peoples of different races who once hated each other have come to this glorious culmination of their joint labors."

Gen. Romulo closed with a warning to Americans that victory is intoxicating and man's memory is short. He warned against the tinkle of gold and the allurements of power.

"Let the people of Asia continue to think that your record in the Philippines is the rule and not the exception," he urged. "Be ready to help us when we fall."

Nicaragua First to O. K. United Nations Charter

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, July 6 (AP)—The charter of the united nations was approved by congress and ratified by the president today. Nicaragua thus became the first nation to accept formally the compact written at the San Francisco conference.

Filipino Speaks

(Story in adjoining column)

Brig. Gen. Carlos P. Romulo of Philippines greeting Executives club members yesterday.

Pope Excommunicates Liberal Brazilian Bishop

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil, July 6—The Most Rev. Don Carlos Duarte da Costa, Catholic bishop of Maura in Sao Paulo state, was excommunicated today, the Vatican asserting he had violated canon law tenets by raising the pennon of rebellion and preaching discord to the faithful. He advocated molding of the church more liberally and doing away with practices, which, he said, had no part in the modern world, such as clerical celibacy.

CLAIMS SURPLUS TRUCKS ALLOWED TO STAND IDLE

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—Rep. Landis [R., Ind.] says the treasury department allowed 628 surplus army trucks to stand idle last winter at Bloomington, Ind., while a resident's application for a truck was rejected.

The Indianian introduced a bill providing for a congressional investigation of the number and location of trucks now held by the treasury after being declared surplus by the army. The special committee would also determine their storage conditions and the number available for domestic use.

"I propose that no more trucks be shipped abroad except for military purposes as long as they are needed here," he told a reporter today. "Right now we're sending all the good trucks overseas while our farmers and dealers have to patch together the junk."

Landis said he was informed by Maj. Jack Bruner of Bloomington that 148 3-ton International trucks stood out all winter at the Woolery Stone company in that city. He said they still are awaiting shipment overseas. Another 480 1½-ton Chevrolet trucks recently were shipped to Africa from Bloomington, he said, "after standing thruout the winter in open lots where the weeds grew so high you couldn't see the trucks."

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600 B-29s RAID 5 JAP CITIES IN TOKYO'S VICINITY

Hurl Explosives as Well as Fire Bombs

GUAM, July 7 [Saturday]—About 600 Marianas-based Super Fortresses, probably a record number, struck five Japanese cities on Honshu early today with nearly 4,000 tons of incendiary and demolition bombs.

The cities attacked were:

Kofu, situated in the high mountain area separating Tokyo and Nagoya, and with a population of 102,400. It is 70 miles east of Tokyo, a prefecture capital, and commercial center known for wines and silks.

Hit Two Air Factories

Akashi, lying west of the Kobe-Osaka industrial area, has a population of 47,751 and the Kawasaki aircraft factory.

Chiba, population 92,060, is 20 miles east of Tokyo and home of an aircraft plant. Fires set by the bombers sent up smoke for 20,000 feet.

Shimotsu is the site of the Maruzen oil refinery, which was attacked last Monday by 50 B-29s. Sgt. Oren Stembel, Elkhart, Ind., one of the flyers over the refinery, said he could smell burning oil.

Shimizu, population 68,600, lies on the eastern shore of Honshu. Its industries include Japan's largest aluminum plant, engineering works, a diesel engine plant, machine tool works, and shipbuilding plants. Returning flyers said conflagrations raged thru the city as the raiders left.

[The Tokyo radio added a sixth city as a target, saying fires were started in Kainan city south of Osaka. The broadcast said the raids lasted for three and a half hours.]

MacArthur Hits Kyushu

MANILA, July 7 [Saturday]—(AP)—Fighter bombers of the 5th air force again have swept over the west coasts of Kyushu without meeting any enemy interception, Gen. MacArthur announced today.

A Chicagoan, Brig. Gen. Jarred Crabb, is in charge of the 5th bomber command newly stationed on Okinawa, it was announced.

The blows at Kyushu were made by more than 45 Mustangs, which bombed and strafed Omuta, 40 miles northeast of Nagasaki, and the smaller air centers of Chiran and Komeotsu. Antiaircraft fire was moderate to heavy.

Other Mustangs based on Luzon bombed Basco town and an airdrome on the Bataan islands midway between Luzon and Formosa.

250 Strike Friday

The Japanese meanwhile reported that the United States already had thrown 11,000 planes into the assault on the home islands.

Tokyo radio said 250 bombers and Mustang and Thunderbolt fighters from Iwo and Okinawa struck Friday afternoon. About 160 of the raiders hit at Tokyo air fields, and the others flew over Kyushu Island but "because of bad weather, were unable to accomplish anything."

Japan's Domei news agency, which estimated the American air might being thrown against the homeland at 11,000 planes, did not attempt to classify them.

CHICAGO PILOT HELPS TO BOMB KOREA RAILROAD

OKINAWA, July 4 [Delayed]—(AP)—Lt. [j.g.] William P. Whitmore, 26, of Chicago, was co-pilot of one of the bombers which attacked Korea for the first time today, bombing the main line railroad to Manchuria and blowing up trains, bridges, and a lighthouse. His plane hit four bridges, one train, one tunnel, and a power station near Susan and bombed the Gunzan air strip.

Lt. W. P. Whitmore

Co-Pilot H. R. Jones of Joliet and Lt. Robert J. Monahan of Milwaukee also were in the squadron. Monahan's plane sank four ships at the mouth of the Yangtze river.

MOTHER TRIBUNE EX-EMPLOYE

Lt. William P. Whitmore is the son of Mrs. Violet Whitmore, 6618 Kenwood av., a former employe of THE TRIBUNE in the public service office at 1 S. Dearborn st. He won his wings in January, 1944, and went overseas last November.

REPORT BRITAIN ASKS BASES FOR FRENCH IN SYRIA

BY E. R. NODERER

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, July 6—Syria has rejected a suggestion by Britain that France be permitted to maintain military bases in the Levant until the end of the Japanese war, it was reported in diplomatic circles tonight.

This proposal is said to have been made informally by Britain in an effort to reach a compromise in the Syrian-French dispute, which would keep peace in the Arab states and thus eliminate threats to Britain's supply lines to the Pacific war theater.

The Syrians are understood to have countered the British proposal with a renewal of their earlier suggestion that the question of French bases and other French demands be brought up at a five power parley.

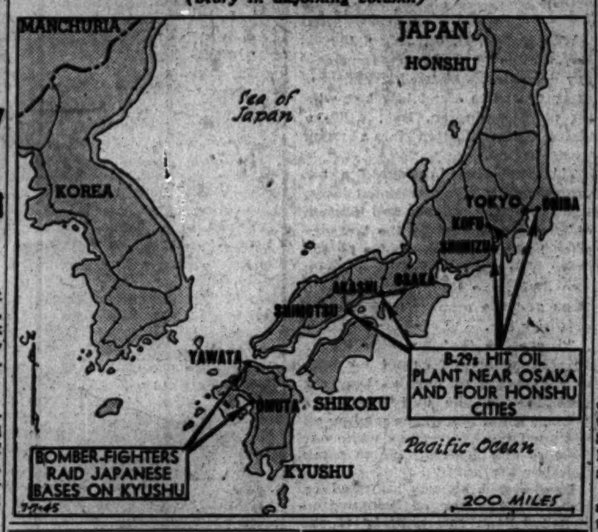
First WAC Unit Reaches Headquarters in Berlin

[By Wireless to the New York Times and The Chicago Tribune]

BERLIN, July 6—The first unit of WACS to enter Berlin officially arrived today to take over their duties as telephone and teletype operators with the 1st air borne army at headquarters, American district in Berlin. Cheers and appreciative whistles from surprised GI's greeted the 76 girls.

Where U.S. Planes Blasted Japs

(Story in adjoining column)



AUSSIES SEIZE ENTRANCES TO BALIKPAPAN BAY

Jap Batteries Taken in New Landing

MANILA, July 7 [Saturday]—(AP)—Australian 7th division troops hopped three miles across broad Balikpapan bay under intense allied naval gunfire cover Thursday, and secured both entrances to Borneo's largest oil harbor, Gen. MacArthur disclosed today.

This new amphibious operation secured Penadjam point, where the Japanese had mounted strong coastal batteries, and then the Aussies thrust inland against scanty opposition. Other Australian units are closing in on refineries still held by the enemy in the Balipapan area, MacArthur announced.

3,031 Japs Killed

In all Borneo operations, including those on the north coast, 3,031 Japanese dead have been counted, and 274 prisoners taken, MacArthur said. Allied casualties are 214 dead, 22 missing, and 420 wounded, the bulletin said.

While the Australians met little opposition in their new landing opposite Balipapan, they were engaged in tough close quarters combat with Japanese naval personnel defending the Pandansari oil refinery north of the burned city.

The Australians, who now hold 18 miles of the coast, from Penadjam to Manggar air field on the northeast, met strong resistance as they pushed farther northward towards the Samodja oil fields.

Japs Fire Refinery

Samarinda, 55 miles northeast of Balikpapan, is the last Japanese held oil producing area in southeastern Borneo.

The Japanese, pounded by allied aircraft and Australian artillery during their withdrawal, have set fire to the refinery and pumping installations at the coastal town of Koealasambodja, about half way between Balikpapan and Samarinda.

With the capture of Manggar air field the allies hold two important air bases around Balikpapan, the Sepinggang strip having been taken and put into use shortly after the Australian landing.

STUDY PROPOSAL BRITISH PRESENT TARAWA TO U. S.

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—The British foreign office has received a suggestion that the British release Tarawa to the United States as a memorial to marines who won it from the Japanese.

Rep. Anderson [R., Cal.], who made the suggestion in a house speech in April, today released a letter from John Balfour, British envoy extraordinary, advising that the subject is being called to the attention of the British foreign office.

"It will be interesting to know the attitude of this office when ample consideration has been given to the entire subject," Anderson said in inserting the letter in the Congressional Record.

Anderson also made public a letter from Undersecretary of State Grew reporting that no negotiations with the British with reference to acquisition of Tarawa have been undertaken. But Grew added:

"I am sure our British allies share with us the same feelings with regard to the beaches at Tarawa that we would, without doubt, share with them with regard to American beaches on which British blood had been shed in defense of our common cause."

ACT OF MERCY OPENS WAKE TO SEIZURE BY U. S.

GUAM, July 6 (AP)—In an act of mercy unique in the Pacific war, the United States navy permitted a Japanese hospital ship to remove 974 sick and wounded Nipponese soldiers and sailors from Wake Island on Independence day.

Adm. Nimitz disclosed the incident today.

Evacuation of such a large number of Japanese from Wake apparently means the island could be re-taken by the Americans at will, altho at present there is no indication this might be attempted.

The enemy vessel, the Takasago Maru, was intercepted by the United States destroyer Murray as it approached Wake and again after it departed. Americans who boarded the vessel found most of the 974 patients she carried were suffering from malnutrition, evidence of the efficiency of the United States blockade of this and other by-passed islands in the Pacific.

4 More Jap Admirals Dead, Tokyo Radio Says

San Francisco, Cal., July 6 (AP)—The Tokyo radio today reported the death of Vice Adm. Katsukiyo Shinoda and Rear Admirals Gosaburo Noguichi, Uroku Rashimoto, and Kirezo Yamauchi.

New Gain in Borneo

(Story in adjoining column)

QUADS' FATHER GETS DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY

Pittsburgh, Pa., July 6 [Special]—William [Red] Thompson Jr., 27, the staff sergeant who became an international figure when quadruplets were born to an unwed British woman Feb. 28, 1944, is out of the army, he disclosed at his home here tonight.

He was dressed in a natty blue suit, with a discharge emblem in the lapel. He apparently showed no worry about his situation, which included a Pittsburgh wife, the former Eleanor Jeneman, and the former British barmaid, Norah Carpenter, who gave birth to the quadruplets whom he fathered. One of the children died March 3, 1944, but the other three are living.

When the quads were born, Thompson said he would get a divorce and marry Norah. His wife in Pittsburgh, however, has refused to consent to a divorce. Asked if he didn't think the matter was serious, he replied: "Naw! Nothing serious at all."

Thompson said he had 121 points for his discharge. He had been in the army nearly four years and was overseas 31 months.

SENATORS DELAY ACTION ON BILL FOR WAR BOARDS

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—The senate appropriations committee today shoved aside the war agencies appropriations bill for the week-end.

With 618 million dollars of its original 752 million total hacked out by house members yesterday in an effort to force senate acceptance of an appropriation for the fair employment practice committee, the bill was returned to the senate today. But Sen. McKellar [D., Tenn.], chairman of the appropriations committee, told reporters there would be no action before Monday.

McKellar and Sen. Hayden [D., Ariz.] hope then to confer with other senate leaders and work out a compromise that will free operating funds needed by such agencies as the war production board, the war shipping administration, and the office of defense transportation.

BALIKPAPAN HIT BY 4,250 TONS OF EXPLOSIVES

BALIKPAPAN, July 7 [Saturday]—(AP)—Allied warcraft already have fired more than 1,250 tons of shells, and bombers of all types have dropped more than 3,000 tons of bombs in support of the Balikpapan invasion, Rear Adm. Albert G. Noble, in direct command of the landing, said today in an interview.

For the first time in this theater of war, landing forces struck squarely in the center of the enemy's strongest defenses. Australian field commanders said this was done because Balikpapan had to be taken—and that meant smacking into these defenses sooner or later.

Noble said the preliminary bombardments were so thorough "no building remained undamaged" and the Japanese were driven inland.

Luxembourg Decoration Given to 25 U. S. Officers

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

WIESBADEN, Germany, July 7—Prince Felix of Luxembourg, on behalf of Duchess Charlotte, decorated 25 American officers of the 12th army group, including three generals, with the Luxembourg national order of the oak leaf. Among the officers decorated were Lt. Col. Morgan J. O'Brien, a chaplain, 6607 Greenwood av., Chicago; Brig. Gen. Chase Doran, Lafayette, Ind., and Col. Thomas B. Hedekin, Harbor Beach, Mich.

[ADVERTISEMENT]

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BEGIN SHIFTING 9TH AIR FORCE TO PACIFIC VIA U. S.

Transports Due Today

New York, July 6 (AP)—Two small transports carrying a total of 765 troops, including 53 liberated prisoners of war, are scheduled to arrive here tomorrow. The ships are the S. S. Eleazer Wheelock, with 382 men, and the S. S. Benjamin Huntington, with 383. Troops will be taken to Camp Shanks for processing.

PARIS, July 6 (AP)—Mass shifting of the United States 9th air force to the Pacific by way of the United States started today when 5,612 men left the Reims assembly area to sail from Le Havre.

In the shipment were the 50th and 358th fighter groups plus aviation, ordnance, medical, supply, and operations units. Bombardment crews are expected to fly their A26 Invaders home.

The 50th [Skymasters] fighter group was the first air cover outfit over the Normandy beaches on D-day. It scored its greatest knockout at Bad Aibling airdrome near Munich where it destroyed 98 grounded planes and damaged 57.

The 358th [Orange Tail] group finished the war in Europe with a record of 4,000 enemy trucks, 200 armed vehicles, 300 planes, 3,000 railcars, and 300 locomotives destroyed.

30th Division Shipping

As the redeployment program gathered speed, supreme headquarters announced that the 30th infantry division was scheduled to arrive at Camp Oklahoma City near Sissone, France, on July 10, for shipment home. The division fought at St. Lo, Avranches, Aachen, the Ardennes, and in the breakthru to the Elbe.

The 5th infantry division, oldest in the European theater, left Camp St. Louis near Mourmelon yesterday to take ship at Le Havre. The 5th division went overseas almost four years ago, garrisoning Iceland in September of 1941.

Where Others Are

Developments by divisions included:

44th infantry—Three shiploads shuttled to United Kingdom for immediate transshipment home; rest embarking today from Le Havre.

30th infantry—Scheduled to arrive at Camp Oklahoma City near Sissone July 10 on way home.

28th infantry—Advance units arrived at Reims assembly area.

[An advance detachment of the 13th armored division arrived in Boston, Mass., yesterday, while 274 veterans of the 15th air force landed in Charleston, S. C.]

LANDSLIDES AND TYPHOON HOLD UP LUZON YANKS

MANILA, July 7 [Saturday]—(AP)—Rains and landslides of the typhoon season hampered American and Filipino mopping up operations against Japanese in the Philippines today, but some gains of the last few days were reported.

Troops of the United States 33d division eliminated a Japanese road block in Bokod area of northern Luzon's Mountain province Tuesday night. Sixth division elements sealed off Japanese cave positions near Kiangan, in the same general area.

On Mindanao, infantrymen of the 24th division destroyed 22 Japanese pillboxes a mile west of captured Kibangay in the Davao gulf district.

STRONG BURMA ATTACK BY JAPS BEATEN BACK

ADVANCE HDQ., Burma, July 6 [Reuters]—The Japanese, being driven out of eastern Burma along the Toungoo-Mawchi road, turned and launched a strong attack on allied positions 24 miles east of Toungoo, it was reported here today. The attack, under cover of heavy artillery fire, was beaten off.

Six river craft, three laden with troops, were sunk yesterday on the Sittang river by Spitfires which also damaged 19, it was announced.

Recent Jap attacks on the allied forward post in the Sittang river bend east of Pegu, announced yesterday, made small initial gains, but operations were progressing favorably.

Gen. Buckner Awarded D. S. C. as Okinawa Hero

HONOLULU, T. H., July 6 (AP)—The distinguished service cross for extraordinary heroism in action has been awarded posthumously to Lt. Gen. Simon Bolivar Buckner, it was announced today by Lt. Gen. Richardson, commander of mid-Pacific army forces. The award was made for action which resulted in Buckner's death by Japanese artillery fire on June 18.

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Tribune Brings Messages from Yanks to Folks at Home

Chicago Tribune war correspondents have sent by wireless or cable the following messages from Chicagoland men on the various fighting fronts to relatives and friends. Messages from other Chicagoland men will appear on future Saturdays in The Tribune.

PACIFIC AREA

MR. AND MRS. JOHN BUJNOWSKI, 3122 Union av., Chicago, from their son, Coxswain Edward J. Bujnowski, coast guard: "Sure was great meeting Edwin after 30 months. We're both feeling and looking tip top and hoping for home soon."

MR. AND MRS. JOHN BUJNOWSKI, 3122 Union av., Chicago, from their son, Pfc. Edwin N. Bujnowski, marine: "Meeting Eddie was the biggest surprise of my life. Would be nice if Tony is with us but glad for him he has earned a rest, God bless you."

MRS. HELEN SEADLER, 1100 N. La Salle st., Chicago, from her husband, Storekeeper 1/c Samuel J. Seadler: "Hello Helen and family. Feeling fine. All my love."

L. V. PERKINS, Benton, Ill., from his son, S/Sgt. Harold E. Perkins: "Greetings to everybody. Harold Smith made a night fighter patrol with my squadron but came back skunked."

MRS. OSCAR LUNDELL, 3229 Dickens av., Chicago, from her brother, Coast Guard Combat Correspondent Harvey Twyman: "Hello Frances, thanks much for your recent letter. Feeling fine after Okinawa. Hello to Oscar and the kids."

MRS. DOROTHY COX, 2111 E. 67th st., Chicago, from her husband, Pfc. Wilfred Cox: "Hiya Dee, I'm well and comparatively happy. Meeting some fellow Tribune men. Take care of yourself and be a pretty girl."

MRS. JACK RABIN, 4831 N. Springfield av., Chicago, from her son, T/4 Harold M. Rabin: "Am well and happy and well fed, mom, and miss you all very much."

MR. AND MRS. ALEXANDER MULLER, 7571 Rogers av., Chicago, from their son, Coxswain Jack Muller: "Hi mom and dad, in good health and spirits and hope to be home as soon as it's all over."

HARRIET LACKEY, 1729 N. 21st av., Melrose Park, Ill., from Seaman 1/c E. F. Brothers: "Love to you and the family. I'm fine and thinking of you always. Don't worry."

LONDON

MISS PHYLLIS PAYNE, 18469 Pinehurst st., Detroit, Mich., from her friend, Pvt. S. G. Phillips: "Having a swell time in London. Hoping to see you soon. Much love, Staw."

MR. AND MRS. M. BARON, 6808 S. Richmond st., Chicago, from their son, T/Sgt. Marvin Baron: "On furlough from Germany in London. Happy birthday, Lynn and Minsie. Am fine and hope to spend Labor day in the country with you all. All my love, Marvin."

SHIRLEY AND ALAN WEINHOUSE, Box 218, Union Pier, Mich., from their husband and father, Pvt. Jerome J. Weinhouse: "This interview in London affords me the opportunity of projecting my love in print to both of you. Keep smiling, dearling. Love, Jerry."

MR. AND MRS. CORNELIUS JANISSE, Adell, Wis., from their son, Sgt. Orville Janisse: "Having furlough from Belgium to London. Enjoying my stay. Give all my friends my regards. Hoping you are as well as I am. Love, Orville."

MISS HAZEL MANDELBAUM, 156 W. Hill st., Wabash, Ind., from her nephew, S/Sgt. Harold Wolf: "Still in England, spending a day in London but looking forward to a trip home in the near future. Know you are all looking forward to my homecoming as much as I am. Love, Harold."

MISS ELAINE PTASHKIN, 4264 Milwaukee av., Chicago, from her brother, Corp. Herman Ptashkin: "Hi. Am passing thru London on my way to Scotland. Am expecting a grand time. Regards to Irv and the family. Hope to be seeing you soon. Love, your brother, Herman."

MR. AND MRS. CHESTER STREBIN, 7 Tilliman av., Danville, Ill., from their son, S/Sgt. Lester M. Strebin: "This is the first day of my furlough. Am spending it in London. Hope to send you something from Scotland. All my love, Les."

MR. AND MRS. G. H. NICHOLS, 2231 Milwaukee av., Wauwatosa, Wis., from their son, S/Sgt. Thomas E. Nichols: "Hello, folks. Spending a furlough in London. Having a fine time. Expect to be discharged soon. Send a copy with my love to Robin. Love to every one, Tom."

MRS. BETTY KIPNIS, 1859 S. Millard av., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. H. G. Kipnis: "On furlough in London, enjoying my stay with a family. Have my health and am well. Regards to all. Love and kisses to you and Ronnie. Herzl."

PARIS

MRS. MAX FRELICH, 1840 W. 63d st., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. Max Frelich: "Dearest, here I am in Gay Paree. It's wonderful. Wish you were with me. Love, Max."

MR. AND MRS. L. E. DICKSON, 316 Sheridan rd., Winnetka, Ill., from their son, George G. Dickson: "Dear mother and dad. I'm in Paris for one day and am having a swell time. Be seeing you soon."

MRS. MILDRED A. DAVIS, 712 W. 59th st., Chicago, from her husband, T/5 Willard G. Davis: "From your husband in Paris. Having a fine time. Happy anniversary on July 20. Love, Willard."

MR. AND MRS. STEVE SZALKO, 4427 S. Mozart st., Chicago, from their son, Pfc. Steve Szalko Jr.: "Having a wonderful time in Paris but wish I were home in Chicago."

MRS. R. BALDWIN, 4515 N. Damen av., Chicago, from her son, S/Sgt. Pershing L. Baldwin: "Hello mom, finally got a pass to Paris. Love to all from your favorite paratrooper, Pershing."

MAJ. AND MRS. C. H. ANDERSON, 120 Stratford rd., Des Plaines, Ill., from their son, T/5 Frank R. Anderson: "Best wishes on your silver wedding anniversary. Hope I'm home for the golden job."

MRS. HULDA ERIKSSON, 2231 S. 53d av., Cicero, Ill., from her son, Corp. Elmer L. Eriksson: "Greetings darling from Gay Paree. Fly on over and we'll do the town. Lovingly, Elmer."

MR. AND MRS. J. E. BUGGY, 4819 N. Ashland av., Chicago, from their son, Corp. John E. Buggy Jr.: "Hi folks, in Paris and having a wonderful time. It's great but I'll take Chicago. Love."

MRS. M. PERLMAN, 3508 Wilson av., Chicago, from her son, Pfc. Leslie Perlman: "Your son is in Paris. Co-la-la. Hope to be home soon. Love."

MRS. W. P. JOYCE, 5919 Kenmore av., from her daughter, Corp. Audrey Marguerite Joyce: "Happy birthday. Certainly could use your fluent French as well as your company today."

MRS. ROSALYN COHEN, 4450 N. Kedzie av., Chicago, from her husband, Corp. Morris Cohen: "Hello, darling, happy anniversary, dearest. May our sixth one be together. I love you dearly."

150,000 JAP RAIL WORKERS PUT IN COMBAT CORPS

San Francisco, Cal., July 6 (AP)—Japan has begun mobilization of civilian volunteer workers—both men and women—into combat corps to battle expected invaders of the island, Radio Tokyo revealed today.

The combat corpsmen will continue their war jobs while awaiting the time when they may have to engage in actual fighting, said the broadcast. First to be militarized are 150,000 railroad workers.

Bombing has played havoc with Japan's transportation facilities and Tokyo broadcasts have reflected a crisis in movement of munitions, foodstuffs, coal, and other war supplies. The enemy radio sought some consolation amid bombings by reporting that in devastated areas of Tokyo residents are making kitchen knives from the cases of American incendiary bombs. Plans are under way to make frying pans and shovels of them, Tokyo said.

$400 PAY RAISE GRANTED POSTAL WORKERS IN U. S.

(Picture on back page)

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—Postal workers got their first general pay raise since 1925 today, amounting to 20 per cent or $400 a year, whichever is less, for most employes in the lower grades.

The new law, signed by President Truman, provides varying increases for other classifications.

For regular employes in the so-called automatic grades, the boost may not be less than $300, even if the 20 per cent amounts to less.

Overtime payment is provided at the rate of time and a half, in either money or time off, for work in excess of 260 work days a year. There is a 10 per cent differential for employes working regularly at night.

Application of Overtime

Overtime rates do not apply to some designated supervisors, rural carriers, traveling mechanics, and some employes in railway mail and air mail service. The house post-office committee said ordinary clerks in the rail and air services are eligible.

For city delivery carriers, clerks, and workers with comparable duties, 11 classifications are provided. Pay ranges from $1,700 to $2,700 a year, varying with length and type of service.

Rural delivery carriers, who had been on a mileage basis, are put into 14 pay grades, with automatic promotions based on service records.

Inspectors, heretofore paid $2,600 to $5,400, go up to $3,000 to $6,000.

Pay for Postmasters

Postmasters will be paid on the basis of 100 per cent of the gross receipts of their offices instead of the former 85 to 90 per cent.

Postmasters in first class offices, except for those now paid $6,000 or more, will gain $300 to $600 a year. The increase is $400 to $600 for second class offices, $300 for third class, and 20 per cent for fourth class in which pay now varies.

Clerks in third class offices who work not less than 40 hours a week go into automatic grades at $1,200 to $1,700 a year.

The postoffice department said some 370,000 employes would share in the raises, which congressional sources figure will involve about 150 million dollars a year.

GEIGER ASSERTS WE CAN INVADE JAPAN ANY TIME

PEARL HARBOR, T. H., July 6 (AP)—Lt. Gen. Roy S. Geiger, the marines' new commanding general, said today a big invasion against the Japanese can be staged any time the United States wants to mass the forces to do it "with no trouble at all."

"It's only a question now of wading in and finishing this war," he said. "There is nothing very hard against us."

Gen. Geiger expressed the opinion it would be necessary to invade Japan.

"Must Invade": Stilwell

OKINAWA, July 6 (AP)—Gen. Stilwell, commanding the United States 10th army and American forces on Okinawa, told a press conference today that in his opinion "we must meet the Jap in his homeland and kill him," because air assault alone would not win the war.

"Vinegar Joe" then laughed and added that he had been wrong on so many predictions that another mistake would not affect his batting average one bit.

Negro Infantry Division Is Moved to Philippines

MANILA, July 1 [Delayed]—(AP)—The 93d infantry division, one of the United States army's two Negro divisions, is being deployed forward in the Philippines after completing its assignment as a defense force at Morotai Island, Dutch East Indies. Maj. Gen. Harry J. Johnson, Houston, Tex., commands the 93d.

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B. P. R. BONDED RYE WHISKEY.....pts.	$2.52
OLD POINDEXTER, 7½ yr. old Bonded Bourbon.....pint	$2.67
CHAPIN & GORE, 93 proof, 5-yr. old str'g't Ky. bourbon..5/5	$3.95
OLD POINDEXTER, 4 yr. old straight Ky. bourbon, 86 proof 5/5	$3.57
ANCIENT AGE—5 yr. old straight Ky. bourbon, 86 proof. 5/5	$3.51
LORD CALVERT, blended Ky. whiskey; 86 proof.....5/5	$4.53
PHILADELPHIA blended whiskey; 86 proof.....5/5	$3.89
OLD McBRAYER Blended Whiskey; 93 proof.....5/5	$3.71
SCHENLEY Reserve, blended whiskey; 86 proof.....5/5	$3.89
GOLDEN WEDDING BLENDED Whiskey 5/5	$3.43
FLEISCHMANN'S GIN— 5/5	$3.20
IMPORTED RUM— 5/5	$1.75
DIXIE BELLE GIN— 5/5	$3.12
CHAMPAGNE, nationally adv. brands. By the case or...qts.	$1.49
GIN—American grain, 94 proof 5/5	$2.75

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CANADA PLANS MEAT RATION, CUT IN SUPPLY

System Will Be Effective Shortly, Premier Says

OTTAWA, Ont., July 6 (AP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King announced today that rationing of meat in Canada, suspended on March 1, 1944, would be resumed shortly to reduce consumption and make available more supplies for relief in Europe.

King did not set a date for resumption of rationing, but the prices board [Canadian OPA] will immediately impose control over all commercial slaughtering.

Donald Gordon, prices board chairman, said Canadians would get about 1½ pounds a person a week. Meatless days on Tuesdays and Fridays will be enforced in restaurants beginning July 13.

Asks Immediate Cut

The prime minister said that previous mild meat rationing had been aimed merely at providing an equitable distribution inside Canada.

[Under the mild meat rationing referred to by King, Canadians received an average of 2 pounds a week a person, a reduction of half a pound from normal consumption. Allocations in the United States are on the basis of 2.2 pounds a person, but in practice have fallen short of that figure.]

Asserting that the need for increased supplies of meat for Europe was urgent, the prime minister urged Canadians to begin voluntarily reducing their consumption at once to help the starving peoples on the continent.

Help Needed in Europe

A recent review of world food requirements by the allies, King said, had shown a "great need for immediate steps to lend a hand on the part of the countries in a position to assist. Here in Canada there has been a growing knowledge of the great and even desperate needs of the liberated areas in Europe for supplies of food."

King said that control of slaughtering would put the prices board in a position to stamp out black market operations, which appeared in this country recently because of heavy export demands.

CANADIANS QUIT TOWN IN BRITAIN AFTER RIOTING

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

LONDON, July 6—Canadian troops, who for two nights rioted in Aldershot as a protest against repatriation delays, are being cleared from the town as swiftly as possible, it was announced today.

Watched by townsfolk and store owners against a background of smashed windows and damaged shop fronts, 2,500 troops in full kit left the town today in army trucks for embarkation ports. An additional 500 will leave tomorrow. The remaining 1,600 men awaiting repatriation will be distributed to outlying depots, an official statement from Canadian military headquarters disclosed.

The statement said firm measures are being taken by Canadian army authorities to prevent a recurrence of the riots. Suspects were paraded today in an effort to identify them with the riots. In event of conviction they will be court martialed, it was said.

SUSPECT TELLS POLICE HE KILLED DETROIT WOMAN

Saginaw, Mich., July 6 (AP)—Detective Capt. Leo L. Forsyth of Saginaw police said a Detroit man arrested here tonight told him he had killed a Detroit waitress, but refused to disclose her name.

The man, held without charge for questioning, was taken into custody by Forsyth and two other police officers as he lay in a hammock on the porch of a rooming house where he was staying. The man was carrying a pair of red earrings, a picture of himself and two young women and a slip of paper with a Detroit address and telephone number on it.

Detroit police have been investigating the death of Mrs. Ethel Beavers Berridge, who they said was believed to have been strangled in her room at the address found on the man.

ALLIES TO PICK SITE FOR TRIAL OF WAR CRIMES

LONDON, July 6 (AP)—Supreme Court Justice Robert Jackson said today an allied delegation would leave for the continent within a few days to study possible sites for the trial of major axis war criminals.

Jackson, chief war crimes prosecutor for the United States, told the Association of American Correspondents here that the four major powers have agreed "in principle" to the American plan for a collective trial of major criminals before an international military tribunal.

"It is too early to say that we have agreed upon all points," Jackson asserted, "but I see no reason to believe we will not agree."

French Air Ministry Given Goering's Luxury Plane

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

PARIS, July 6—Hermann Goering's luxuriously fitted private Junkers 52 plane was presented to Charles Tillon, communist air minister, at Le Bourget airport today by the commandant of French transport group 3-15, whose crew captured it at Salzburg. Tillon, after congratulating the group's crews, announced his intention of turning the plane over to the health services of the department of the Seine.

Lt. Gen. Clark Crosses to Switzerland for Day

CHIASSO, Switzerland, July 6—Lt. Gen. Clark arrived at the Swiss border here at 9 a. m. today and crossed to Lugano, where he spent most of the day, returning to Milan tonight.

Nazi Starvation Victim Gains 70 Lbs.

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

How Alvin L. Abrams of Philadelphia, a liberated Yank prisoner, has regained health and weight. Left: Medical officers treating Abrams, who weighed 95 pounds, at Marktredwitz, Germany, April 21. Right: Abrams at home in Philadelphia after month in Valley Forge General hospital. He now weighs 165 pounds.

PILOT FEARS SUB IS JAP, BUT IT RESCUES HIM

A PACIFIC BASE [Delayed]—(AP)—Capt. Richard Benson, 21, of Worcester, Mass., thought he was about to be captured by Japanese. He was joyfully surprised when United States sailors, instead, fished him from the sea.

Capt. Richard Benson

Benson piloted a Liberator which was shot up by Japanese fighters off the Indo-China coast April 8. He and his crew bailed out, all surviving the leap except one man whose parachute failed to open.

The co-pilot, 1st Lt. Jean V. Vandruff, 23, told of the experience today on his way home. Three men were picked up by a navy rescue plane. Then an American submarine arrived. "Benson," Vandruff said, "was the last to be picked up. He thought the sub was Japanese; so he turned the life raft over and tried to hide under it. The sub commander decided to have a look under the raft. And there was Benson, looking very surprised."

TRUMAN PAYS TRIBUTE TO LONG FIGHT OF CHINA

Washington, July 6 (AP)—President Truman and Secretary of State Byrnes paid tribute to China today on the eighth anniversary of the start of Chinese resistance to Japanese aggression.

Because of the time differential, the messages which the President and Byrnes sent to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek and Premier T. V. Soong arrived in Chungking July 7, anniversary of the Marco Polo bridge incident at Peiping, which marked the beginning of China's long fight.

Mr. Truman told Chiang Kai-shek he wished to reaffirm "the deep friendship" of the American people for China and "our admiration of the valiant struggle" China has waged. The President asserted that the task of crushing Japanese militarism was "in its final phase."

Secretary Byrnes told Dr. Soong it was a privilege to honor "the unconquerable spirit that has inspired the Chinese people."

RED PAPERS SAY GREECE PLANS FASCIST COUP

MOSCOW, July 6 [Reuters]—Under headings such as "Monarchist Coup Planned" and "Monarchist Fascist Terror in Greece," all the Moscow newspapers today published Soviet News agency dispatches from Athens quoting reports that secret military and other monarchist groups were preparing an armed rising and "the mass destruction of democrats."

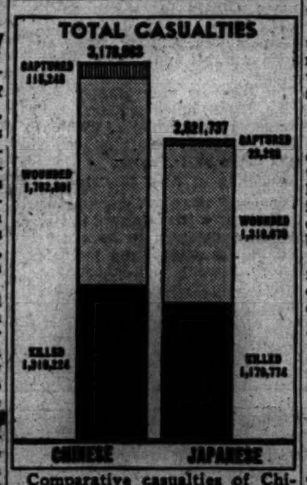
The Greek Communist party was reported to have stated that both the Greek government and the British military authorities knew of the plot and could deal with it in 24 hours if they wished.

A Greek colonel was alleged to have issued an order that Communists should not be arrested but shot on the spot, and it was said that "mass arrests and beatings" were going on.

FORMER INDUSTRIALIST FOUND HANGED

Frank R. Steiner, 56, of 2541 W. Monroe st., was found hanged in his garage at the rear of his home yesterday. Steiner, former owner of the F. R. Steiner Manufacturing company, Cicero, manufacturers of laundry tubs, had been in poor health and despondent.

Toll of China War



Comparative casualties of Chinese and Japanese during eight years of fighting.

ALLIES TO LAND ON JAPAN, CHINA TOLD BY CHIANG

CHUNGKING, July 7 [Saturday] —(AP)—Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, marking the start of China's ninth year of war, said today "We anticipate an allied landing on Japan," and pledged that China would bear the main burden of battle against the enemy on the Chinese mainland.

The Chinese high command announced recapture of Pingsiang, 11 miles from the Indo-China border town of Dong Dang, and said the Japanese "fled toward French Indo-China with our troops at their heels." Loss of Pingsiang was announced a week ago by the Chinese.

A Chinese army spokesman, Maj. Gen. Kuo Chi-chih, said the Japanese retreating up China's east "invasion coast" now were in Chenghsien, 60 miles southeast of Hankchow and 120 south of Shanghai. Chinese forces, he said, are only a few miles from Chenghsien, and all points south of the coastal highway town have been retaken, including Linhai, Tiental, and Sinchang.

URGES CANINE BIRTH CONTROL TO SAVE FOOD

New York, July 6 (AP)—Birth control for dogs and measures to halve the nation's canine population "until the food problems of the world are solved" were suggested by Dr. Leon F. Whitney, Orange, Conn., biologist and veterinarian, in a magazine article released today.

In the article Whitney estimated 15,000,000 dogs in America "daily are consuming as much food as 7,500,000 human beings, and this in a hal.-starved world."

The biologist said he thought "it would be a very good idea to cut the dog population in half until the food problems of the world are solved.

"I know many sentimentalists will try to shout me down," he said.

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YANKS FIND REDS HOLDING OUT IN BERLIN OFFICES

BERLIN, July 6 (AP)—An American officer said today that contradictory orders from "high levels" are delaying American military government representatives from taking over control of the assigned central area of Berlin, currently occupied by soviet forces.

The Red flag and the Stars and Stripes both fly over Schoeneberg district adjoining the Tiergarten, but two soviet lieutenant colonels still are issuing orders to their appointed burgomeister, Ferdinand Greandorf, a pre-Hitler member of the communist party.

Has to Move Out

Lt. Col. John J. Maginnis received instructions to become the military officer of the Schoeneberg district two nights ago. His detachment occupied offices in the bomb-damaged rathaus yesterday and moved today to a near-by apartment building.

"My soviet opposite number told me he had been ordered not to withdraw from Schoeneberg," Col. Maginnis said. "I told him I had been ordered to come in. We have established most friendly relations while waiting for higher levels to clear up the matter."

Until the Russians leave the district, the colonel said the American military government representatives were confined to the roles of observers.

Cabaret Runs Nightly

Thousands of soviet and American troops are billeted in the district, which had a war time population of 300,000 persons. A cabaret is open nightly on the second floor of the old rathaus and caters to both Germans and Russians.

To date the correspondents have received no official announcement of the exact boundaries to be occupied here by any power.

WORKERS MASS IN MILAN; ASK BREAD, REFORM

BY P. E. BRIQUET

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

CHIASSO, Switzerland, July 6—Tens of thousands of workers massed in Milan's Duomo square today demanding bread and economic and social reforms. Trains were run as usual, but all other work was at a standstill during the demonstration.

The strikers carried huge posters bearing such slogans as: "We are hungry. We want bread and work. A roof for all. Enough talk, act now. The country's products for the towns, the towns' for the country. Raise salaries, bring down prices. Expel the fascist refugees from Milan. Break the neck of the black market. Lower rents. Cleanse! Sequester the profiteers' gains. Cooperative stores will save the people."

The demonstration was staged by the Milan Central Workers' organization, supported by various political parties.

Premier Ferruccio Parri wired the prefect of Milan that everything would be done to obtain immediate ratification by an employers' and employes' conference of a special indemnity promised to workers. Col. Charles Poletti, allied military governor of Milan, received representatives of the workers' organization and promised to do everything possible to help them.

GEN. DE GAULLE NEARS 1ST REAL TEST OF POWER

BY ROBERT SAGE

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

PARIS, July 6—Gen. De Gaulle will face his first real test of strength within the next few days when he presents his plan for constitutional reform to the council of ministers.

Should he fail to overcome opposition to the program, he has intimated he will resign as provisional president, thus precipitating a domestic crisis.

It is generally considered probable, however, that the opposition groups will back down rather than risk being held responsible for a political upset.

The issue is whether France shall return to the constitution of 1875 and elect two assemblies [a senate and a chamber of deputies], or elect a single assembly. De Gaulle favors the first course.

THIEVES TAKE FOUR GUNS

William Check, 6807 Sheridan rd., told police that thieves yesterday stole two revolvers and two automatic pistols from his home.

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Hero Returns on Artificial Feet

Ensign Frank J. Jirka Jr. with mother, Ella (left), and Miss Patricia Pelikan. [TRIBUNE Photo]

HEAD OF FARBEN FIRMS SPY RING SEIZED BY U.S.

Directed Espionage All Over World

HOESCHT, Germany, July 6 (AP)—The man who headed the espionage activities of the great I. G. Farbenindustrie was in military custody today as the army completed seizure of the management, assets, and plants of the organization in the American zone of occupied Germany.

Records of the United States group control council listed him as Dr. Max Ilgner, 47, an ardent Nazi. Ilgner and Dr. Herman Schmitt, principal director of Farbenindustrie, were held in Frankfort.

Ilgner was the head of Farbenindustrie's central financial administration known as Zefi, a contraction of Zentralfinanzverwaltung, which handled the industry's financial transactions and controled its foreign currency credits.

Carried on Espionage

"As head of Zefi, Ilgner procured foreign currency which the reich required in its dealings," said Col. Edwin S. Pillsbury of Berkeley, Cal., who directed the seizure of the 24 Farben plants yesterday. "Farben was the largest source of foreign currency the Nazis had," the colonel said.

Pillsbury said Farbenindustrie carried on industrial espionage thruout the world and that Ilgner himself was one of the most active agents. Ilgner made many trips to the far east, to China, India, and other oriental countries in 1934 and 1935 and visited South and Central American countries in 1936 and later.

Nazi Agents Hired

"The purpose was to advise Farbenindustrie of the position of its competitors in the chemical line," Pillsbury said. "We also have information that there were Nazi agents on the Farben payroll posing as salesmen," he asserted. "Their real jobs were to spread propaganda and carry out other espionage for the Nazis."

"The take-over of the plants was carried out smoothly and efficiently," Pillsbury said. "There was no need to use force in any seizure."

A few hundred workers were permitted to return to Hoescht to produce pharmaceutical items for the army.

U. S. to Give Recife Base Back to Brazil Today

RECIFE, Brazil, July 6 (AP)—Vice Adm. William R. Munroe, United States 4th fleet commander, said today he would close his headquarters here tomorrow and transfer the naval station to Brazilian command. "Our war work here is concluded," he added, "and the United States navy is preparing to leave Brazil." Some men will remain to conclude the transfer.

Plans Fishing Trip

Walking with the aid of artificial legs and two canes, Ensign Frank J. Jirka Jr., 22, of 1422 Clinton pl., River Forest, stepped briskly off a United Air Lines plane yesterday at Chicago airport.

A grandson of the late Mayor Cermak, Jirka was met by his father, Dr. Frank J. Jirka, former public health director of Illinois; his mother, Ella; a brother and a sister, and a friend, Miss Patricia Pelikan, 918 Columbian av., Oak Park.

When they had exchanged greetings, Ensign Jirka inquired how soon they would be able to go to the north woods for a fishing trip. "I expect to do some swimming, too," he said. "There are a lot of fellows out at Mare Island navy hospital who are swimming every day and they're worse off than I am."

Young Jirka was wounded in February when a Jap shell struck the bridge of his landing craft off Iwo Island. His legs were amputated above the ankles. He was fitted with his artificial limbs three days ago. He flew here from San Francisco, Cal.

DE GAULLE VISIT WITH TRUMAN IS SET FOR AUGUST

PARIS, France, July 6 (AP)—The French government announced today that Gen. Charles de Gaulle would go to Washington in August for conferences with President Truman.

Responsible quarters indicated problems affecting France both in Europe and overseas would be the subject of their talks. De Gaulle's office said he had accepted a formal invitation from Truman.

[There was no immediate comment at the White House in Washington.]

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Downstairs at Stevens

LONDON POLES CALL ARMY TO THEIR SUPPORT

LONDON, July 6 (AP)—The exiled Polish government in London—apparently casting itself into the role of an "underground goverament"—called upon the 250,000 men of the Polish armed forces abroad today to remain loyal and support its claim to speak for the nation.

The action presumably challenged the plan of the major powers to give Poles in the armed forces the choice of returning home to help in Poland's reconstruction, or remaining under the British flag.

Less than 24 hours after Britain and the United States formally recognized the new provisional government of national unity at Warsaw, the exiled regime of Premier Tomasz Arciszewski reaffirmed its determination to refuse to surrender its authority until a new government is formed in free elections on "free Polish soil."

Proclamation "Binding"

Then in an order of the day, Lt. Gen. Tadeusz Komorowski [Gen. Bor], commander in chief of the Polish armed forces and leader of the Warsaw uprising, told his troops that the proclamation of President Wladyslaw Rackiewicz of the London regime "remains binding" upon them.

The action indicated the London group intended to preserve at least the skeleton of an organization despite the imminent withdrawal of British financial support except for the pay of the armed forces and to personnel essential for liquidating activities of the exiled group.

Meanwhile, the newly formed Warsaw government initiated action to lay claim to the assets of the London regime. Polpress, organ here of the Warsaw government, said the new government had named a three member commission "authorized to take over and secure all property of the Polish state in Great Britain."

Gold and Ships a Problem

This, however, may run into a legal tangle, for the exact status of such assets as the bank of Poland's gold and the merchant marine have never been clarified, at least publicly.

Britain went ahead with arrangements to form a special commission to deal with the problem.

The first exiled agency to close was the Polish radio here, which went off the air last night. Today an attache at the ministry of information said that "the press department has stopped."

BEG YOUR PARDON

The Tribune in a picture caption published Thursday incorrectly identified Boatswain Rudolph E. Masa, recuperating in a Corona, Cal., hospital, as a son of retired Police Sgt. Malachy Masa. Boatswain Masa is the son of Mrs. Emanuel Masa, 2338 S. Central Park av. His address also was incorrectly given as 5753 Peoria st. Masa was shown as he purchased $7,500 worth of war bonds with funds which accumulated while he was a Japanese prisoner in the Philippines.

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MANDEL BROTHERS

CHICAGO-LONDON PLANE SERVICE FACES DELAYS

Lines Lack Equipment for Long Range Flights

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 6—Officials of three air lines authorized yesterday by the civil aeronautics board to fly North Atlantic routes to Europe and Asia said today that, because of lack of long range equipment, it will be at least a year or two before passengers can fly nonstop from Chicago to London, Paris, Berlin, Moscow, and other foreign cities.

The CAB designated Chicago, New York, Boston, Washington, Philadelphia, and Detroit as terminal points for the new service.

The air line officials explained that as terminals Chicago and the other cities will be the originating points of air traffic for Europe and Asia.

Thru Tickets Planned

This means, they said, that a person wishing to fly to London or Paris, for example, will be able to purchase a thru ticket and check his baggage at Chicago or the other terminals for these overseas destinations. At present, air passage must originate at the "gateways" or ports where trans-Atlantic planes take off, such as New York and Miami.

The officials said that nonstop flights from Chicago to foreign cities are not possible now because the air lines do not possess planes large enough for direct transoceanic flights from the middle west to Europe and Asia.

The spokesmen predicted that after a year or two, however, they will have huge planes capable of making nonstop flights from inland terminals to foreign points.

Fare Schedule Not Ready

They said that within a year it is possible that planes taking off from Chicago will stop in New York or other gateway cities only to refuel and then will continue across the Atlantic. Passengers thus will not be required to change planes.

The air lines authorized to fly these new routes have not completed their schedules of flights and passenger fares. This information is expected to be made public soon and filed with the CAB.

The three lines authorized to fly the North Atlantic are Pan American Airways, Inc., Transcontinental and Western Air, Inc., and American Export Airlines, Inc. In giving its authorization, the CAB also approved the acquisition of controling interest in American Export Airlines by American Airlines, Inc.

"It's awfully hot out here too, dear, but I just don't let myself think about it."

THIS DAY IN HISTORY

July 7—Hawaii Ours Half Century

Never perhaps has public interest in the Hawaiian Islands been greater than since the Japanese attacked our naval and military establishments there on Dec. 7, 1941. It took that black deed of the enemy to make many of our people Hawaii conscious, yet these delightful, balmy islands had been American for nearly a half century.

It was on July 7, 1898, that the congress of the United States adopted and President William McKinley signed a joint resolution of annexation, putting the islands under the American flag. Actual transfer of sovereignty did not take place until the following Aug. 12, and the territorial government of Hawaii was not established until 1900, but to all practical purposes the islands became ours when President McKinley signed the congressional document.

One of the main reasons for the annexation was the desire for it by the people of Hawaii. In fact, as early as January, 1893, when Queen Liliuokalani was deposed and a provisional government set up, the Hawaiians petitioned this country for annexation. When the United States failed to act then an independent republic was set up there and Sanford B. Dole, son of a missionary, was made its president. The constitution of the republic is said to have been one of the most advanced ever adopted by a nation.

The republic of Hawaii functioned with little to mar its even course except an unsuccessful insurrection in 1895. Our war with Spain in 1898 disclosed to our government the desirability of possessing the Hawaiian Islands. Without them we might have had to fight the Japanese much nearer home.

The natives of Hawaii are of Polynesian stock. They are believed to have reached the islands from Asia by the way of the Malay peninsula and Java about 1,450 years ago. Altho foreigners are thought to have arrived on the islands in early times as castaways, never to return to civilization, the theory that a Spaniard, Juan Gaetano, discovered the Hawaiian group as early as 1542 or 1555 is not now accepted by historians. Capt. James Cook, the celebrated English navigator, today is regarded, beyond dispute, as the discoverer. He landed on Kauai on Jan. 18, 1778. The following year, upon his return to the islands, he was killed by natives.

Captain Cook called his new found islands the Sandwich Islands, in honor of his friend, Lord Sandwich, then head of the British admiralty. School geographies of 40 or 50 years ago still referred to them as the Sandwich Islands.

White missionaries began streaming into the Hawaiian Islands as far back as 1820. The natives were eager for learning. Civilizing them was a relatively easy matter. The native rulers, with few exceptions, conducted affairs wisely. Foreign designs upon the islands, by the Spanish, Russians, British, and French, were overcome from time to time. There was talk of annexation by the United States at various times, beginning in 1854.

The Hawaiian group consists of 20 islands, nine of which are inhabited. Hawaii is the largest. The other principal islands are Oahu, upon which are located Honolulu and Pearl Harbor; Maui, Molokai, Lanai, Kauai, Nihau, and Kahulaui.

BLOOM, EATON ASK U.S. QUICKLY RATIFY CHARTER

BY LAURENCE BURD
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 6—Early ratification of the San Francisco Charter by the United States senate was urged today by Representatives Bloom [D., N. Y.] and Eaton [R., N. J.].

The two congressmen, who served as house delegates to the recent security conference, praised the charter in separate reports on the house floor as a major step toward realizing hopes for world peace. The senate foreign relations committee will start consideration of the charter Monday.

Bloom, chairman of the house foreign affairs committee, said the document is based on a premise of interdependence of nations, without "sacrifice of national sovereignty."

"The charter," he said, "offers a workable means of providing for the self-protection and self-preservation of civilization without encroaching upon those ideals of freedom and liberty which are so dear to all Americans.

Not Final or Perfect

"The new charter has all the machinery we need to make a brave beginning for a new and better world. No one claims it is either final or perfect, but its principles have been tested in war and we are now about to test and prove them in peace.

"The signing of this human document and its adoption is a turning point in the history of civilization. May the congress of the United States lead the rest of the world in ratifying this new Magna Charta of peace and security for mankind."

Eaton, ranking Republican on Bloom's committee, termed the charter "the most hopeful and important document in the history of world statesmanship."

"A Real Beginning"

He told the house that, while it will take generations of trial and error to achieve the new world civilization envisioned by the security plan, the "great reassuring fact" is that representatives of 50 nations have "made such a real beginning."

"Ratification of this charter at the earliest possible date by our senate," Eaton said, "will not only satisfy the will and wish of our citizenship of all parties, interests, and sections, it will also confirm the position of our great and free country in its acknowledged place of leadership in the supreme task of reconstructing a shattered civilization and establishing permanent peace and security thruout the world."

PLANE TO CARRY 204 PASSENGERS BUILT FOR ARMY

San Diego, Cal., July 6 (AP)—The world's largest troop carrying land based airplane, designated XC-99, is being constructed here by Consolidated Vultee Aircraft corporation for the army, Harry Woodhead, Convair president, announced today.

The long range, high speed transport is the military counterpart of Convair's recently announced model 37, a 204 passenger airliner ordered by Pan American World Airways for postwar transoceanic service. The XC-99 has a wingspan of 230 feet, a length of 183 feet, and is powered by six pusher type engines.

Convair's Fort Worth, Tex., and Vultee field, Cal., divisions are also building components for the giant transport.

Takes Aussie Bride

Father Edwin Kron uniting William R. Miller and Mavis Joyce Duignan in marriage yesterday.

A request for a dance in an Australian service men's center in Brisbane Nov. 22, 1942, led to the marriage in Chicago yesterday of Miss Mavis Joyce Duignan, 24, of Brisbane, and S/M 3d class William R. Miller, 20, of the navy.

Miller, who was in the submarine service, was on a short leave in Brisbane when he met Miss Duignan at the service men's dance. Their friendship bloomed into romance, and the sailor and girl kept up correspondence when he left Brisbane.

At Old St. Mary's church, 9th st. and Wabash av., where the wedding took place, Miss Duignan said that she had tried to book passage for the United States for 20 months. She arrived in Chicago Monday. Her husband is stationed at the naval armory awaiting reassignment.

Senate Gets Nomination of Bradley as Vets' Chief

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—President Truman today formally nominated Gen. Bradley to be veterans' administrator, and submitted his name to the senate. The President announced a month ago he had chosen Bradley to succeed Brig. Gen. Frank T. Hines as head of the veterans' administration. Gen. Bradley is expected to return to Washington from Europe late in the summer.

132 JAP ENVOYS ON WAY TO U. S. FOR INTERNMENT

Washington, D. C., July 6 [Special]—Detention of Japanese diplomats and officials captured by the allies in Germany, the advance contingent of which is expected to arrive for internment in the Bedford Springs hotel, near Bedford, Pa., next week, provides the allied governments with the possibility of releasing many allied notables held by the Japs.

The Japanese include Hiroshi Oshima, ambassador to Germany; Viscount Hidemaro Konoye, a brother of Prince Konoye, former Jap premier; Rear Admiral Hideo Kojima, naval attache; the military attache, who is a lieutenant general; two major generals, a number of consuls, and various military, naval and economic advisers.

Wainwright Release a Hope

The 132—possibly more—in the group will be brought to America at intervals to be interned with about a score of consular employes of lesser rank. This bag of Jap officials gives hope that the allies can negotiate for the release of Gen. Jonathan Wainwright, who directed the last stand in the Philippines. Others for whom an exchange might be sought are British diplomats and military men, and Dutch admirals and colonial administrators.

The Japanese now hold an estimated 35,000 allied nationals and prisoners of war, while we hold only a few, augmented recently by prisoners taken on Okinawa.

Coddling of Japs Disclaimed

Some opposition to interning Japs "in luxury" at the Bedford Springs hotel is understood to have developed in the neighboring towns of Bedford, Altoona, and Johnstown.

Officials in charge, however, have denied the Japanese will be coddled. They will get their food cafeteria style, subject to the same rationing as citizens. Wood fires will supply heat—there is no central system. They will be barred from public amusements.

The Bedford Springs hotel, a historical resort, recently was acquired by Gardner Moore, manager of the Shoreham hotel in Washington, and Marcus S. Goldnamer, a Washington business man.

Capetown Bride

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Merchant Seaman William Case embraces Kathleen Sullivan on her arrival in Albany, N. Y., from Capetown, South Africa.

Albany, N. Y., July 6 (AP)—A romance which began with a shipwreck off the coast of South Africa and lasted thru two years of separation neared culmination today.

Kathleen Sullivan, Capetown, arrived in Albany last night after a two month journey from her home. She announced she and Seaman William Case, Albany, planned to marry "as soon as ever we can." Case met Miss Sullivan when he was marooned in Capetown after his ship had been sunk.

Kathleen's sister, Theresa, who traveled to New York with Kathleen, meanwhile was due at Jamaica, N. Y., where she planned to wed Lawrence Joscher, a seaman she met in Capetown while he was on leave.

And back in Capetown, Kathleen said, Sally, youngest of the three Sullivan sisters, was waiting for a navy man from Brooklyn.

HITLER ORDERED DRIVE ON DANES, GENERAL SAYS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

COPENHAGEN, Denmark, July 6—Hitler personally ordered the attack on Norway and Denmark on April 9, 1940, according to a statement by German Gen. Leonard von Kaupisch to Danish war correspondents with the American 1st army group. Kaupisch at the same time blasted the German claim that the occupation of Denmark and Norway was a precautionary measure after the British had laid mines in Norwegian waters. The mine laying took place on April 7 and 8, but the occupation of Norway and Denmark originally was planned for the end of March, being delayed by icy waters.

"I arrived in Berlin on March 6," Kaupisch said, "and was told I was to take command of troops invading Denmark at the end of the month. I emphasized the existence of the non-aggression pact between Germany and Denmark but was told that Denmark intended to ignore the pact as the Danish government had secretly agreed to British occupation. It took me a fortnight to arrange plans for a surprise attack, according to which Denmark and Norway should be invaded between March 20 and 31, but the action was delayed owing to weather conditions.

"The actual invasion date was fixed for April 5, and four days later the occupation was carried out according to plan. The reference to British mine laying was only an excuse which Hitler invented later."

Love May Point a Way to End Housing Shortage

Fort Benning, Ga., July 6 (AP)—Pvt. Bill Parker, young New York actor, wrote a play, "Separate Rooms," produced here. In it he co-stars with Mary Hundertmark, a civilian employe. Bill is Don and Mary is Pamela. In the play Pamela and Don announce their engagement. "Separate Rooms" had its opening night this week. After the first performance, the stars announced their engagement to the assembled cast. Not as Don and Pam, but as Bill and Mary.

ARMY WILL TRY TO BRING DEAD OUT OF VALLEY

BY WALTER SIMMONS
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

MANILA, P. I., July 6—The army will make every effort to bring the bodies of 21 air crash victims out of New Guinea's inaccessible hidden valley, an officer said today.

Capt. P. J. Tonn, 3031 N. 55th, Milwaukee, commander of the graves registration unit, said the army would seek to identify the bodies now buried in an impromptu cemetery in the valley and give them proper interment. "Cost and effort mean nothing in giving reverent care to our dead," he said.

Only three of the 21 bodies were identified prior to burial, due to the fact that most of them had been reduced to charred bones. Capt. Tonn said, however, that the army was hopeful of identifying most of them thru dental charts. After being removed from the valley, Capt. Tonn said, the bodies would be reburied at Finschhafen, where all the dead of the New Guinea campaign are in process of removal to one cemetery.

STORY OF MASS RAPE AT STUTTGART FALSE, U.S. ARMY REPORTS

PARIS, July 6 (AP)—Sixth army group headquarters said today that an investigation found no basis in fact for a story related in the United States senate that French Senegalese troops locked 5,000 German girls in a Stuttgart subway and raped them.

Sen. Eastland [D., Miss.] told the senate the incident had been reported by American officers.

The 6th army group statement said: "All United States liaison officers with the French army corps and lower units which could have been in or near that city at any time have submitted written reports to this headquarters that, to their knowledge and belief, incidents such as alleged did not take place."

GERMANS TO GET RATION HIKE IF THEY RAISE MORE

PARIS, July 6 (AP)—The maximum normal ration for German civilians has been increased from 1,150 to 1,550 calories daily, United States 15th army headquarters said today, but it will be effective only if the Germans themselves can produce that much food. In many areas they have not been able to produce enough for rationing even on the previous basis, and civilians were getting only about 1,000 calories.

Besides the new 1,550 calory maximum for normal consumers, other increases included: Children 6 to 9 years old, 1,600 calories instead of 1,500; children 10 to 17, 1,750 instead of 1,600; expectant mothers in the last five months of pregnancy, 2,700 instead of 2,200.

In comparison, the army gave these calory figures of American diet: United States army, approximately 4,000 calories a day, civilian peace time average, 2,500 to 3,000 a day.

ALLIED MISSION DENIES LEOPOLD IS A PRISONER

BRUSSELS, Belgium, July 6 (AP)—The supreme allied headquarters mission in Brussels today denied a charge printed by the pro-Leopold newspaper La Libre Belgique that King Leopold III. is being held a prisoner in Austria by United States troops.

The mission acknowledged that an order for the Belgian monarch's detention may have been issued by some American subordinate, but said that, if so, it was unauthorized and in error.

"The American guard at St. Wolfgang," where Leopold now is staying at a villa, "is not a guard of honor, but just a plain guard," La Libre Belgique said, adding that Leopold was held as a "prisoner" at the instigation of the resigned government of former Premier Achille van Acker.

The paper said that Belgian officials going to see Leopold "are stopped at checkpoints every 300 yards."

"American officers make no mystery about these measures, which make the king and those who go to consult with him prisoners," the newspaper said.

FRANCE TRAPS 10 IN $1,200,000 CURRENCY PLOT

PARIS, July 6 (AP)—A $1,200,000 "robbery" of the Bank of France announced earlier today by the bank itself turned out to be a trap—and a successful one—for racketeers who had hoped to make a fortune in illegal foreign exchange.

After the story had spread thru France all day, the ministry of finance set the record straight tonight and announced that 10 arrests have been made.

The ministry said it planted a bait of 60,000,000 francs to catch a gang of purchasers who proposed to unload the banknotes—all old-style currency no longer legal since last month's changeover—thru foreign outlets. The purchasers tried to escape, but were caught and the money recovered, the ministry said. One of the gang was wounded.

FINE CAB DRIVER $25; FOURTH TO TURN DOWN FARE

John Burke, 44, of 5527 Le Moyne av., a cab driver, was fined $25 and costs yesterday after Samuel Donn, 4763 Keystone av., told Judge Cecil C. Smith in Traffic court that Burke had refused to drive him home from Madison st. and Pulaski rd. Thursday night. Donn said Burke was the fourth cab driver who declined to make the trip and that he called a policeman when the driver threatened to oust him and his wife from the cab. A motion to vacate the fine was set for a hearing July 23 when Burke said he wanted to get a lawyer. He was charged with refusing a passenger.

SOLDIER'S $600 BOAT STOLEN

An 18 foot motor boat and a trailer on which it was loaded were stolen from a garage at her home, Mrs. Mary Puchemann, 30, of 6206 N. Fairfield av., told police yesterday. She said the boat, valued at $600, was owned by her husband, Sgt. Lawrence Puchemann.

OAK PARK PILOT SAVES PATCH IN AIR ATTACK

U. S. 7TH ARMY HDQ., Germany, July 6 (AP)—Lt. Gen. Patch, former commander of the 7th army, now in the United States, narrowly escaped death on April 18 when the cub liaison plane in which he was flying was attacked by a German fighter, it was disclosed today.

His adventure came to light with the award of the distinguished flying cross to his pilot, Sgt. Robert Stretton, 1151 Cuyler av., Oak Park, Ill.

The citation mentioned the pilot's skill in taking the unarmed plane to tree levels and threading down valleys in dodging a Messerschmitt-109.

British Railway Workers Win Vacations with Pay

SCARBOROUGH, Yorkshire, England, July 7 [Reuters]—About 500,000 British railway men are to have a two weeks' vacation with pay annually in the "post control period," when the government abandons its control over the railroads, under an agreement announced today at the annual conference of the National Union of Railwaymen meeting here.

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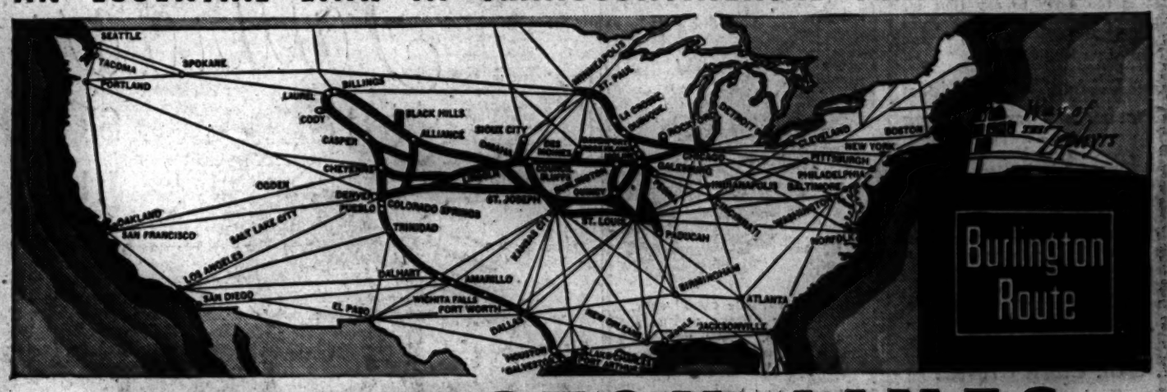

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OPA'S FALSE BOOST

Chester Bowles, the price administrator, in the course of his successful campaign to get OPA continued after July 1, made a speech at Hartford, Conn., a couple of weeks ago in which he started off as follows:

"Who, five or six years ago, foresaw the miracle of production that we have developed? Who foresaw the avalanche of planes, tanks, and guns that has snowed under the Nazis and will as certainly snow under the Japs? . . . Five years ago, we didn't know our own strength. But we know it now."

We are unable to see how Bowles can find in the brilliant record of the armament industry a justification for the continuation of his job. The OPA had nothing to do with the pricing of planes, tanks, and guns. The price control machinery didn't apply to munitions at all. The people in the war department, navy, shipping board, and WPB set the prices. If the contractors made too much money, the government took some of it back by renegotiating the contracts, or by the excess profits tax.

The right price was not how much a young man fresh from a college classroom figured out was appropriate, but how much was necessary to get factories and their workmen to do the job. Mr. Bowles didn't tell the airplane industry that they must sell at the same price as in 1941. He wasn't able to say to the shipbuilding people that they would have to do business on the pre-war basis. Bowles didn't freeze the price of submarines. He wasn't in a position to threaten the producer of artillery mounts with a suit for triple damages. He couldn't declare that if Sherman tanks couldn't be supplied without a price advance the government wasn't interested in them at all. The torrent of munitions was obtained by the free use of the price economy.

Mr. Bowles had to do with the civilians. The federal reserve board has just reported that the index of meat production in May was 130. This was the lowest since 1941. OPA did that. It took planning to keep from having plenty of meat with a record number of animals on the ranges and a record crop of corn in the middle west. But OPA was equal to it. OPA set prices so that the cattle couldn't eat the corn. Hog producers have been kept in such a state of uncertainty that the supply coming to the Chicago market has been the smallest since the Chicago fire. OPA did that.

OPA did set out in the beginning to fix the prices of some of the strategic materials. It kept the price of scrap iron at so low a point that for a time during the war, steel production was interfered with. There were shortages of copper, lead and some other products because OPA set prices so low that the poorer mines had to shut down. But the army and navy changed this before there was a catastrophe.

It all adds up to this: The war industries operating under the price economy delivered all that was needed to defeat the enemy. The civilian goods industries under the controled economy were prevented from using their available facilities to turn out products badly needed.

The fact that Chester Bowles has been a failure as a government price fixer, just as his predecessors Leon Henderson and Prentice Brown were, is no reflection on him. Government price fixing always fails, whether the object is to put up prices or put them down. From the moment it took over at Washington, the New Deal tried to boost prices by killing little pigs, plowing up planted fields, depreciating the currency, and by NRA agreements and official denunciations of price cutters. None of the steps was effective, except briefly. A crop failure caused by a drouth made the New Deal planners look like geniuses one year, but the next season it rained and crops and prices were back to normal. The effort of the British to gouge us on rubber, when they tried under the Stevenson plan to hold the price per pound at a dollar, only to have it fall to a nickel, is also well remembered.

The principal result of the government price ceilings is a limitation of output. Only those producers can stay in business who can make a profit at the fixed price. Eager producers whose costs are higher than those set by the government are driven out of business. If smaller output is desired, price control is the way to reach your goal.

By now it ought to be clear why OPA ought not to be continued a day after the Jap is defeated. We shall need maximum production to prevent inflation. We have learned during the war how to get the necessary output: Free prices if you want production big; OPA if you want production small.

THE HAPPY VALLEY

Capt. Cecil Walters, a paratrooper, who assisted in the rescue of a WAC and two army flyers whose plane crashed in a hidden valley in New Guinea where a stone age civilization survives, says that he found absolutely nothing to suggest that white men had ever penetrated the valley.

The captain happens to be wrong, for a Dutch expedition crossed the valley in 1921 and the Archbold expedition of the American Museum of Natural History visited the place in 1938. These contacts with the white race seem to have made little impression upon the valley people. The only civilized custom that they had picked up was fighting an occasional war. For the rest, they were quite unspoiled.

The males of the happy valley, according to Capt. Walters, spend their time hunting, singing, laughing, and playing games. They tire—which is intelligent of them—if required to carry a weight of as much as 20 pounds for any distance. Work is delegated to the women, who labor in the fields from dawn to dusk.

There is a saying that it's a man's world, but, except, in the happy valley, it isn't true. In earlier times, and even at the present among the so-called primitive tribes, the squaw carries the burdens and tees up in the fields with the hoe. In many localities, she carries heavy weights upon her head, which cynics might say is the best possible employment of that appendage.

It is only among peoples who flatter themselves with the appellation civilized that the poor male is buttoned into his coat, collar, and vest and sent off to win the bread. Upon his return home, no slippered ease awaits. He can put up the screens, or cut the lawn, or wash the kitchen ceiling. His woman, instead of putting her head to good use by supporting weights upon it, spends her time having it curried or curled in the beauty parlor. The topknots she now affects would not even support a medium weight.

We suppose that long ago our forebears on the paternal side used to sit around laughing, singing, and cracking jokes all day, while their unemancipated consorts drudged in their behalf. If it seems a pity that the arrangement no longer persists, we can only suggest that the jokes in time wore thin and the laughter became a bit forced. When this condition came to be realized as comprising an unbearable tedium, great grandpa a thousand times removed probably got up one day, stifled a yawn, and strolled out to the turnip patch, remarking, "Ma, let me take a hand with that hoe."

We guess that that's the way civilization got started. The male brain needed employment to escape an oppressive tedium. Play having failed, the male turned to work and has been at it ever since. The female, with leisure suddenly conferred upon her, was better adapted to the life of ease. Instead of singing, laughing, and playing games to while her time away, she invented the pastime of gossip and there has never been a dull moment for her from that day to this.

POLAND BETRAYED

President Truman has recognized the government in Warsaw as the legitimate government of Poland, in succession to the government in exile which had its headquarters in London.

Perhaps there have been more shameful chapters in our diplomatic history, but if so they do not come to mind. The government in exile was not notably representative. In the circumstances it couldn't be, but it did command the loyalties of the vast majority of Poles in and out of Poland. The highly effective Polish underground army accepted its leadership and made a contribution to the victory over Germany. In addition, the London government recruited some 200,000 soldiers, sailors, and airmen who had managed to escape from Poland and who fought thruout the war with great gallantry.

All of these contributions to the victory have now been disregarded, and along with them the solemn promises made to the Polish people that their country would be restored to them. The Atlantic Charter was only one such promise, stated in general terms. There were also specific treaties which pledged our allies to preserve the territorial integrity and the independence of Poland. It is idle to pretend that we have not broken faith with the Poles. We have; and in doing so we have made a mockery of the pious talk that emanated from San Francisco.

The hypocrisy goes on. While the news of the betrayal was still only a few hours old, Cmdr. Stassen, a member of our delegation at San Francisco, had the temerity to say of the San Francisco charter that its success "would depend upon the good faith and continued alert interest of the peoples of the world. No charter and no machinery can overcome widespread bad faith or ill will, or malice, or complacency."

If that is true, then the charter is already dead. Mr. Truman may find his excuses in the fact that the Yalta agreement was completed before he came to power and he was obliged to carry it out. The Yalta agreement, it is said, was open to a variety of interpretations. If so, he chose to accept the one interpretation which ran directly counter to every principle of international behavior that we have proclaimed in the last 10 years.

We have yielded our principles in the hope of mollifying Stalin. What do we get in return? Mr. Truman is about to leave for a conference with Mr. Churchill and Mr. Stalin. What is he going to bring back? Another Yalta?

Editorials of the Day

GENERAL PATTON
[Peoria Morning Star]

Some have protested Gen. Patton's characteristic frankness in a speech in Massachusetts, in which he said that preparedness was insurance against another war.

Yet these same people, undoubtedly well intentioned, were the ones who were arguing for demobilization, sinking our navy, and various other pacifistic devices after the other world wars. And when we acceded, gangsters like Hitler and Mussolini took a look at our anemic strength and decided we were ripe for the kill. There should be no doubt at all that this decision not only speeded war, but actually encouraged the gangsters to lay their plans for conquest.

Both sides say they do not want war, but have different methods. We say keep America strong in the uncertain days ahead. The old method of disarming and putting trust in a gangster's kindly heart simply did not work and will not work next time.

A vagrant died hungry in a Chicago "flop house" with $250,000 hidden in a bank vault. We don't see what he gained by refusal to live with his fortune. He wouldn't have been much worse off if he had paid his taxes and lived on what was left.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

A Negro corporal won $38,000 rolling the bones in Australia. Upon sending the money to a Harlem bank, Uncle Sam stepped in and collected $18,000. And never rolled a seven once.—Illinois State Journal.

Test Your Horse Sense

By Dr. George W. Crane

Select the answers which you consider best. The last problem counts five points. Then look for the correct answers below.

1. Which one of the four men whose shoe sizes are listed here, would most likely have the largest feet? 8 AA 8 AAA 8 B EEE
2. Which one of these does a gardener usually plant in hills?
   Cucumbers Celery Onions Parsnips
3. Which one of these is associated with the transmission of a car?
   Valve Differential Spark plug Carburetor
4. One pound of which of these will contain the most calories?
   Apples Potatoes Olives Bananas
5. The name "Concord" should make one think of which edible? Peach Pear Cherry Grape
6. In the left hand column below are five synonyms which popular usage has linked rather specifically to corresponding terms in the opposite column. You are entitled to one point for each correct matching.

[a] Seasoned	[v] Ham
[b] Matured	[w] Cheese
[c] Ripened	[x] Whisky
[d] Cured	[y] Lumber
[e] Aged	[z] Plan

Score yourself as follows: 0-2, poor; 3-6, average; 7-8, superior; 9-10, very superior. [Note—The last question counts five points].

[Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.: Copyright: By The Chicago Tribune]

ANSWERS

1. 8 EE. 2. Cucumbers. 3. Differential. 4. Olives [oil]. 5. Grape. 6. [a] Seasoned—Lumber [y]. [b] Matured—Plan [z]. [c] Ripened—Cheese [w]. [d] Cured—Ham [v]. [e] Aged—Whisky [x].

A LINE O' TYPE OR TWO

How to the Line, let the quips fall where they may.

Reg. U. S. Pat. Office

MR. PEPYS TAKES OFF

7th July—Have decided, all of a sudden, to take a vacation before the summer runs away from me, and so come next Tuesday my jots and tittles will be missing from this column for a while. The helm will be taken over by last year's locum tenens, nicknamed the Commodore, who said nonchalantly, when warned that the poetry bin was almost bare, "Never mind, I will write thousands of pomes myself."

Also warned him I had run out of rejection cards, but had ordered more, to which he responded merrily, "Never mind, I will reject nothing, and wastebaskets tell no tales." All of which takes a weight off my mind.

On my return, shall make an early start on preparations for the Linebook of 1945, which will come out in October. Contributions that appear during the halcyon weeks of the Commodore's interregnum will be considered when I begin to apply the acid test, so if any one feels that his batting average needs fattening for the all-star team, now is the time.

Have found a night club impresario who says he always keeps a side of prime beef up his sleeve for old friends such as myself, so my vacation plans are practically perfect. Expect to meet on my alleged travels many well known people, such as baseball players, so must not forget to pack my autograph album.

WE SHALL REMEMBER

[For Casual]

Not now so long till quiet, tranquil skies
Caress the anguished lands, and grass new green
Heals wounded fields of earth; the sun shall rise
In bright ascendance over seas serene.
But grateful hearts that flower with the morn
Shall yet remember, as the years flow by,
Peace is so dearly won, and these forlorn
Have earned the future we must justify.
Thy sweetest blessing, Lord, for these who grieve.
There is so little we can do or say—
Give them to know our love, and from it weave
Some threads of comfort in each coming day;
Grant Thy compassion, Lord, to every one
And these who gave so much, their only son.

Quizzicuss

Boy with Tackle Box

Two years ago the fishing tackle box was relegated to the back of a closet. It made a sudden reappearance on the day the papers announced the possibility of an extra pint or two of gas.

No lover of fabulous jewels hovers over his velvet-lined cases with greater devotion than does the kid these days with his tackle box. We have learned to step carefully because he has a tendency to handle fishhooks with a generous tho careless hand. His lawn-mowing business has taken on a sudden spurt now that he has an incentive for earning money. The hardware store finds in him a good customer.

Ah, the lure of the lures! How can one possibly choose between a red and white Daredevil, or an equally fascinating Hawaiian Wiggler, or a Silver Minnow? He discards the old fishing line on his reel lest it break at a crucial moment. I am gravely informed that the new line tests 18 pounds. "For catching loud mouth bass?" I ask.

Yesterday I found him casting in the bathtub. At the end of the line was a green polka-dotted creature. "Catch anything?" I asked. "The curtain," he confessed. "But wait 'til some pike sees this Jitterbug. He'll think it's a frog."

Tonight he will hunt night crawlers for catching crappies off the pier. Tomorrow, the open road. Happy fishing, little chum.

Eugenia Gerlach Stein

INDIAN SOLDIER

(Pvt. Harry Natchees, a Ute Indian, was the first American soldier to enter Berlin.)

The First American, I saw my hunting ground
Possessed. In vain I fought to hold my land.
A mighty nation grew! I had no place. I found
New hunting grounds. Many wars were fought, and
I saw all people of this nation might live free,
There could be equal justice for all men.
With passing years I realised I, too, might be
A part of this great nation. It was then
My country called to me to fight a common foe,
So I, enlisted soldier, proudly say,
"Int Berlin, with victorious GI Joe,
I march, the First American, today."

Eleanor C. Bainum

The ornery firecracker [July 4] is not an institution owned exclusively by the immature American. In London, on Guy Fawkes day, youngsters stand on street corners with old tin cans, collecting coppers from such as care to contribute. The proceeds are spent for fireworks, which are banged off right in the city, preferably in the parks, in commemoration of the Gunpowder Plot. Of course, everything is bigger and better over here, including casualties.

Borden B. Kessler

Rosie says, "Now that Wanda is wearing her hair in one of these up-do arrangements, people can get a better look at the neck she's always sticking out."

Rivetena

What happened to Rivetena? Did she quit her job or just take a day off?

Tabarin

[Her war plant fitters shook all the hyphens out of our linotype machines.]

We suggest that the Jap morale builders should broadcast this cheery message to Nippon: "We are going like a house on fire."

CHARLES COLLINS

Friend of the Yanks

[The Friend of the Yanks will answer questions of service men, veterans, and their dependents by mail if stamped envelope is sent to 435 N. Michigan av. The Tribune's veterans' bureau, 1 S. Dearborn st., Superior 0200, gives personal interviews.]

B. V. writes: "My son joined the Canadian air force because he was unable to get into the United States air forces. When he is discharged in a short time, will he be eligible for membership in the American Legion?"

Yes. The American Legion will accept for membership any honorably discharged veteran of World Wars I. and II., who served in any of the military forces of the United States or the forces of any nation associated with the United States in either war, provided he was a citizen of the United States at the time of enlistment.

S. T. asks: "Can an unmarried navy officer obtain quarters and subsistence allowances of a man 'with dependents' if he contributed to the support of his parents prior to receiving his commission?"

He can, provided that his parents are in fact dependent upon him for their chief support.

J. O. asks: "Can the widow of a World War I. veteran obtain a pension if her husband's death was not the result of his service and if he never did receive a pension for any reason?"

The law now says the widow of a World War I. veteran is entitled to a pension if he was discharged under conditions other than dishonorable after 90 days or more of service, or for disability incurred in line of duty, or who at time of death was receiving or entitled to receive pension.

HOW TO KEEP WELL

by Dr. Theodore R. Van Dellen

To the limit of space, questions pertaining to the prevention of disease will be answered. Personal replies will be made, under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is inclosed. Dr. Van Dellen will not make diagnoses or prescribe for individual diseases.

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RATS ARE COSTLY BOARDERS

THE subject of rats is none too pleasant but these "critters" present a serious challenge. Their exact number is not known, but it exceeds the human population many times over. They

are of great concern to us because of a mutual relationship. We share our houses and food, harbor the same parasites, and suffer from similar diseases.

No one likes these visitors and consequently a battle is always in progress. According to Hans Zinsser, "Man and rat will always be pitted against each other as implacable enemies." We are bigger and stronger, but they multiply faster.

Rats are extremely destructive. Hull estimates that in the United States the cost is $250,000,000 annually. Our buildings are damaged thru their gnawing; our edibles are eaten and polluted. On farms, poultry are killed and bigger animals such as pigs have been attacked. Granaries and warehouses may be overrun by these outlaws.

Recently Richter gave a vivid account of an infested section in one of our large cities. Over a four year period, 25 per cent of the people in a two square mile area were bitten. Most of these cases were not serious but 65 required hospital treatment. The majority of the victims were infants under 1 year of age. All were nipped at night while asleep, for the rodent is afraid of us only when we are able to defend ourselves. Rat bite fever is rare in this country, but approximately 10 per cent of the patients in this series developed the malady. This shocking report should remind us that we have a real problem on our hands.

Other ailments in which rats play a part include typhus, amebic dysentery, certain types of tapeworm, Weil's disease, ringworm, and trichinosis [infestation with pork worm.] In days gone by plague caused millions of deaths. We cannot sit back smugly, however, and think of it as a forgotten pestilence because plague centers still exist in Asia and Africa. The occasional cases we have here may be augmented as a result of troop movements.

To kill off a few is not enough for this gives the remainder a better chance for survival. Lacking a Pied Piper, we must do the job ourselves. In cities, garbage or refuse from slaughterhouses are their main sources of nutriment. They flourish when we allow debris to remain in open containers instead of well covered cans. Measures of control along these lines will help considerably.

We can prevent their entering homes and office buildings by ratproofing. This calls for concrete foundations, protective drains, screening, and snug doors and basement windows. Traps and fumigation are beneficial. The use of arsenic, especially in paper torpedoes, is effective, but this plan is not always recommended because of fear of the accidental poisoning of children and domestic pets. The natural enemies of the rat—dogs, cats, minks, mongooses, etc.—have never proved entirely satisfactory but they assist in keeping down these pests.

If we expect to combat the situation, all of us must enter the fight. Most persons rely too much on the health department and blame the authorities for deplorable conditions. Only thru 100 per cent cooperation can we expect eradication.

ABDOMINAL PAIN

Mrs. G. writes: What disorder is present when pain starts in the abdominal region and then goes to the stomach? It is rather severe for the moment, then leaves completely.

REPLY

Short, stabbing pains in this area are usually due to spasm, either at the various valves or within the intestinal wall. X-rays may be needed to rule out disease.

PENICILLIN

J. S. writes: Will penicillin cure pyorrhea?

REPLY

This depends upon the type of germ present and the damage it has produced. The remedy can be applied easily and is worthy of a trial but, before anything is done, I would suggest a dental opinion to see if the condition warrants this treatment.

EPILEPSY

F. D. writes: Is there more than one kind of epilepsy?

REPLY

The disease may manifest itself in many ways. In grand mal, the patient becomes unconscious and then goes into convulsions. In petit mal, a dreamy state exists for only a few seconds.

Test Your Facts

Below each of the following questions are listed three answers. Make your choice, see the correct answers below, and mark your score:

1. Where is Puget Sound? [a] Florida. [b] Washington. [c] Delaware.
2. In what book does the man Friday appear? [a] Gulliver's Travels. [b] Last of the Mohicans. [c] Robinson Crusoe.
3. In the first second of its descent how many feet does a body fall? [a] Thirty-two feet. [b] Forty-nine feet. [c] Sixteen feet.
4. What is a vixen? [a] A magnetized steel crane. [b] A female fox. [c] A twine haybinder.

ANSWERS

1. [b] Washington. 2. [c] Robinson Crusoe. 3. [c] Sixteen feet. 4. [b] A female fox.

RECONVERSION IN WASHINGTON

Front Views & Profiles

By MARCIA WINN

Pollyanna Goes to Market

Don't be alarmed at the meat shortage. Just be glad, glad, glad. If you can't buy pork, you'll never have trichinosis. If you eat only fish, you'll never have goiter. If you eat vegetables instead of beef, you'll escape the mortifications of scurvy. If you can't get fatty meat, you'll probably not get fatty yourself. If you don't get fatty yourself, you'll never have to play in the beef trust line in the burlesque houses. Just be glad, glad, glad, and if you can't get anything else to eat, try freshly cut grass, for the book this little Pollyanna just read said that Nebuchadnezzar, whatever his other failings, proceeded on a sound dietetic principle.

Realization of how glad, glad, glad we all should be came to public attention last week in a speech made by that renowned dietitian, Mayor Kelly. The occasion was the preview of a Walt Disney short showing how glad, glad, glad Walt Disney and the gvt. are that we can get along without meat because there is always that good old margarine [14 red points a pound] and those good old cheeses [varying points a pound] and that good old fish [when you can find and afford it] and yum-yum old cabbage to fill in the deficiencies. The audience consisted of all the city's high priced nutrition experts, all of whom have spent years learning that man cannot have health without a diet high in animal protein; namely: meat, fowl, fish, and cheese. If you don't want pellagra, they have yipped for decades, take nicotinic acid in the form of liver. If you don't want alcoholic beri-beri, take thiamin in the form of a pork chop. And so on.

Well, the mayor arose, his usual charming self, to make a brief speech. He said he was proud to be there because he realized finally "after doing without meat for several months" that "the people today are much healthier" than they were previously. He said he has discovered we can get along "without meat or fish altogether. We've had too much protein in the past."

At this the audience howled with laughter. Ordinarily when an audience is so nicely appreciative, the speaker pauses until the mirth has subsided. Then, with a modest smile, he continues with his speech. Not our mayor. He sat down. Apparently he knows a good thing when he says it.

The mayor must have been reading books again. Perhaps the very book on vitamins that Pollyanna here has just thumbed thru. This book quotes Pepys' account of a 17th century meal as: "We had a fricassee of rabbits and chickens, a leg of mutton boiled, three carps in a dish, a great dish of a side of lamb, a dish of roasted pigeons, a dish of four lobsters, a dish of anchovies, a lamprey pie, good wine of several sorts . . ."

What happened to Pepys and all his guests? Eventually they died.

The book also quotes from the papers of the Englishman Scott who led an expedition to the South Pole in 1911: "We are living extraordinarily well [three weeks from the Pole]. At dinner last night we had some excellent thick seal soup, very much like thick hare soup; this was followed by an equally tasty seal steak and kidney pie and a fruit jelly. At breakfast each of us had two of our nutty little Nothemia fish after our porridge. At the midday meal we had bread and butter, cheese and cake, and tonight I smell mutton in preparation."

What happened to Scott and his party? They died.

The trouble with the average American who yaps about the meat shortage is that, unlike Mayor Kelly and Pollyanna here, he doesn't understand about these things. Molière had the right idea in his play, "A Doctor in Spite of Himself," in which a woodchopper, Sganarelle, posed as a doctor. As such, he told a father his daughter was mute because vapors passed from the liver on her left side to the heart on her right. The father meekly protested that he thought the heart was on the left and the liver on the right. "Ah, yes," said Sganarelle, "this was so formerly, but we have changed all that, and we nowadays practice the art on an entirely new system."

VOICE OF THE PEOPLE

Writers should confine themselves to 200 or 300 words. Give full names and addresses. No manuscripts can be returned. Address Voice of the People, THE TRIBUNE.

CLOTHING TOO HIGH PRICED

Washington Island, Wis., June 26—My husband is in the army. I am getting all of $80 a month to feed and clothe myself and child. What I would like to know is why clothiers cater to the wealthy, but not to the poor, among whom I consider myself. I am willing to make the clothes myself, but can't even buy decent material. The papers are full of beautiful things for people who can afford them, but none for such as I. I wear overalls most of the time, as I can't afford anything better.

I'd like to know why they don't make things for the families of service men who draw such inadequate allotments.

DOROTHY DULONG

INEQUALITIES IN RATIONING

Thornton, Ill., June 30—I sent my application for sugar for canning to OPA in the first week of May. My sister in Indiana since has received 15 pounds for each member of her family. Friends in South Holland, have also received 15 pounds each, and others in Dolton 20 pounds. Just last week I received my quota allotment—4 pounds for a person, two in family with a slip of typewritten instructions to tell the ration board next year what I did with all my eight pounds of canning sugar!

I was so angry at the insult added to injury that I returned the whole thing to my ration board, telling them in a few hasty words what they could do with mine.

MRS. K. VIALL

ANNIE'S LAWYER

Chicago, July 3—During the past few days I have been trying to decide whether the creator of Little Orphan Annie has an ax to grind against the legal profession. His depiction of that super-milksop, Tom Thimble, leads me to protest. Any resemblance between Harold Gray's creature and a real lawyer cannot be coincidental because it is impossible.

I believe the public is entitled to know that a lawyer's sense of duty, honor, and integrity would never allow him to mishandle a client's case in the miserably incompetent manner shown by Orphan Annie's so-called lawyer, Tom Thimble should be disbarred.

FREDERICK B. RESAG

THOSE FIRECRACKERS

Chicago, July 4—We are told many times each day not to waste many things needed to fight the war and that there is a serious shortage of paper, ammunition, and man power. Then will some one please tell us how priorities were obtained to manufacture the millions of firecrackers that have been exploding for the last two weeks here in Chicago, where there is a law against them and the police have said any one using these instruments of torture will be arrested and fined.

B. S. W.

IMAGINE IT IF YOU CAN

Chicago, July 5—I have just read where there is a possibility of the administration canceling the 14 billion dollars owed us by England. If England appreciated the fact that twice we saved her from defeat and disintegration, instead of propagandizing us for a cancellation she would say, "Keep the islands on which your bases are erected in the Atlantic and here are a few in the Pacific you will need."

PAUL F. BELLANTE

SLANDERING NEGRO TROOPS

Chicago, July 1—As a colored member of the AEF of World War I., I think somebody should come to the defense of the colored soldiers who have died and been maimed in defense of the ideals of this country. I think it is a shame when three cowards in the governing body of this country attack members of a minority who have not a chance to defend themselves.

I admit we are not West Pointers or graduates of St. Cyr's, but that is because we have not had the opportunity. Our teaching in modern warfare has been slim. But we always gave the enemy a great battle. My family has fought in every war this country has had. I want to ask our enemies if all of those Englishmen that the Germans pushed into the English channel were colored. Were the French, Poles, and Belgians that the Germans shoved out of existence and almost destroyed colored? Were there any colored soldiers in the armies shoved back when the Germans made their last great push in the Ardennes?

Remember when the 35th division in World War I. was routed? Were not all of its members well trained professional soldiers, and were they not white?

JOHN BROWN

MEDICAL CARE IN BOOT CAMP

Great Lakes, Ill., June 26—When we were given the navy pep talk a few months ago, one of the main selling points was good medical attention. In my lone contact with navy medics I was sent back to active duty with a fever of 101 degrees. Some other examples of this "good medical attention" are these: One sailor complained of having a stinging pain in his nose. He was accused of goldbricking by the medics. Now he is in the hospital and it will take an operation to right the stupidity of our "good navy doctors." A boy from Mobile, Ala., was given bunk privileges [permission to lie in his bunk for a few hours during the day] when he had a temperature of 103 degrees. This is the good medical attention you get in the navy.

Perhaps [I hope] it is better at other training centers; but whether the service elsewhere is better than it is here, or not, is irrelevant. We don't mind risking our lives against the enemy, but risking them in boot camp is another thing. How about some action?

B. R., A/S.

FROM DR. SNYDER

Evanston, Ill., July 3—Yesterday morning I read with interest and appreciation your editorial "Lunacy on the Loose." Thank you!

Those of us who are concerned with the advancement of science and human welfare thru medical research are grateful for your support.

FRANKLYN B. SNYDER,
President, Northwestern University

FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE

Letters to this department must be signed with names and addresses of writers.

BREAKING A LEASE

Chicago, July 5—Can a tenant legitimately break the lease on an apartment when it is necessary for him to move out of the state?

N. R.

Not unless the lease contains wording to that effect. TRIBUNE LAW DEPARTMENT.

WHEN WORDS FAIL YUH

Reprinted from Tribune's collection of Gaar Williams cartoons

CASUALTY LIST INCLUDES 60 FROM CITY, AREA

Report Army, Navy Dead and Wounded

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 6—A casualty list, containing the names of navy men killed, wounded, and missing, and army personnel killed and wounded in the European and Pacific regions was made public today by the office of war information. The list includes the names of 60 from Chicago and vicinity.

The next of kin have been kept informed of any changes in the status of casualties since this report was compiled, the OWI said.

CHICAGO AND VICINITY

NAVY DEAD

Basheim, Raymond Duncan, Pfc., USMCR—Husband of Mrs. Estelene Basham, 7545 W. 63d Pl., Argo.

Chartier, Robert Louis, Pvt., USMCR—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis E. Chartier, 7543 S. Morgan St.

Evanchik, Nicholas, Pvt., USMCR—Husband of Mrs. Gertrude M. Evanchik, 4814 S. Wentworth Ave.

Magnuson, Arthur Edward, Yeoman 1c, USNR—Husband of Mrs. Mildred Lorraine Magnuson, 8452 N. Spaulding Ave.

Mueller, Carl Rolas, Pharmacist's mate 3c, USNTC—Son of Mr. and Mrs. William Louis Mueller, 21 6th Ave., La Grange.

Richards, Morton Lake, Radarman 3c, USNR—Husband of Mrs. Olga Grabow Richards, 6930 Dorchester Ave.

Roberts, William Prunelle, Aviation Ordnanceman 3c, USNR—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Myron Avery Roberts, 251 E. 115th St.

Schroeder, Laverne Henry, Seaman 2c, USNR—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry John Schroeder, Cherry and Walnut, Elgin.

Steven, Roger Henry, Aviation Radioman 3c, USNR—Son of Mrs. Alma Florence Steven, 139 S. Beurick St., Waukegan.

Stone, John, Seaman 2c, USNR—Son of Mrs. Clara Winifred Sommers, 1657 N. Kedvale Ave.

Stevens, Kenneth Robert, Seaman 1c, USN—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Claud Stevens, 6837 S. Central Ave., Oak Lawn.

NAVY WOUNDED

Baranski, Frank Bernard, Cpl., USMCR—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank J. Baranski, 4810 S. Wolcott St.

Barzelis, Nikenke Thomas, Pfc., USMCR—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Marijan Burazin, 3002 S. Parnell Ave.

Curry, James Edmund, Pvt., USMCR—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry M. Curry, 4929 W. Polk st.

Daniels, Thomas John, Pfc., USMCR—Husband of Mrs. Eleanor Daniels, 6946 S. May St.

Domagalla, Robert John, Pfc., USMCR—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Domagalla, 3457 N. Springfield Ave.

Hayes, Marvin Richard, Cpl., USMCR—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph R. Hayes, 1643 W. George St.

Lukas, William, Pfc., USMC—Brother of Mrs. Stella Swetor, 910 Victory St., Waukegan.

Love, Hamilton, Cpl., USMCR. (Wounded second time.)—Son of Mrs. Edith B. Lyon, 707 Western Ave., Joliet.

Mead, Joseph Nicholas, Radio Technician 3c, USNR.—Son of Mrs. Mary Masi, 9655 S. Sangamon Ave.

McCarthy, Daniel James Jr., Fireman 2c, USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Catharine Leipart McCarthy, 7151 S. Fairfield Ave.

Nulty, Ward Kenneth Jr., Seaman 1c, USN.—Son of Ward Kenneth Nulty Sr., 4130 Kenmore Ave.

Reynolds, Louis, Corsvain, USN.—Nephew of Susan Hacker, 315 Vance St., Lombard.

Ripley, Clarence Elbert, Seaman 1c, USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Roselyn Ripley, 3633 W. North Ave.

Schmidt, Cherelne Elion, Radarman 3c, USNR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Edward Schmidt, 10804 S. Indiana Ave.

Sobek, Frank, Water Tender 3c, USNR.—Son of Mrs. Anna M. Sobek, 10656 Avenue O.

Sparwasser, Joseph John, Fireman 1c, USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Viola Alberta Sparwasser, 2313 N. Racine Ave.

Spunzia, Robert Vickers Sr., Hospital Apprentice 1c, USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Margaret Lois Spunzia, 7719 W. 65th St., Bedford Park, Argo.

NAVY MISSING

Miskow, John Joseph, Ship's Cook 3c, USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Margaret Dorothy Miskow, 610 N. Hickory St., Joliet.

Sadlo, Frank Joseph, Water Tender 3c, USN.—Husband of Mrs. Marion Loraine Sadlo, 1630 N. Talman Ave., 2d Rear.

Rosenfeld, Robert Edward, Fire Controlman 3c, USN.—Son of Mrs. Idella Rosenfeld, 1608 Wallen St.

Schmidt, Albert Carl, Chief Commissary Steward, USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Estelle Esther Schmidt, 3535 S. Paulina St.

ARMY DEAD—[EUROPEAN REGIONS]

Long, William H., Pvt.—Son of Mrs. Elizabeth Long, 7150 Champlain Ave.

ARMY DEAD [Pacific Regions]

Ison, Vincent A., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Louise Ison, 1133 W. Taylor st.

ARMY WOUNDED [European Regions]

Dempsey, Joseph, T5—Son of John Dempsey, 933 S. Winchester av.

ARMY WOUNDED [Pacific Regions]

Blatt, Willard H., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Lucille H. Blatt, 661 Englewood av.

Bobrich, Pfc.—Brother of Miss Mary Bobrich, 2346 W. Palmer st.

Chidichimo, Frank, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Catherine Chidichimo, 11930 Eggleston av.

Coon, Richard W., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Annabelle G. Coon, 939 Cornelia av.

Dempsey, Patrick J., Pfc.—Nephew of Mrs. Mary Dowling, 6400 S. Maplewood av.

Del Re, Peter, Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Julia A. Del Re, 3340 Chicago av.

Fretwell, James B., Pfc.—Son of James Fretwell, 6457 Bishop st.

Gilmore, John E., Sgt.—Husband of Mrs. Ruth A. Gilmore, 7616 Georgiana av., Morton Grove.

Glowacz, Julius J., S/Sgt.—Son of Thomas Glowacz, 1055 N. Paulina st.

Gustafson, Stanley L., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Ruth M. Gustafson, 1324 Montana st.

Johnson, Robert A., Sgt.—Son of Alf Johansen, 2930 Briden av.

Kolaric, Louis Jr., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Marie B. Kolaric, 3756 S. St. Louis av.

Leonardo, Joseph C., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Marie L. Leonardo, 3430 W. Fillmore st.

Leoncio, Albert J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Leoncio, 3256 W. Harrison st.

Lewis, Francis J., S/Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Mary Lewis, 2616 Lake View av.

Nudelman, Bernard, Pfc.—Son of Eli Nudelman, 1439 S. Trumbull av.

Perez, Raymond R., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Jessie Ortega Perez, 803 S. Loomis st.

Picker, Merrik, Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Florence R. Picker, 1853 S. Avers av.

Prange, Fred C., Sgt.—Son of Mrs. Helen P. Prange, 1745 N. Menard Ave.

Schoenhard, Herbert D., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Genevieve Wheeler Schoenhard, 11436 Eggleston Ave.

Schmidt, Raymond R., T5—Husband of Mrs. Florence R. Schmidt, 3835 W. Potomac Ave.

Schmidt, Richard, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Mary Schmidt, Milwaukee Ave., Wheeling.

Shapelle, Joseph W., WO [jg]—Husband of Mrs. Nancy Shapelle, 544 Pick Ave., Elmhurst.

Sharek, Joseph L., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Catherine Sharek, 7536 W. 63d St., Argo.

Stefaniak, Aloysius L., Pvt.—Husband of Mrs. Louise G. Stefaniak, 8219 Escanaba Ave.

DOWNSTATE ILLINOIS

NAVY WOUNDED

Roberts, James Ray Sr., Fireman 1c, USNR.—Husband of Mrs. Sarah Holt Roberts, 1105 W. Stoughton Ave., Urbana.

ARMY WOUNDED [Pacific Regions]

Bunster, Edward J., Pfc.—Husband of Mrs. Frances A. Bunster, 138 Kerfoot st., East Peoria.

Friend, Weldon C., Cpl.—Son of Mrs. Helen Friend, 109 Ann st., Peoria.

Hartzig, Frederick J., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Clara Hartzig, 136 Paris st., Peoria.

INDIANA

NAVY MISSING

Shvakuy, Steve, Fireman 1c, USNR.—Son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Nemeth, 1431 Sherman St., Hammond.

ARMY WOUNDED [Pacific Regions]

Burton, Russell E., Pvt.—Son of Earl R. Burton, 716 E. Wayne St., South Bend.

Fritz, John, Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Anna Fritz, 906 E. 43d Ave., Gary.

Maxwell, Raymond R., Pfc.—Son of Mrs. Maud A. Maxwell, 8114 Morton Court, Hammond.

FOR MINOR BURNS, CUTS, ABRASIONS

They transferred Pipdyke to that department for the day. He has a splitting headache.

MARINE KILLED AFTER FELLING JAP WITH A BOX

MARINE PVT. DONALD T. REES, 22, who once knocked out a Japanese officer with a box of C rations after mistaking the Jap for a comrade and asking for aid, was killed in action on Okinawa, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John F. Rees, 2038 Garfield blvd., have been notified. A memorial service will be held at noon July 22 in St. Rita High school chapel.

LT. THOMAS A. HAYES, 21, co-pilot of a B-17 bomber who had been reported missing, was killed in action Nov. 2 over Germany, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas D. Hayes, 10028 Oakley av., have been notified. Lt. Hayes was a graduate of Morgan Park High school and attended Rose Polytechnic institute, Terre Haute, Ind. He had flown 25 missions.

A MEMORIAL SERVICE for Pvt. Nick J. Marchese, who died Aug. 1, 1942, in a Japanese prisoner of war camp in the Philippines, will be held at 10 a. m. Monday in Our Lady of Sorrows church. He had been reported missing when Corregidor fell. He was a son of Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Marchese of 2829 Congress st.

2 JAILBIRDS, 17, STEAL CAR; GET PRISON TERMS

Two young men who just finished county jail terms for burglary were sentenced to prison yesterday for burglary and larceny of an automobile by Chief Justice Harold G. Ward in Criminal court. They are Fred Del Genio, 17, of 4417 N. Lawndale av., two to five years, and David Cruickshank, 17, of 4011 Arthington st., one to three years.

The defendants, both with previous records in the parental school and the State Training School for Boys near St. Charles, were arrested early June 29 by police after a 70 mile an hour automobile chase on the west side. Accompanied by two young girls, they were driving an automobile stolen from a garage at 3747 Eddy st.

Police said Cruickshank had been out of jail only 10 minute when he joined Del Genio, who was released from jail earlier. Both had served jail sentences for a burglary last December. Del Genio, police said, obtained the keys for the stolen auto in the burglary of a home in which he took $160. Judge Ward denied pleas for leniency and forecast they were headed for the electric chair.

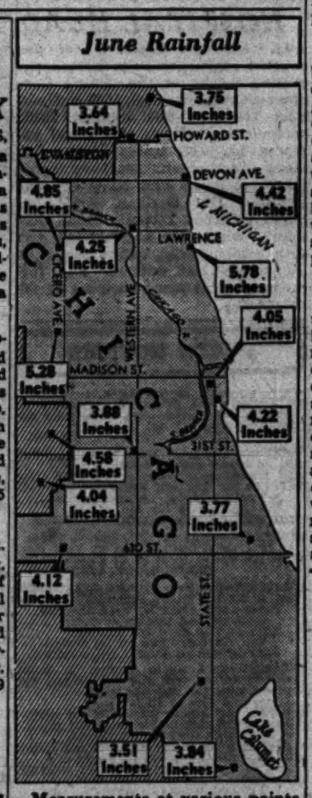
AIRBORNE YANK, A BRITON, GETS U.S. CITIZENSHIP

Pvt. Elmore B. Goodhue, 26, of 15045 Sussex st., Detroit, an Englishman who served with the first air borne army in Europe, was sworn as a United States citizen by Federal Judge William J. Campbell yesterday. Pvt. Goodhue, who was drafted in November, 1942, and went overseas in January, 1943, is now in the Vaughan General hospital, where he will receive his discharge today. Four Jamaicans, all in training at the Great Lakes naval training station, also were sworn.

2 Illinoisans in Air Force Decorated by France

PARIS, July 6 (AP)—Col. Russel A. Berg, 4624 N. Winchester av., Chicago, and Lt. Col. Gail Stubbs of Edwardsville, Ill., were decorated today by the French government. Both air force officers received the croix de guerre with palm.

June Rainfall



Measurements at various points in Chicago and suburbs.

Rainfall measurements at 16 different weather stations in Chicago and suburbs varied from 5.78 inches to 3.51 inches during June. The heaviest rainfall was measured at 742 Montrose av. and the lightest at 351 W. 104th st. Another high was 5.28 inches at 1747 N. Springfield av.

YANKS WHO TOOK REMAGEN BRIDGE ARRIVE IN U. S.

Boston, Mass., July 6 [Special]—The navy transport Wakefield docked here today and discharged 6,942 soldiers, including units of the hard driving 3d [Phantom] corps, which won its greatest fame by seizing the Remagen bridgehead. The corps commander, Maj. Gen. James A. Van Fleet, also debarked.

The big troopship also carried Brig. Gen. Paul V. King, 3d corps artillery commander, and nine American Red Cross girls and an army nurse. The soldier contingent was made up almost wholly of redeployment troops, who will be given 30 day furloughs before assembling for further duty.

From Remagen the corps, under blackout, raced east 70 to 80 miles, turned north and made possible the Ruhr pocket.

"We had the honor of taking more than 100,000 German prisoners in the Ruhr pocket alone," said Gen. Van Fleet. "We captured nine divisions, two full corps. The first complete German division surrendered to us."

TWO CHICAGO MEN NAMED IN NEW FREED LIST

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 6—A new list of United States army personnel liberated from prison camps in Germany was made public today by the office of war information. The list includes the names of two from Chicago.

CHICAGO

Tuhacry, John T., 2d Lt.—Son of Mrs. Anne C. Turney, 3852 N. Oketo St.

Wysocki, Edward J., Cpl.—Brother of Anthony Wysocki, 2312 W. 51st Pl.

"Every guy we stick out in left field sees those raspberry bushes and beats it home for a bowl of Wheaties."

A guy just can't keep his mind on the ballgame—when he's reminded of Wheaties, "Breakfast of Champions." with lots of cool, rich milk, and red, ripe raspberries. Solid nourishment, swell sweet-as-a-nut flavor—in Wheaties. Beat it for a big bowlful. Now!

TRUMAN WARNS BUROCRATS ON MISUSE OF FUNDS

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—President Truman officially alerted his administration today against any "misuse" of the government's multi-billion dollar funds.

The White House offered no explanation for the surprise memorandum which Mr. Truman sent to all government bureau heads, men directly or indirectly responsible for the spending of one of the biggest government budgets in history.

The order, coming soon after the start of a new fiscal year, directed agency heads to take "vigorous disciplinary action" on any evidence of misuse or careless handling of federal funds.

Record "Satisfactory"

The President expressed satisfaction that there has been "so little evidence of abuse" and told his official family that record must be preserved.

The text of the memorandum:

"Thruout the war period I have been concerned with the necessity of extreme care in the handling of government funds, especially when expenditures are at such unprecedented levels and so many officials are charged with disbursement of these funds. I am certain that you share my satisfaction that there has been so little evidence of abuse and that you also share my strong desire that this good record shall be preserved.

Exacting Accounting

"Therefore, I am asking you and the other department and agency heads to express and underscore my determination to insure the most exacting review of expenditures in every instance where there is the slightest ground to suspect either misuse or careless handling of government funds. Any such instance should be investigated promptly and, where appropriate, a vigorous disciplinary action should be invoked. I trust that you will transmit this message to your staff and supplement it with appropriate instructions of your own."

White Chinese

Mah Jung Don eating rice in a San Francisco courtroom yesterday. [Associated Press Wirephoto]

San Francisco, Cal., July 6 (AP)—Mah Jung Don, 25, a resident of San Francisco's Chinatown, is white, has always thought he was Chinese, and now doesn't know what nationality he prefers.

Details of his predicament came out in Superior court yesterday when he appeared on a charge of stealing some gold coins and watches from the room of a Chinese.

Police Sgt. Jack Manion of the Chinatown squad reported a routine check of immigration files disclosed Jung was born in Sacramento of white parents, but when he was a year old he was adopted by a Chinese couple and taken to Hong Kong where he was reared as their child. He returned to this country in 1941 and has worked as a bus boy in several restaurants here.

Superior Judge Edward Murphy asked him, "You want to be an American?"

"Yes, American," he replied.

"You rather be China boy?" Murphy then queried.

"Yes, China boy," answered Jung.

That was too much for the judge, who said he would get an interpreter Monday.

WOMAN'S APARTMENT ROBBED

Mrs. Martha Leinen, 2424 N. Kostner av., reported to police yesterday that a thief entered her apartment and stole her purse, containing $12, a diamond ring, and a wristwatch.

THIS WAR'S 'DEAD' START LIFE ANEW AT VALLEY FORGE

[Continued from first page]

ribs, and the flesh for his lower face from his chest.

For wounds that are not deep, such as burns, skin grafts are used. But for gaping holes or distortions left by bullets or high explosives the most common type of plastic operation is the skin flap.

In this, a section of flesh on the abdomen, for instance, is cut loose on three sides and flapped over the patient's shattered hand. The hand is taped to the body. By leaving the fourth edge of the flap attached to the body, the wounded hand draws a natural blood supply. The flap is nourished and grows as it becomes part of the hand or arm.

After 18 days, the patient undergoes another operation—to detach his hand from his stomach! This is done by severing the fourth side of the flap.

Flap Is Trimmed

The flap on the arm is trimmed. It may appear bulky at first, but the flap soon settles down into the natural contour and may be shaped later.

Meanwhile a thin skin graft is taken from the patient's thigh to replace the skin flap that was cut out of his abdomen. There the skin-shifting ends; the thigh tissues will heal over quite normally.

If part of a foot is shot off, the skin flap is taken from the healthy leg. The wounded foot is attached to the thigh or calf of the other leg and held in place under the flap by a plaster cast.

Six to eight operating teams are in full swing from morning till afternoon, averaging 16 to 24 operations a day. A patient often requires numerous operations. As many as 9 different body areas have been operated on at the same time to speed up the patient's recovery.

5,000 Operations

Since the hospital opened in February, 1943, there have been over 5,000 plastic surgery operations. No deaths have resulted, no N. P. [neuro-psychiatric] cases have developed.

The morale of the disfigured boy is surprisingly good even at first, and usually goes up as he observes the work performed on ward mates more disfigured than he.

"We can't turn out Adonises," Col. Brown said. "A surgeon, like a tailor, can't make a better cloak than his cloth.

"Moreover, we are not dealing in cosmetic surgery. Our first objective is to restore function. A man must have a nose for breathing, a mouth for eating, eyelids for protection. At the same time, we try to repair distortions so he can resume his place in society without embarrassment."

Home Folks React Well

The reaction of the "home folks" he said is good. The hospital warns them what to expect, explains what repairs can be made, but gives them no false encouragement.

"A new face," Col. Brown said, "is merely a substitution. It is not the original. There can be only one original."

Yet "substitutions," thru plaster surgery, are successful enough to return many patients to duty and usually to permit worthwhile lives and careers.

The team of plastic surgery specialists directed by Col. Brown includes Maj. Bradford Cannon, Captains Carl E. Lischer and C. P. Scarborough, and Lieutenants William Bodowin Davis, Andrew Moore, Andres Ferret, and Joseph E. Murry. Col. W. W. Vaughan is commanding officer of the hospital.

AWARD BRONZE STAR TO ARMY NURSE FOR AID TO WOUNDED GI'S

The bronze star has been awarded to Capt. Caroline Stewart, army nurse, for her work in the organization and supervision of a post-operative ward with an evacuation hospital unit in Germany.

Capt. Caroline Stewart

A graduate of St. Luke's hospital school of nursing, Miss Stewart entered the army nurse corps in October, 1942, and went overseas in May, 1944. She served in North Africa, Italy, France, and Germany. Early this year she was selected as one of the two outstanding nurses in her unit.

Her parents are Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Stewart of Plainville, Ill. She lived with a sister, Mrs. Adelaide West, at 1100 N. Dearborn st.

STEVENS MEETS WIFE HELD FOR SAILOR'S DEATH

Bridgeport, Conn., July 6 (AP)—Maj. G. Ralsey Stevens III tonight said he would "stick by" his wife, Imogene, as they were reunited in the Fairfield county jail where she is being held on a charge of manslaughter in the slaying of a young submarine sailor June 23 at New Canaan.

Stevens said he hadn't seen his wife in 19 months. He held her in an embrace as he said, "I intend to stick by my wife."

"It was 20 months ago today that we were married, wasn't it?" she told her husband, a former star athlete at the University of New Hampshire. He confirmed it.

Stevens arrived from overseas Thursday night. He had been requested to "come home at once" by his wife shortly after the charges had been lodged against her.

SAVE WOMAN, 80, FROM DEBRIS OF WRECKED HOME

Philadelphia, Pa., July 6 (AP)—An 80 year old woman, buried under tons of debris as her house collapsed, was rescued today.

Two priests, summoned to administer last rites, aided firemen in tunneling their way to Miss Mary Durkin. She was taken to a hospital where physicians said a preliminary examination disclosed Miss Durkin suffered a cut thumb and other lacerations.

Found with the woman was her pet terrier, who kept barking as rescuers dug their way thru twisted timbers and rubble. Miss Durkin calmly told the workers she wasn't hurt.

THE JOKER IN AIR POWER

EVERY PILOT who wings his Liberator or Fortress over Germany or Japan knows what the joker in Air Power is.

Every ground crewman whose job is to keep a Mustang, Thunderbolt, or Corsair in hair-trigger fighting trim knows what it is.

Every aircraft engineer who ever saw the inside of a wind tunnel knows what it is.

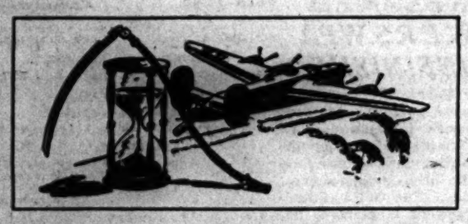
Do you know the joker in Air Power?

It's very important that you should. For, partly because America forgot it during the prewar years, we came terribly close to losing this war right at the start.

But now we are winning the war, largely because a few far-sighted men knew what the joker in Air Power was.

So simple—so easy to forget

The joker in Air Power is TIME—the heart-breaking months and years it takes to design, to build, and to perfect a plane to the point where it becomes an efficient, service-tested battle plane, ready for action.



For example, America's first four-engine, long-range bomber was born back in 1934.

But when war was declared, some 7 years later, this bomber was not even then ready to go into action as the potent fighting weapon it is today.

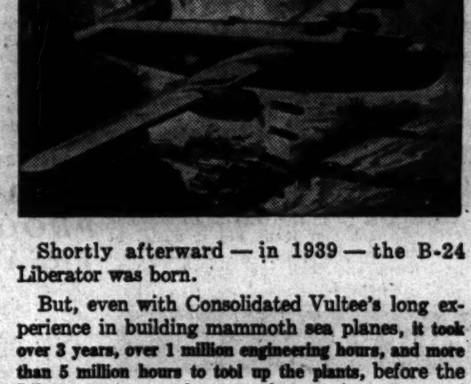
True, the first model was flown in the summer of 1935. The aircraft engineers knew then that the basic design was good.

But between the first "prototype" and the current model, there have been more than 4000 changes, involving over 4 million engineering hours.

Even by working with desperate speed, it has taken years to smooth out the "bugs"—to give our Air Forces this heavy long-range bomber, so urgently needed, in its most efficient form.

There aren't many short cuts

When the war clouds grew blacker over Europe, the U. S. Army Air Forces came to Consolidated Vultee with the request for still another four-engine heavy bomber.



Shortly afterward—in 1939—the B-24 Liberator was born.

But, even with Consolidated Vultee's long experience in building mammoth sea planes, it took over 3 years, over 1 million engineering hours, and more than 5 million hours to tool up the plants, before the Liberator was ready to go into action as one of America's most devastating, heavy bombardment weapons.

Similarly, it took 5 years to develop one of this war's foremost fighter planes from drawing board to final test flight and mass production.

And one of the country's greatest aircraft engines has taken 11 years to develop—and ever since the war started, it's been undergoing change after change to increase its horsepower still more.

America 1941—a second-rate power

Many other examples could be cited. But there is no need to labor the point.

The truth of the matter is that America was caught napping. The nation which invented the airplane was woefully unprepared to defend itself against Axis air power. We had become a second-rate power in the air.

And the Axis knew it. They knew that under normal conditions, it takes from 3 to 7 years for a plane to progress from drawing board to combat duty.

What they overlooked was the undreamed-of capacity of the American people, and the American aircraft industry, to do the impossible.

Starting almost from scratch, we have been able to design, build, and deliver war planes by the tens of thousands—an air armada overwhelming in its might and superiority, *as of today*. But remember, the elapsed time has been *five years!*

"Hot" today—obsolete tomorrow

But in aerial warfare, the nation that depends on mere quantity and present-day superiority of its planes cannot win. That is one reason why Germany lost the Battle of Britain in 1940.

Progress in aeronautics is now so rapid that today's "hottest" combat plane is virtually obsolete tomorrow. Its quality must constantly be improved—to keep it superior to the enemy's ever-improving planes.

And it must be replaced, with all possible speed, by new planes now on our drafting boards, in our wind tunnels, or undergoing their test flights.

These are facts which an alert America should not, must not, forget.

Another fact to keep in mind

If we are attacked again, there will probably be no warning whatever—no time to prepare.

There will be no other nation to hold off the enemy, as Britain did this time, while we frantically build up our power in the air.

And the attack will most certainly be made with new and even more terrible airborne weapons.

We must be ready, and able, to protect ourselves from such attack.

Air Supremacy alone cannot win a war, and may not in itself prevent *another* war. But as long as we maintain our strength in the air, no aggressor nation in its right mind will dare think of attacking us.

Air Power is Peace Power

The backbone of Air Supremacy is a strong, independent competitive aircraft industry, constantly working in research, in the improvement of production technique, and in the development of still finer planes.

But we must understand that Air Power is a combination of all these things: a postwar Air Force, commercial air transport, a strong supporting aircraft industry with permanent facilities to meet any emergency, widespread personal flying, and a national air-minded way of thinking.

When we understand this, we begin to realize that Air Power can be one of America's soundest investments in the interests of a lasting peace.

LET'S KEEP AMERICA STRONG IN THE AIR!

CONVAIR MODEL 37 Pan American Clipper · LIBERATOR 4-engine bomber · LIBERATOR EXPRESS transport · CORONADO patrol bomber · PRIVATEER search plane · CATALINA patrol bomber · VALIANT basic trainer · SENTINEL "Flying Jeep"

CONSOLIDATED VULTEE AIRCRAFT CORPORATION

San Diego, Calif. · Fairfield, Calif. · Fort Worth, Texas · Nashville, Tenn. · Wayne, Mich. · Allentown, Pa. · Vultee Field, Calif. · Tucson, Ariz. · New Orleans, La. · Louisville, Ky. · Dearborn, Mich. · Elizabeth City, N. C. · Miami, Fla. · Member, Aircraft War Production Council

PETITION SEEKS DEFINITION OF TERMS TO JAPS

Churchmen Circulate Plea to Truman

BY THE REV. JOHN EVANS

Protestant leaders are circulating a petition among church members which asks President Truman to define "unconditional surrender" to Japan and suggests terms which would constitute such a definition. In view of the number of American lives these leaders say could be saved were Japan to respond favorably to the terms, they believe that thousands of names will be placed on the petition.

The current Christian Advocate, official Methodist publication, features the petition drawn by the editors of the Christian Century, which seems destined to circulate thru the Church press. The latter journal, published at 407 S. Dearborn st., says of the petition that "its terms are stern. They will make every Japanese realize the completeness of Japan's defeat. They will involve the surrender of all areas taken by conquest since Japan embarked on her imperialistic career."

Aims to Crush Militarists

"They will require punishment of war criminals," the publication says. "The power of the militarists will be utterly broken. But these terms, while severe, also offer great advantages to the Japanese people. They call for a guarantee that the government inside Japan, after surrender, shall be a democratic government."

The Methodist journal, commenting on the Christian Century's petition, says: "In all this we agree, and add that an explicit statement of such terms will leave the door of hope open to any moderate party in Japan which may emerge following the conflict. It is our earnest hope that thousands of our readers will sign the petition and mail it to the Christian Century."

The Christian Advocate article also reviews three pronouncements of notable leaders bearing on the meaning of "unconditional surrender." The first one discussed appeared June 18 and was signed by 60 "highly representative American religious leaders," the article stated.

Fears Heavy United States Toll

This statement emphasized not only the destruction of life in Japan, but also said that, as indicated by island campaigns, "her [Japan's] soldiers fight with fanatical courage. Such resistance . . . will drag tens, perhaps hundreds of thousands of our own sons to agonizing death."

The second pronouncement, calling for the definition was evolved by Dr. Henry S. Leiper of the federal and world councils of churches, Bishop Edward L. Parsons of San Francisco, Cal., Dr. John A. Mackay of Princeton Theological seminary, and Dr. Henry P. Van Duzen of Union Theological seminary, New York. The third statement noted in the Methodist journal's article was prepared by eight returned missionaries.

$11,000 FIRE LAID TO BURGLAR

Fire, evidently started by a burglar, caused $11,000 damage yesterday to the quarters of the Thomas J. Killian Plumbing company at 1118 Belvidere st., Waukegan. The fire was discovered at 8 a. m. All office records were destroyed and considerable equipment lost.

Religious News Notes

The summer assembly at the Methodist camp ground at Des Plaines has had an average daily attendance of more than 700 persons in its first week, Earle H. MacLeod, public relations counselor, said. Dr. Roy H. Short, Nashville, Tenn., editor of the Upper Room, will end his series of addresses at the camp tomorrow, speaking at 11 a. m. and 7:45 p. m. The Lindblom High school choir, directed by James R. Taylor, will give a sacred concert at 3:30 p. m. . . . Bishop Bruce R. Baxter of the Portland, Ore., Methodist area, will be the speaker from Monday thru Friday at the camp.

The Woman's Society of Christian Service will open a three day conference Wednesday under the direction of its dean, Mrs. Oliver R. Aspegren of Evanston. The conference theme will be "Peace Thru the Cross." Scheduled to speak are Mrs. Wilbur M. Ale, Detroit, Mich.; Dr. T. Otmann Firing, president of Evanston Collegiate institute; Mrs. Thomas H. Ludlow, legislative chairman for the Chicago Church federation, and Mrs. T. Otto Nall, editor of the Methodist Bulletin Service. . . . Assyrians of Chicago gave Patriarch Mar Eshai Shimun XXIII, a host cross for the altar of his private chapel and an episcopal ring of an amethyst set in gold on the 25th anniversary of his consecration last Sunday.

The Rev. Henry N. Wieman, professor of Christian theology at the University of Chicago, will preach tomorrow morning in Rockefeller Memorial chapel on the Midway. . . . The Rev. Dr. Von Ogden Vogt, minister emeritus of First Unitarian church, 5601 Woodlawn av., who retired last October after 20 years' ministry, will preach tomorrow and July 15 at the church's 10:45 a. m. services. The choir will return from vacation to sing at both services. Dr. and Mrs. Vogt, whose home is at Vero Beach, Fla., will stay at the parsonage, 1201 E. 56th st., during their visit.

Bishop Homer A. Tomlinson, New York, head of the Church of God, will preach tonight at the Church of God, 1901 W. 21st st., and at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. tomorrow. Bishop Tomlinson is conferring with Illinois leaders of that denomination at the residence of Bishop J. A. Harris, 1664 Division, head of the Slavonic work in North America. . . . At tomorrow night's service in Moody Memorial church, Clark st. and North av., special recognition will be given to 12 members for their years of affiliation. The longest is that of C. F. Swanson, a member since 1886. All became associated with the church during the ministry of the late Dwight L. Moody.

Plans for increased service of Methodist agencies in war time will be discussed by two groups at a three day conference beginning Monday in the Stevens hotel. The council of secretaries will meet under the Rev. John Q. Schisler, Nashville, Tenn., and the general commission on world service will convene under Bishop Titus Lowe, Indianapolis, Ind. The Very Rev. Matthew T. O'Neill, former principal of Mount Carmel High school, was reelected prior of the Chicago province of Carmelites at the chapter meeting held recently in Mount Carmel college, Niagara Falls, Ont.

A panel discussion on what minority groups can do toward the betterment of racial understanding will be presented by the Baha'i community at its headquarters, 116 S. Michigan av., Thursday night. Speakers will be Mrs. Madeline C. Kruley, acting director of the bureau of Jewish employment problems; Mrs. Marion Gridley, secretary of the Indian Council Fire, and Masamori Kojima, member of the Chicago Resettlers Committee Hull House associates. Mrs. Marion Richmond Oas, secretary to the Baha'i race unity committee, will be moderator.

WAVE, 23, QUITS WAR TO BEGIN COLLEGE WORK

(Picture on back page)

Miss Florence Moore, 23, of 848 Sunnyside av., is enjoying college after two years in the WAVES. Honorably discharged from the service in March, Miss Moore registered at Mundelein college this week as the first of its students under the GI bill of rights.

A pretty, brown haired freshman, she is majoring in Spanish during the summer school session with an eye to a future career in the air lines.

She was graduated from St. Sebastian's High school and entered the WAVES in February, 1943. She was trained at Indiana university and after six months was assigned to Glenview naval air station as a seaman 2d class. Her parents are Mr. and Mrs. James Moore.

Grocer Robbed of $480; Police Fire on Suspects

Three gunmen fled in an automobile last night after robbing Louis Cohen, a grocer, of $480 in the hallway of his home at 1316 S. Kedvale av. About an hour after the robbery Detectives Philip Derig and Frank Sharkey reported they saw the car near Roosevelt rd. and Harding av. and fired several shots at it when the driver refused to stop at their command. The car sped south in Harding av., the driver apparently uninjured.

GARY TEACHER KILLED AS TRAIN HITS HER AUTO

Miss Marguerite Williams, 46, of Chesterton, Ind., a teacher in the Gary public schools, was killed yesterday when her automobile was struck by a Michigan Central railroad freight train on route 20 north of Chesterton.

John McDonald, 52, of 2328 Morse av., died in the Women's and Children's hospital of injuries suffered June 28 when his automobile ran into a safety island at Western and Albion avs.

Antonio Carpite, 1916 Washburne av., died in County hospital of injuries suffered when he was hit by an automobile last Saturday at Washington blvd. and Ashland av. Joseph Lombard, 42, of 1058 S. Mayfield av., was the driver.

Woman Held in Killing of Fiance Who Bit Her

(Picture on back page)

Los Angeles, Cal., July 6 (AP)—Rita Powers Clements, 27, who told police she came here from Detroit, Mich., to marry Thomas Gibbons, 29, a truck driver, was held today on suspicion of manslaughter after Gibbons died of a gunshot wound which he declared was accidentally self-inflicted. Police said she told them Gibbons bit her playfully and that when she remarked she would shoot him if he did it again, he handed her a pistol. She said that as she took the weapon, it discharged.

Religious Services

Adventist

SOUTH SIDE, Princeton-av. and 60th-pl. S. S., 9:30. Worship, 11. M.V., 8 p. m. Fri.

NORTH SHORE, N. E. Hermitage at Sunnyside. Sat. serv., 9:30 a. m.; worship, 11 a. m.

Baptist

ALL RACES AND CREEDS WELCOME. MONUMENTAL BAPTIST CHURCH. 729 Oakwood-blvd. REV. JAMES L. HORACE, PASTOR. 11:00—"TAKING PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY BEFORE GOD."

LORIMER MEMORIAL BAPTIST CHURCH. 600 E. 73d-st. I. CEDRIC PETERSON, PASTOR. 10:45: "What Can Religion Do for Me?" 7:30 p. m.: Vacation Bible School Program.

BELDEN-AV. BAPTIST CHURCH. 2309 N. Halsted. H. C. Fulton, Pastor. Sermon, 9:45, 11 a. m. & 7:45 p. m. "HEAR YE THE WORD OF THE LORD."

Catholic

SHRINE OF ST. JUDE THADDEUS. Dominican Fathers, 1909 Belmont-av. NOVENA SERVICES every Thursday. Masses, 10 a. m., 12:10 p. m. HOLY HOURS, 6:30, 8 p. m.

ST. JEROME'S, LUNT and PAULINA. Masses, Sunday, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12 noon. Week days, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8 a. m.

ASSUMPTION, Orleans and Illinois-streets. Sunday Masses, 7:30, 9, 11, 12:05.

Christian Science

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCHES

Twenty-three Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass., are in Chicago

Sunday Services, 10:45 and 11 a. m.

Sunday afternoon or evening services omitted in some churches during July and August.

Christian Science Reading Rooms [Downtown District]

8 S. Michigan and 18 S. La Salle.

Each of the twenty-two churches maintains a free public Reading Room where the Bible and authorized Christian Science literature may be read, borrowed, or purchased.

Church of Christ

NORTHWEST CHURCH OF CHRIST, 4602 N. Kimball-av., at Wilson. J. D. Thomas, Minister. Phone Pal. 3835. Bible study, 10 a. m. Worship, 11 a. m. Preaching, 7 p. m. Prayer meet., 8 p. m., Wed.

BROOKFIELD, Forest and Grant-avenues. O. O. Bricker, Minister. Brookfield 7604. Bible Study, 10 a. m. Preaching, 11 a. m. Evening Service, 7:48 p. m.

CORNELL-AV. AT 72D-ST. C. A. NORRED, MINISTER. Phone Midway 4504, or Dorchester 7556. Services, 10, 11 a. m.; 6:45, 8 p. m.

CENTRAL, 64 E. LAKE, ROOM 740. E. C. McKenzie, Evangelist. Austin 6552. Services, 10, 11 a. m., and 2 p. m.

GARFIELD PARK, 4039 W. Madison-st. J. W. DUKET, Minister. Phone Col. 7194. Services 10, 11 a. m., and 8 p. m.

Community Churches

BETH MAWR COMMUNITY CHURCH, 7959 Jeffery-avenue, 11 a. m. service. Dr. Ray Freeman Jenney, Minister. Guest Speaker, Carlyle Adams.

Congregational

ROGERS PARK, Ashland at Morse. Stanley R. Crooks, Minister. JULY 8TH: "THE DEEPER REMEDY."

MILLARD CHURCH, 23d and Central Park. Douglas MacLean, Pastor. Service, 11 a. m. Church School, 9:45 a. m.

Go to Church Sunday

Divine Science

FIRST DIVINE SCIENCE CHURCH OF CHICAGO

DR. CLAUDINE WHITAKER

Sunday, 11 A. M.

"Seeking and Finding"

THORNE HALL

N. W. Cor. Superior-st. and Lake Shore-dr.

Evangelical and Reformed

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH

Fullerton and Orchard.

DR. GERHARD W. GRAUER

11 A. M.: "JOY AND RELIGION."

THE CHURCH OF OUR SAVIOUR. Belden-av. at Halsted. The Rev. Donald Boyd Kline. Sunday Holy Communion, 8 a. m. Choral Eucharist and Sermon, 11 a. m.

Independent

MOODY CHURCH

World Renowned Gospel Center. North Clark-st. at North-av.

DR. H. A. IRONSIDE, PASTOR

11 A. M.

"THE MORNING OF LIFE"

CHRISTINE BARKER, SOPRANO.

7:30 P. M.

"THE EVENING OF LIFE"

KIM and NYLAND, VOCAL DUO

9 A. M.—Morning Devotions—WJJD-1160 kc.

9:45 A. M.—Sunday School—All Ages

VISITORS ALWAYS WELCOME

Tune in WGES—1390 KC. Thurs., Fri., and Sat., 10:45 A. M.

CHICAGOLAND YOUTH FOR CHRIST. Torrey Johnson, Director. And. 5268.

American Lutheran Conference

FIRST LUTHERAN CHURCH. 2500 W. Fullerton-av. SERVICES EVERY SUNDAY, 10:45 A. M.

SALEM AUGUSTANA SYNOD. C. Trued, Pastor, 74th and S. Calumet. Sunday worship, 9:30, 11 a. m.; S. S., 9:30.

ST. STEPHEN'S, 57th and S. Sangamon. O. M. GROTE, Pastor. 6616 S. Peoria. Service, 11 a. m.; S. S., 9:45.

Synodical Conference

THE LUTHERAN CHURCHES of Chicago [Missouri Synod] invite you to worship. For information, call Lutheran Bureau, Inc. Bittersweet 0616.

Lutheran Hour—W-G-N, 11:30 a. m. Sundays.

TRINITY LUTHERAN—OAK PARK. Harold W. Roescher, Pastor. 300 N. Ridgeland-av., Lake-st. T. Sunday, 10:45 a. m.; S. S., 9:30 a. m.

CHRIST, 2501 N. Long-avenue, 5400 W. Warner M. Grothman, Pastor. 8:15, 10:45 a.m.

HYDE PARK, BOND CHAPEL, U. OF C. 1010-50 E. 59th-st. 10:30 a. m.

FIRST ST. PAUL'S, 1901 N. La Salle. L. W. Grother, Pastor. Services, 11 a.m., 8 p.m.

ST. PAUL'S, 7819 Dorchester-avenue. Rev. E. H. Flieg. Sunday, 10:45 a.m., 7:30 p.m.

OUR REDEEMER LUTHERAN 6430 S. Harvard. REV. LUTHER A. SCHUESSLER. Preaching on "BLESSED ARE THEY WHICH HUNGER AND THIRST AFTER RIGHTEOUSNESS." St. Matthew 5: 6. Sunday, 10:45 a. m.

ST. JOHN THE DIVINE 105th and Oakley. Sunday Worship, 10:45 a. m. Sunday School, 9:30 a. m.

THE EVAN. LUTHERAN CHURCH OF ST. LUKE. Adelbert R. Kretzmann, Pastor. Belmont and Greenview-avenues. Services, 8:00, 9:15, and 10:30 a. m.

JEHOVAH.

T. F. Nicks, A. W. Lusky. 3740 W. Belden [2300 N.]. 10:45 A. M. 9:30 A. M.

FIRST IMMANUEL, 1130 S. ASHLAND. Rev. E. H. Meinsen, Pastor. S. S. and Bible Class, 10; Worship, 10:45.

ST. JAMES LUTHERAN. 9:30—Fremont, at Dickens—11:00. Rev. Carl G. Dahms, Pastor.

United Lutheran Church

UNITED LUTHERAN CHURCHES OF CHICAGO invite you to worship with them. ARMIN G. WENG, Pres. D., D. D., Pres. Ill. Synod, U. L. C. 7 W. Washington, Fra. 6947.

NORTHWEST

ST. LUKE'S—2700 N. Francisco [2900 W.]. E. Valbracht, Pastor. Worship, 10:30 a. m.

ST. MARK'S—6045 N. Rockwell [2600 W.]. H. E. Lesher, Pastor. Worship, 9:45, 11.

EDGEBROOK—6427 Spokane [5400 W.]. A. H. Weeg, Pastor. Worship, 9:45, 11.

SOUTH

WOODLAWN IMMANUEL—6400 Kenwood. C. E. Paulus, Pastor. Worship, 11 a. m.

ST. JAMES—434 E. 49th, 11 a. m. ROBIN W. SKYLES, Pastor.

WEST

NORTH AUSTIN—Mason and Le Moyne. F. Ottertsen, D. D., Pastor, 9:30, 11. The Rev. H. E. Allen, Assoc. Pastor.

NORTH

GRACE—600 Belden-av. [2300 N.]. H. C. Twietmeyer, Pastor. "LIFE IS A MOVING PICTURE."

HOLY TRINITY—1218 Addison [3600 N.]. J. A. Lees, Glen G. Gilbert, Pastors, 11 a. m.

WICKER PARK—2113 Le Moyne [1500 N.]. C. Venable, Pastor. Worship, 11 a. m.

ROGERS PARK—1701 Morse [6050 N.]. Ernest Ewald, Pastor. Worship, 10:45 a. m.

UNITY—5401 N. Magnolia [1232 W.]. Millard Stiles, Pastor. Worship, 10:45.

Methodist

CHICAGO TEMPLE CLARK AND WASHINGTON-STS

DR. CHARLES R. GOFF

11:00 a. m.—"The Hill of the Lord"

7:30 p. m.—"Why Christ Came."

"THE LOOP CHURCH WITH THE CHIMES"

ST. JAMES METHODIST South Ellis-av. at East 46th-st. THOMAS M. PENDER, PH. D., MINISTER. 11:00 A. M. SERVICE.

EPWORTH METHODIST CHURCH. Ernest Fremont Tittle, Pastor. Kenmore-Berwyn, Edgewater Beach L. 11 A. M.: WHOLESOME LIVING."

IRVING PARK FIRST, 3801 N. KEELER. Lester R. Minion, D. D., Minister. Morning Service at 10:45.

EVANSTON FIRST, Church and Hinman. Ernest Fremont Tittle, Preaching on "WISHFUL THINKING." 11 a. m.

Presbyterian

BUENA MEMORIAL PRESBYTERIAN. 4301 Sheridan-rd. 10:30 A. M.: "Seeking the Kingdom." 7:45 P. M.: "The River of Life." REV. HENRY HEFFRON, D.D., PASTOR.

TOURIST BOOM IN CARIBBEAN AREA PREDICTED

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

Washington, D. C., July 7 [Saturday]—An unusual opportunity exists for the post-war development of a major tourist industry in the Caribbean, since that area is likely to be open long before tourists are able to travel in war ravaged Europe, a report of the Anglo-American Caribbean commission said today. The commission, set up by the United States and Great Britain on March 9, 1942, estimated there is a possible development of a Caribbean tourist trade of 600,000 visitors spending 60 million dollars annually.

The economic benefits of such a program, the report continued, would add to the prosperity of the entire area. Such benefits would include increased national income, expanded employment opportunities, stimulation of local industries and permanent improvement of public facilities.

Urge Regional Plan

The commission recommended a regional organization augmenting local tourist promotion efforts as essential to full realization of the available opportunities. Transportation companies have indicated that they would be more inclined to make the necessary capital expenditures for tourist services if there were a broad, carefully planned regional development, the commission said.

"However, it cannot be too strongly emphasized that regional promotion and a regional plan are not substitutes for local development and local initiative," the report asserted. "Healthy competition between countries and resorts within the [Caribbean] area is desirable and should be encouraged."

The commission recommended plans for the use of building materials available in the Caribbean as a means of increasing interisland trade. Reestablishment of transportation and resort facilities also was urged.

Coöperative Enterprise

Development of a post-war Caribbean tourist industry currently is one of the major tasks of the Anglo-American commission. The commission was created for the purpose of encouraging and strengthening economic and social coöperation between American and British possessions. The commission has been concerned primarily with labor, agriculture, health, housing, education, commerce and industry.

At present, the commission comprises three American representatives and three British, altho a few days ago it was agreed to increase the membership to four on each side. The additional American commissioner will be nominated from Puerto Rico and appointed by President Truman, and the new British member will be from one of the British Caribbean possessions. The co-chairmen of the commission are Charles W. Taussig for the United States and John MacPherson for Great Britain. The American section of the commission is a unit of the state department.

OPERETTAS TOP PROGRAM FOR THEATER OF AIR

Selections from popular operettas will be featured in the Chicago Theater of the Air over W-G-N, WGNB, and the Mutual network from 9 to 10 o'clock tonight.

Bruce Foote, baritone, and Penny Perry, soprano, will be soloists with the W-G-N orchestra, conducted by Henry Weber. Col. Robert R. McCormick, editor and publisher of THE TRIBUNE, will speak.

The orchestra will play the overture to Kern's "Roberta," and the chorus, "Kerry Dance." Foote, Miss Perry, and the orchestra and chorus will offer a medley from "Rio Rita." Miss Perry will sing "Ciribiribin"; with Foote and the chorus she will sing Grieg's "The Last Spring." Foote will sing "Nocturne" by Curran.

FLOODS BLAMED ON SEWERS WPA LEFT UNFINISHED

Thomas D. Garry, city superintendent of sewers, yesterday blamed the defunct work projects administration for the large number of basements flooded in various sections of the city after sudden downpours Thursday. The WPA failed to complete sewers it started, he said.

The uncompleted projects lie in the Beverly-Calumet system, the Kostner av. system, and the Paulina st. system, Garry said. Cost of completing them, he added, would be about 24 million dollars.

The sanitary district now is taking soundings for sewer connections in Hyde Park and on the southwest side, Garry said, and a post-war project for a complete system of sewers is before the city council.

Veteran of Year's Service in Hawaii Weds Today

Miss Alberta Evlyn Watson, daughter of Mrs. Lucille Watson, 6657 Greenview av., will be married at 4 p. m. today in Rogers Park Congregational church to Whitney Lombard Pearson, a veteran of a year's service in Hawaii and now a navy V-12 student at the Illinois Institute of Technology. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. John Pearson, 2104 Fargo av.

YOUR FLOWERS WILL CONSOLE AND COMFORT THE BEREAVED

Allied Florists' Assn.

OBITUARIES

Mrs. Marie Saltiel

Mrs. Marie Saltiel, 75, mother of William D. Saltiel, former city attorney and former assistant to the United States attorney general, died of a heart ailment yesterday in the home of her daughter, Mrs. Ira S. Erman, 3730 Lake Shore dr. She also leaves another son, Dr. Thomas P. Saltiel, assistant professor of pediatrics at the University of Illinois medical school. Mrs. Saltiel was a native of Sharon, Pa., and the widow of Leopold Saltiel, veteran Chicago lawyer. Services will be held at 3 p. m. today in Graceland cemetery chapel.

Mrs. Margaret Collins O'Driscoll

Capt. Patrick Collins of the Englewood station yesterday received word of the death June 17 in Dublin, Ireland, of his sister, Mrs. Margaret Collins O'Driscoll, 65. She was the widow of Patrick O'Driscoll, an Irish journalist. Another brother, Gen. Michael Collins, former war minister of Ireland and a leader of the Sinn Fein movement, was slain in ambush in 1922. Mrs. O'Driscoll also was active in Irish politics and served several terms as a member of the dail.

UNION LEADERS CONFER IN CITY ON MOVIE STRIKE

Heads of several international unions involved in the 16 week old strike of Hollywood moving picture production employes met yesterday in a conference at the Drake hotel to seek an amicable settlement of the trouble.

The strike was called March 12 by Herbert Sorrell, president of the Conference of Studio Unions, in a jurisdictional dispute with the International Alliance of Theatrical and Stage Employes over which was to be bargaining agent for 77 studio set decorators. The strike originally affected 30,000 workers and at present 3,000 workers either are on strike or refuse to pass picket lines.

The Drake conference was called by William L. Hutcheson of Indianapolis, president of the Carpenters' International union, one of those involved. Production of movies, officials said, has not been seriously affected by the strike.

GIRL, 18, BREAKS SEVERAL BONES IN 3 STORY FALL

X-rays disclosed that Miss Lilyan Horwitz, 18, who fell from the bedroom window of her third floor apartment at 3739 Leland av. yesterday, suffered fractures of both legs, of her right ankle, of her left heel, a brain concussion, and back injuries. Miss Horwitz told police that she fell thru the window when she leaned back against what she thought was a wall. Police said her falling on a lawn saved her from more severe injuries. The X-rays were made at Illinois Masonic hospital.

Loop Executive's Suicide Blamed on Labor Troubles

A verdict of suicide while despondent was returned by a coroner's jury yesterday at the inquest into the death of Albert N. Schultz, 43, manager of Photoswitch, Inc., 21 E. Van Buren st., who shot himself in his home at 909 Courtland av., Park Ridge, Thursday evening. Testimony was given that he had been discouraged by employment problems.

UNDERTAKERS

LAIN & SON
Funeral Information

SOUTH SIDE CHAPEL
63D AND HARVARD-AVENUE.
PHONE WENTWORTH 0025.

SATURDAY.
RYAN—Margaret. 11 a. m. in church.
SMART—Alexander. 1 p. m. at chapel.
MONDAY.
ARGILE—Minnie L. 2 p. m. at chapel.
READ—Gladys M. 4 p. m. at graveside.

NORTH SIDE CHAPEL
5501 NORTH ASHLAND-AVENUE.
PHONE LONGBEACH 2646.
SATURDAY.
LAMBACH—Adah L. 2 p. m. at chapel.
MURPHY—Frank. 4 p. m. at chapel.
WILLS—John K. 3 p. m. at chapel.
MONDAY.
SCHUCK—Arthur G. 11 a. m. at chapel.
SERVICES TO BE ARRANGED.
McDONALD—John E.

BEVERLY CHAPEL
2121 WEST 95TH-STREET.
PHONE BEVERLY 2182.
SATURDAY.
MOSER—John A. 10 a. m. at chapel.
POPOVITS—Barbara. 11 a. m. at residence.
VERSEN—Arthur Allen, S. 1/c, U. S. N. R. 3 p. m. at chapel.
MONDAY.
PEDERSON—Edwina D. 2 p. m. at residence.
SERVICES TO BE ARRANGED.
LAWRENCE—George Robert.

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The same attention to detail is included with every DONNELLAN funeral regardless of cost. FUNERALS begin at $110 complete. CHAPELS AIR CONDITIONED
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4542 N. RAVENSWOOD LON. 0303

CEMETERIES

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And at ROSEHILL you'll Find the Most Complete Plan for Future Protection and Care.
LOTS OF ALL SIZES.
TERMS IF DESIRED.
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Longbeach 5940

CEMETERY Lots for Sale, in a splendid location of natural beauty—Elmwood Memorial Park in River Grove—Unit [grave] 4 in lot 614 and Units 1, 2, 3, and 4 in lot 615 in Section 10. Please contact George C. Dintelmann, 2720 Bembow, Alton, Illinois.

2—8 grave lots; west side; will divide; perpetual care. Ph. Spa. 2969.

MONUMENTS AND MAUSOLEUMS

CEMETERY MARKERS, MONUMENTS AT Savings. Sears, Roebuck & Co. State-St. Basement. Also at Irving Park and Cicero-av.

GRANT SUBSIDIES TO U. S. FLYING ABROAD: HEWITT

Public Works Commissioner Hewitt yesterday advocated federal subsidies for these American flag air lines scheduled to use Chicago airport as western terminal for tran-Atlantic routes authorized Thursday by the civil aeronautics board.

He said such public assistance will be necessary to enable American operators to meet competition from foreign air lines now subsidized by their governments. The foreign air lines, he observed, probably will demand landing privileges in Chicago and other American cities in exchange for similar rights granted by their governments to American carriers.

A representative of Pan American Airways, Inc., one of the three lines authorized to operate between the United States and the eastern hemisphere, said his company expects to fly from Chicago to Europe by way of Detroit and Canada and will not touch New York.

LT. COL. SEGAL NEW GARDINER HOSPITAL HEAD

Lt. Col. Jack Segal, 37, of the medical corps has been named executive officer of the army's Gardiner General hospital, 1660 E. Hyde Park blvd., by Col. John R. Hall, commanding officer. Col. Segal replaces Lt. Col. Rufus Moore Jr., medical corps, who has been transferred to Army and Navy General hospital, Hot Springs, Ark. Col. Segal returned recently from Germany, where he commanded the 47th field hospital, which landed in Normandy last summer and followed the 1st army thru all of its campaigns.

DEATH NOTICES

In Memoriam

BILELLO—Frances Bilello. A memoriam to Frances, who passed away three years ago today. "Gone but not forgotten." Loving Mother, Sister, and Sue.

BOIN—Sgt. George F. Boin, U. S. A., killed in France July 7, 1944. Somewhere in France in a soldier's grave Lies our dear one among the brave; He never shunned his country's call, But gladly gave his life, his all. MOTHER, FATHER, BROTHERS, SISTERS.

BUTKLAFF—Sophia Butklaff, July 7, 1944. O Lord, keep her sheltered in Your care, For she was as sweet as an angel's prayer. ELEANOR, DON, AND FATHY.

FELICETTI—Pvt. Peter Felicetti, July 7, 1918, son of the late Rosina Felicetti Gentile. Friends may think we have forgotten When at times they see us smile, Little do they know the heartache That our smiles hide all the while. SISTERS DR. FELICETTI, DR. GENTILE.

GOURLEY—Edna Stortz Gourley. In loving memory of our dear wife and mother, who passed away one year ago today. Loving and kind in all her ways, Upright and just to the end of her days; Sincere and true in heart and mind, A beautiful memory she left behind. She had a nature you could not help loving; A heart that was purer than gold, And to those who knew her and loved her Her memory will never grow cold. LOVING HUSBAND AND CHILDREN.

HEINSIUS—May Heinsius. In loving memory of my darling mother, who passed away one year ago today. How often do I tread the pathway That leads me to your grave, Where rests the one I loved so well But whom I could not save. DEVOTED DAUGHTER, SHIRLEY MYERS.

HEINSIUS—May Heinsius. In loving memory of my sweet grandmother, who left me one year ago today. STEPHEN MYERS.

JOHNSON—Theodore Sylvester Johnson. In loving memory of our dearly loved husband and brother, who departed this life one year ago today. Sleep on, loved one, sleep on and take thy rest, Rest thy head upon thy Saviour's breast; We loved thee well, But Jesus loved thee best. HIS LOVING WIFE AND SISTERS, ISABELLE KUTA JOHNSON, OPAL NELSON, DOROTHY POTTER, EMMA SWENNINGSON.

LAITER—James Laiter, July 7, 1944. In memory of our husband and father. Gone one year but not forgotten. LOVING WIFE, EMMA, AND SONS.

AGERELL—Addie Agerell, nee Rheubottom, of 851 W. Belmont avenue, beloved wife of William C. Agerell, daughter of Mrs. Anna Rheubottom, sister of Mrs. Orpha Greene, Mrs. Mary Cline, Mrs. Walter Kreft, Harry, Leroy, and Busse Rheubottom. At rest at chapel, 63d and Harvard, Chicago avenue. Service Monday at 1:30 p. m. Interment Elmwood.

ARGILE—Minnie L. Argile, 6333 Yale avenue, July 6, 1945, wife of the late Benjamin Argile, mother of Luella Argile Thomas, Benjamin F., and Leslie E. Argile, sister of Bert Fulton. At chapel, 63d and Harvard, where services will be held Monday, July 9, at 2 p. m., under the auspices of Normal Park chapter, No. 311, O. E. S. Interment Cedar Park.

BERNER—Peggy Berner, nee Marriott, age 29, of 3849 Park boulevard, Glen Ellyn, Illinois, and Indianapolis, Ind., passed away July 6, 1945, beloved wife of Lt. Donald R. Berner, dear mother of Robert and Thomas, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. B. Marriott, and sister of Lt. Thomas B. Marriott Jr. Funeral notice later.

BONO—Mary Guesquit Bono, beloved wife of Albert John Bono, devoted mother of Mary Patricia and Albert John, daughter of M. Edward and Mary Guesquit, sister of Mrs. Daniel Hogan, Cpl. Carl Carlson, and Pvt. Edward Guesquit, WAC, A. A. F. Funeral from chapel, 939 Belmont avenue, Saturday, 10:30 a. m., to Assumption church, 313 W. Illinois street. Interment Calvary.

BOOTH—Lucy Booth, nee Welby, late of 6123 Ingleside avenue, beloved wife of the late William, fond sister of William Welby. Funeral Monday, 9 a. m., from mortuary, 1006 E. 79th street, to St. Francis de Paula church. Burial Holy Sepulchre.

BRESCIA—Angelo Brescia of 4712 W. 21st street, Cicero, loving husband of Isabella, nee Swanstrom; devoted father of Nicholas, U. S. N., Lucille, Jeanette, and Joseph, fond son of Nicola and Lucia, dear brother of Vita. Funeral Monday, 8 a. m., from chapel, 813 W. Taylor street, to Guardian Angel church. Interment Mount Carmel. Mon. 0449.

BUEGEL—Elizabeth Buegel, nee Kuetner, dear wife of Herman, beloved mother of Pearl, Corp. Edward, U. S. A., Allan, Eleanor, Corp. Irvin, U. S. A., Pfc. William, U. S. A., Corp. Richard, U. S. M. C., Donald, and Betty, grandmother of Robert, Ruth, and James, daughter of the late Margaret and John Koetner, sister of Conrad, Frieda, Edward, Catherine, Gustav, Adeline, William, and Margaret. Resting at chapel, 1919 S. Halsted street, until Monday at 10 a. m. Services in Zion Ev. Luth. church, at 19th and Peoria streets, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Concordia cemetery. Information Pen. 2693.

BURNS—G. Arthur Burns, July 5, at Houston, Tex., beloved husband of Ella C. Burns [Elaine, his niece], son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Burns, brother of the late Loren. Remains to arrive Saturday, 8 p. m. Funeral Monday, 9 a. m., from chapel, 7705 Cottage Grove avenue, to Holy Cross church. Interment in family lot. Information, Radcliffe 7705.

BYRNES—Arthur J. Byrnes, beloved husband of Ann. Funeral Saturday, 8:30 a. m., from chapel, 2980-88 Fullerton at Sacramento, to Our Lady of Grace church and St. Mary's. Member of Holy Name society. Belmont 3300 or Kildare 4000.

CARBONA—Joseph Carbona, beloved husband of the late Antoinette, dear father of Margaret Carbona, Rose Milneo, Mary Giammanco, John Abrani, Pvt. James, U. S. A., Sophie Scifuri, Mildred Patti, Lorraine Passuce, Pfc. Mike, U. S. A., Albert, and John. Services Monday at 10:30 a. m. at chapel, 409 W. North avenue. Interment Wunders.

CLOUTIER—Sgt. George Wohn Cloutier, U. S. A., age 26, died in South China Sea area Oct. 24, 1944, beloved son of Roy M. Sr. and Queen W. Cloutier, nee Wohn; 8144 S. 54th street, dear brother of Roy M. Jr., Prentice M., Mrs. Lois C. Dwyer, and Frank W. Memorial services Sunday, July 8, 8 p. m., at Vincent M. E. church, 91st place and Langley avenue.

CODA—Angelina Coda, beloved wife of Gabriel, loving mother of Dominick. Funeral Monday, July 9, at 9:30 a. m. from residence, 1034 S. Taylor avenue, Oak Park, to Mother Cabrini church, 743 S. Sacramento boulevard. Interment Mount Carmel cemetery. Haymarket 0130.

CRAIN—Louise Reinhard Crain, wife of the late Eugene, mother of Eugene R. and James R. Crain, grandmother of James R. Jr. and Robert A. Crain. Resting at funeral home, 1359 Devon avenue, at Glenwood, until Saturday, July 7, at 2 p. m. Interment Tuesday at Columbus, O.

DeMARIA—Vita DeMaria, nee Licchardi, suddenly, beloved wife of Vincent, devoted mother of Mrs. Mary Rodi, Mrs. Jennie Buscemi, and Joseph, mother-in-law of Joseph and Frank. Funeral Saturday, 9:30 a. m., from chapel, 1158-60 W. Grand avenue, to St. Joseph's church. Interment St. Joseph's cemetery.

DLUHOSH—Florian Dluhosh, dear brother of William, Helen Renz, Clara Kosak, and Anna. Funeral Monday, 2 p. m., at chapel, 3656 Belmont avenue, to Bohemian National cemetery. Please omit flowers. Buc. 5674.

DOMEK—Julia Domek, nee Konwent, beloved wife of Thomas, fond mother of Genevieve Johnson, S/Sgt. Anthony, U. S. A. A. F., Lorraine, Juel, and Jerome, dear daughter of Rose, sister of Mary Schuits, Pearl Gregory, Martha Pugh, Jennie Hoffmann, and Clara Parker. Funeral Monday, 8:30 a. m., from chapel, 3656 Belmont avenue, to St. Wenceslaus' church. Interment St. Adalbert's cemetery.

Today's death notices contain the details of the funerals or memorial services of the following who died in the services of our country:

George Wohn Cloutier
Fred W. Gentzen
Joseph Gioe
Jack G. Kohler
Edward H. Lafin
Sherid

Married in Flossmoor Church

Mrs. Everett Lee Kennedy Jr., the former Betty Lee Thompson, and Mr. Kennedy will be at home in Evanston when they return from a wedding trip east. They were married June 30 in the Flossmoor Community church, with a garden reception following in the Flossmoor home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles P. Thompson. Mr. Kennedy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Kennedy of Libertyville, was honorably discharged from the marine corps. He and his bride attended Carleton college. [Tribune Photo]

Seek $100,000 for Hull House Improvements

BY JUDITH CASS

THE 22 directors of Hull House have set themselves a herculean task to be accomplished in the next two months—the collection of $100,000 to be used for rehabilitating the organization's 13 buildings. Following the Community Fund's program of soliciting special gifts, the trustees will contact donors whose gifts will make possible Hull House's post-war program.

Mrs. Joseph T. Bowen, honorary president of the association and the only treasurer it ever has had, missed a small luncheon yesterday in the Woman's Athletic club, at which plans for the drive were outlined by Russell W. Ballard, director of the association, and Wallace M. Flower, one of the vice presidents. She is spending the summer near the camp in Waukegan which she donated in memory of her late husband to give two week vacations to 600 children from the settlement. Hull House also cares for nearly 300 additional children in the summer at its headquarters.

Hull House's old buildings literally are "falling into the streets," its directors said. The original 90 year old building, purchased by the late Jane Addams as the nucleus of the settlement when she founded it in 1889, still serves as the central hall. Vital improvements have been made from time to time from unrestricted endowment funds, which will be restored to original size.

Mrs. William F. Petersen, president of the association, presided at the luncheon. Among the other directors present were Mrs. Hermon Dunlap Smith, Mrs. William McCormick Blair, and Homer J. Buckley.

Wedding News

Christ church, Winnetka, will be the scene of the marriage at 4:30 p. m. today of Miss Betty De Lescaille, daughter of Mrs. Jules J. De Lescaille of Winnetka, to Lt. Eugene Judson Curtis Jr. of the naval reserve. A small reception will follow in the Winnetka home of family friends, Mr. and Mrs. Locke L. Murray. With her wedding gown the bride will wear Mrs. Murray's veil edged with old lace.

Among the out of town guests are Lt. Curtis' father, Mr. Curtis of Clinton, Ia., and his brother, Lt. Charles F. Curtis II., who recently returned from a German prison camp and who will be best man. Ushering will be Lt. Fred L. Born of Bartelsville, Okla., Lt. Walter D. Morris of Clinton, and Lt. Richard O. Wilson of Highland Park. Miss De Lescaille will be attended by her sister, Julie, as maid of honor, and by Mrs. John D. Farrington Jr., Mrs. Preston K. Aishton, and Miss Kay Lyon. After a wedding trip Lt. Curtis and his bride will be at home in Williamsburg, Va., near his navy post.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold R. Schradzke of Evanston have gone to New York for the marriage there tomorrow of Mrs. Schradzke's daughter, Miss Gertrude Valerie Wolfner, and Capt. James Lewis Woolner of the army. Both the bride's family and Capt. Woolner's family formerly lived in Peoria, Ill. Miss Wolfner, a graduate of the Francis W. Parker school, is a member of the senior class at Smith college. Her fiancé was graduated from the Horace Mann School for Boys in New York and from Yale university. He just has returned from Germany, where he was decorated for bravery in action, and is awaiting redeployment to the Pacific area.

Miss Nancy Shaw, daughter of Maj. and Mrs. George F. Shaw of Chester Springs, Pa., will be married July 26 to Ensign Thompson R. Buchanan, son of Princess Jehan Seesodia-Warliker of New York and the late Thompson Buchanan of Chicago and Louisville. The wedding will take place at 4:30 p. m. in the home of the bride's parents, with a small reception following. Prince Seesodia will serve as best man. Ensign Buchanan is a nephew of Mr. and Mrs. John R. Winterbotham.

The marriage of Miss Jeannette Morse Genius, daughter of the late Dr. and Mrs. Richard Millard Genius of Chicago and New York, and Lt. Hugh Ferguson McKean of the naval reserve, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur McKean of Orlando, Fla., took place June 28 in the New York home of the bride. Richard Millard Genius of Chicago gave his sister in marriage. They are grandchildren of the late Charles Hosmer Morse of Chicago. Lt. McKean has returned from duty in India.

On the Calendar

Following tonight's concert in Ravinia Park, Mr. and Mrs. George Voevodsky will entertain at supper at their Libertyville farm for Mr. and Mrs. Artur Rodzinski. Mr. Rodzinski is guest conductor with the Chicago Symphony orchestra at this week's Ravinia concerts.

Every member of the Knollwood club participating in the Members' day golf tournament today will donate a prize, so that each player may take home a "trophy." The day's festivities will end with a dinner-dance of which D. Sidway McKay is chairman.

The Lake Geneva Country club will give a dinner-dance tonight in Lake Geneva, Wis., for members and their guests.

Among the week-end yachting events is the annual Milwaukee to Chicago race, sponsored by the Chicago Corinthian Yacht club. The event is an open race.

Helping Prepare for Travelers Aid Benefit Ball

Mrs. George A. Bates (left) and Mrs. John W. Shaw, who are members of the woman's board of the Travelers Aid society. In addition to working in the society's railway station booths in the summer, members of the board are preparing for a benefit Globe Trotters' ball, "Rendezvous in Paris," to be given Dec. 15 in the Drake hotel. [TRIBUNE Photo]

School House of Future to Be Just Like Home

The school house of the future will be colorful, brighter, and more home-like and will serve not only as classrooms but as a community center, public library, and perhaps a municipal building. Gone will be the old red school house with its tan walls and its truancy inducing drabness. Youngsters will like to go to school, deportment will improve, and disciplinary problems will tend to vanish.

This was predicted yesterday by O. H. Breidert, Chicago architect, in a talk before 200 public school administrators attending a three day conference at Northwestern university. A scale model of the future school was displayed to the educators.

Breidert explained that until now architects and school house planners would first draw a picture of the outside of the contemplated building and then build in rooms to fit the exterior walls. This procedure will be reversed in the future, he said, with the architect designing the building from the inside out. This arrangement, he explained, will require a full understanding of the use of the building, and from it the architect will begin the design of the interior to see that each room gets what it needs.

"In larger communities," Breidert said, "the school of tomorrow will be a multi-purpose building. It will serve not only as a school but as a community center, public library, civic auditorium, and even a city administration building."

Use of basements for teaching purposes will be discontinued, and they will serve only for bicycle parking at most, so far as pupils are concerned. Breidert told the administrators to include a big parking lot near the school for the building's wider community use. A cafeteria, he added, is a "must."

* *

Wilmette Church Society Will Have Annual Social

The annual ice cream social sponsored by the 7th division of the Woman's society of the Wilmette Methodist church is scheduled at 7 p. m. Friday on the south lawn of the church, Lake and Wilmette avs. In the event of rain, the party will be held in the church building.

Tonight's Program at Grant Park

Eight o'clock. Free admission. Band shell on lake front opposite 11th st.

Cavallo's Symphonic band, P. A. Cavallo conducting; William Miller, tenor.

Overture to "Tannhauser" ..... Wagner
Malaguena ..... Lecuona
Perpetual Motion ..... Strauss
Russian Sailor's Dance, from "The Red Poppy" ..... Gliere
Aria, "Salut demeure," from "Faust" ..... Gounod
Finale of Act II., from "Aida" ..... Verdi
Caucasian Sketches ..... Ippolitoff-Ivanoff
Songs with piano accompaniment:
"I Wonder as I Wander" ..... Folk Song
"My Little Mohee" ..... Mountain Song
"I'll Take You Home Again, Kathleen" ..... Westendorf
"Yours Is My Heart Alone" ..... Lehar
Roumanian Rhapsody No. 1 ..... Enesco
Finale of Act III. from "La Gioconda" ..... Ponchielli

White Collar GIRL

BY RUTH MAC KAY

Business and Show Business

If you've ever wondered what the bosses do on their noon hours, here is what one boss did recently: He hied himself over to the State and Madison bond show to listen to his blonde 20 year old secretary do a little torch singing—and he "liked it fine."

Back of the torch singing is quite a story. The singer, Virginia Lowery, is a Joliet girl who went thru grammar school and high school in her community, taking a business course as part of her program. But from the time she was 5, when she made her first stage appearance with Clyde McCoy, she has been studying singing; at 9 she was on the Balaban & Katz circuit with Frank Libuse; all these years — 15, in fact—she has done voice work with the same coach.

Her high school interests were apportioned between her school studies and her professional studies. The day she left junior college, tho, her professional interests won. She went directly from school into a job singing with Stan Myers' band.

It Takes Money

For a year or so she traveled with the band as a soloist, and when Stan Myers left and went to Hollywood she stuck with the band for a while. But Mr. Myers had been urging the ambitious Virginia to train for a featured act in a floor show or on the stage. He felt she could do it; he advised her to try. She decided to drop band work and see what she could do.

Yet it takes money to pay for musical arrangements [for a full orchestra], an accompanist, and a coach. Fortunately, in the background was her high school commercial course. So Virginia fell back on it and found a job as file clerk. From file clerk she progressed to private secretary to the manager of the same firm, and now, with the manager about to go into the army, she has been offered the position as head of the department.

One in a Million

Did she find it hard to get a good position when she had no thought of remaining in business? Well, perhaps Virginia's boss is one in a million. He very definitly wants her to get ahead and has cooperated to the extent of letting her off from work whenever an audition, or interview, or singing engagement comes up.

A job during the day, rehearsal every night, she must have applied herself well, as her progress in business and her steady climb professionally indicate. Surely it is a remarkable young person who would not have short-changed either her job or her career!

Has her determination ever slackened? Apparently not. Virginia knows what she wants to do and intends to do it. Just returned from a short tour of army camps [soldiers are the best audience in the world, she has discovered], she is readying herself for a professional appearance. Meanwhile she is still on her white collar job, dividing her time between business and show business.

Ice Can Help City's Needy; So Can You!

The difference between sickness and health this summer for hundreds of the city's needy lies in having a sufficient supply of ice. Ice is vitally necessary, to halt food spoilage and to keep babies' milk sweet. And to keep deliveries constant, THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE asks its readers for gifts to the Ice fund thru which the United Charities keeps the ice line running.

Recipients may be like one mother of three children. Ill of a gall bladder infection, she must be careful of her diet. She can plan most economically when buying food several days in advance. She needs ice to keep it. Economy is paramount in this family, for the parents are separated, and the father drinks excessively and contributes to the wife and children's support only irregularly.

The family service bureau of United Charities has taken full financial responsibility for Mrs. W. and her two daughters, ages 10 and 15, for the last three years—the period in which the mother has not been well enough to work. Mrs. W. is a good housekeeper. She takes pride in careful planning. Ice can help her to budget her food in the hot weather.

The gift of ice thru the heat of July and August days will be providential, indeed, to the Dutch-American family returned here a few months ago on the Gripsholm, and living in a three room apartment. The mother, born in Chicago, married a Hollander 20 years ago and went to live in his country. He was taken to Germany for slave labor in 1942 and hasn't been heard from since. She is back in this country—she retained her citizenship—with her own three little boys and her mother. When able, she will seek employment.

Donations to the ice fund are sent in the name of the fund to Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc., Tribune Tower.

* *

Museum Aid Returns After 2 Year Absence

Dr. Julian A. Steyermark has returned to the Chicago Natural History [Field] museum after an absence of more than two years. In that interval Dr. Steyermark, who is assistant curator of the museum's herbarium, did expeditionary work for the government's foreign economic administration, led a botanical expedition for the Venezuelan ministry of agriculture, and conducted a special expedition for the museum in the Mt. Roraima region, the "lost world" of Venezuela. In his surveys for the government, Dr. Steyermark discovered new sources of quinine.

ON THE AISLE

By Claudia Cassidy

Episode of Seven More Or Less Lively Dancers Who Don't Add Up To Ballet

You probably went to "Ballet Russe Highlights" at Orchestra hall last night, too, but I am stuck with the job of writing something about it and the prospect is bleak. Last winter four opera singers came to town in what they hopefully called an operatic concert and it was neither concert nor opera but an unusually bumper crop of corn. Last night seven dancers added up to vaudeville or the seven deadly arts, depending on the point of view, and next season I fully expect a batch of violinists, pianists, and cellists in a performance devoted entirely to cadenzas. At that point, include me, with Mr. Goldwyn, out.

"Ballet Russe Highlights," which packed the house for the first of five performances, consists of Leonide Massine, Irina Baronova, André Eglevsky, Rosella Hightower, Yurek Lazowski, Anna Istomina, and Kathryn Lee dancing divertissements to an orchestra which under the direction of Franz Allers has displaced the first three or four rows. The management was unable to rent the Civic Opera house for the project, so it curtained the stage of Orchestra hall adequately enough, but the footlight troughs and the alert silhouette of the conductor are enough to turn the ballet fan into the balletomaniac his detractors consider him to be. I am told by that same management that by tomorrow afternoon—there are no shows today—both the footlight troughs and Mr. Allers' silhouette will be, if not actually removed from view, at least diminished as obstacles.

But even with unimpeded vision, what could you see? A small group of dancers, singly and together, doing snippets of familiar ballets and a good many revisions of others billed as new by Massine, who is still caught in the snare and delusion of his "Moonlight Sonata." Almost as bad as that flatulent treachery to Beethoven is a new one called "Vision," to Bach's Air for the G String. Massine is a prisoner dreaming of his beloved, who is Rosella Hightower of the clean and flowing arabesque, and the whole thing is a nightmare.

Up to the point of my deadline departure, about all I had seen worth seeing was the work of Kathryn Lee, a delightful piece of thistledown from, of all things, Olsen and Johnson's "Laffing Room Only," and the oblique brilliance of Yurek Lazowski, whose flair scorns such obstacles as nothing worth dancing. Massine was scarcely a shadow of himself, Baronova needs to go seriously back to work—in the "Nutcracker" she looked like the Sugar Plum Fairy but not in the least like a ballerina—and Istomina merely prances in presumably comic choreography. Eglevsky looked handsome and supremely self-conscious, and his entrechats were brilliant. Perhaps his "Bluebird" rescued him from a prosaic "Spectre de la Rose" and from such nonsense as that "Warrior" business, which is pre-Mordkin.

True, there were a lot of people applauding. But either the dancers were miscast or I was.

Regina Resnik Sings in Park with Orchestra

BY ALBERT GOLDBERG

With the new Metropolitan Opera soprano, Regina Resnik, making her Chicago debut as soloist, Nicolai Malko and the Grant Park Symphony took over the lake front band shell last night for a program that in prospect promised one of the best concerts of the season, but which in actuality came out of the loudspeakers decidedly on the tame side.

Miss Resnik is indubitably a singer of much promise and some fulfillment. She was the victim of unhappy circumstance last night in having to make an entrance after the usual florid Grant park introduction then being forced to sit in patient silence waiting for a chance to sing Isolde's Love-death, while Mr. Malko led the archestra thru the slowest introduction to "Tristan and Isolde" we have ever encountered anywhere.

When her moment finally did arrive, the conductor again set a tempo so nearly static that not even a Traubel or a Flagstad could have sung those difficult opening phrases without wavering and without encountering problems of breath control. This hazard once passed, Miss Resnik fared somewhat better. Her voice commands the power to dominate the orchestra in climactic moments, but as an example of Wagnerian style her singing falls short of the breadth and emotional impulse to carry complete conviction.

Her second appearance was devoted to the gay inanities of an aria from Verdi's long sleeping "Ernani," and as a vocal exercise it had much to commend it in the way of fluency, flexibility, and a brilliancy that is sometimes achieved at any cost. But here, too, the elusive term "style" comes to mind to describe this young singer's shortcomings in the direction of phrasing, legato, tone color, and direct emotional appeal. There were three encores before this reporter departed—"Un bel di vedremo" from "Madame Butterfly," "My Hero" from "The Chocolate Soldier," and Bizet's "Ouevre ton coeur"—none of them giving cause for revision of earlier opinions.

Mr. Malko's transcription of a Bach prelude was the pleasantest incident of a pedestrian evening in the orchestra, being properly slow and rich in tone. Mozart's E flat symphony died a thousand deaths in an interminable slow movement, and Ibert's "Divertissement," usually good fun, ran into so many difficulties and misunderstandings between orchestra and conductor that it was frequently more embarrassing than entertaining.

Open Lecture Series at U. of C. Monday on International Topics

Percy E. Corbett of the Yale university department of government will open the 21st series of Norman Wait Harris foundation free public lectures at the University of Chicago Monday, speaking at 4:30 p. m. in Mandel hall, 5714 University av., on "Power and Justice in International Relations."

Other lecturers will be Arthur R. Burns of Columbia university, who on Tuesday will discuss "Treatment of Enemy Powers and World Security"; Malbone W. Graham of the University of California department of political science, who will be heard Wednesday on "Great Powers and Small States"; Frederick L. Schuman of the political science department of Williams college, who will be Thursday's speaker, and whose subject will be "Regionalism and Spheres of Influence," and Eugene Staley of the School of Advanced International Studies in Washington, D. C., who will close the series Friday with a lecture on "World Organization on the Economic Fronts."

* *

College Club Will Honor Mrs. Englund with Dinner

Helen Nelson Englund will be given a dinner Tuesday, July 17, by the Chicago College club, of which she is a member. Mrs. Englund and Mrs. Quincy Wright were the two Chicago women on the board of consultants for the American delegation at the San Francisco conference. The party will be given at 6:30 p. m. in the club rooms at 30 N. Michigan av. Mrs. Englund will speak after the dinner on the conference.

Foreign Policy Aims Charted by A. A. U. W.

BY IRENE STEYSKAL

Outcome of a vote by mail on a legislative program has been announced by headquarters of the American Association of University Women in Washington, D. C. Convention delegates, unable to hold a central assembly this year because of travel restrictions, held local meetings and sent their ballots to headquarters for tabulation.

The delegates voted 1,879 to 223 in favor of a constitutional amendment to provide for ratification of treaties by majority approval in both houses of congress. A policy authorizing this country's members of the security council of the proposed new league of nations to act within limits of prior United States commitments without consulting congress was indorsed.

Calling for improved machinery for the conduct of United States foreign policy, the delegates specified four objectives: [1] maintenance of peace thru adequate international machinery, including the use of force if necessary; [2] promotion of international economic coöperation and reconstruction, the expansion of world trade, and development of world resources; [3] development of intellectual and cultural coöperation between nations, including establishment of an international organization in that field, and [4] social and humanitarian rehabilitation.

On the home front, the association reaffirmed a previous indorsement of federal aid for public education, but "under conditions safeguarding state control." Designated as an A. A. U. W. objective was federal regulation of radio and other communication media to make them available for educational use.

Giving specific suggestions for legislation, the delegates cast a strong vote for control of inflation, protection of consumer interest, and the maintenance of consumer purchasing power as part of a reconversion program.

Broadening of the social security program was advocated, with the delegates voting for "organization of the social security program into a unified system with decentralized administration, including protection of the principle of state administration." Specifically noted were extension of coverage, protection of veterans' rights under old age and survivors' insurance, and other related objectives.

The delegates called for community participation in a nation-wide housing program which would function thru a national housing agency. Approval was voted for measures to maintain and improve labor standards, for expansion of the rehabilitation program for both veterans and civilians, and for extending hospital and other public health facilities thru the use, "if necessary," of federal funds.

Continued opposition to the A. A. U. W. to the proposed "equal rights" amendment to the constitution was voted.

Inquiring Camera Girl

By Maryon Zylstra

[The Tribune will pay $5 for each interesting question submitted by a reader and used by The Tribune. Today's question was submitted by Anna Perakis, 1353 E. 55th st.]

THE QUESTION

Do you think girls should wear shorts on the street or in public conveyances?

WHERE ASKED

London Guaranty building, Michigan av. and Wacker dr.

THE ANSWERS

Capt. Fredric Kohn, Los Angeles, Cal.—When you get right down to it there's really no reason why they shouldn't. The only thing is we have conventions that must be conformed to. Wearing shorts isn't considered the thing to do according to the rules. For their own sake then, I'd say girls shouldn't wear them.

Ola Adams, field manager, Book House for Children, Stevens hotel—Very definitely not! There's a place and a purpose for them. Very few girls are built attractively enough to justify exposure. Girls who wear shorts in places other than where they are meant to be worn lack dignity. It's not the thing to do.

Clarice Teeters, model, 561 Surf st—I think people get the wrong impression of a girl who wears shorts because I know what I think when I see a girl in shorts. Some shorts don't look bad if they are not too brief. It's any one's business what she wants to wear but I know I wouldn't wear them on the street.

Robert H. Eiff, engineer, 4646 N. 6th, Milwaukee, Wis.—Generally speaking, I think not. I don't think most women have the figure for wearing shorts. It's not a matter of morals with me; it's a matter of opinion. Nice looking girls look good in shorts. But to wear them on the streets is exhibitionism.

Robert Seth Lindstrom, architect, 1828 E. 72d — Accepted street wear for a woman is a dress. If women wear shorts on the street or on public conveyances it sets them aside as nonconformists to convention. They may be moral but they are exposing themselves to criticism and lack of respect when they wear shorts.

S. J. Levine, dress shop proprietor, 143 N. Parkside av.—Shorts are designated as sports clothes and should be worn that way—at resorts, the beach, tennis courts, play grounds, etc. If it is required that a girl travel to a place where shorts are proper she should wear a skirt over them to protect her reputation.

Engagements

The engagement of Miss Jean Winifred Gehrs and Lt. Howard M. Carlson of the army air forces is announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Gehrs of Warwick av. Lt. Carlson, son of Mrs. Rees L. Jones of W. Adams st., has returned from Italy, where he served as a bombardier with the 15th air force. He is stationed as an instructor at Langley Field, Va. Miss Gehrs is a graduate of St. Catharine's academy in Kentucky.

The engagement of Miss Beverly Bloom to Sgt. Cyril M. Wolff of the army air forces is announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Bloom of E. 52d st. Sgt. Wolff, son of Mr. and Mrs. Dave Wolff of Drexel sq., has served for more than two years in Mediterranean theater of operations and now is attached to the air transport command in Persia.

Wedding

The marriage of Miss Alice Margaret Swe, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Swe of Glenwood av., to Sgt. Frederick Hall Meise of the army air forces will take place at 7 o'clock tonight in the Buena Memorial Presbyterian church. A reception will follow in the Georgian hotel. Here for the wedding are Sgt. Meise's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Fred Meise of Santa Barbara, Cal. Sgt. Meise and his bride will live in San Antonio, Tex., where he is stationed.

Thru the Looking Glass

Taste, or the flair, or the style sense—or whatever you want to call the unerring instinct for what's right in line and color—is something like charm. Some are born with it, or are brought up with it so that they're early and easily imbued with it. Some never know they don't have it. Others, and they're the smart ones, work at learning it. They study line and color, they observe the fashion-wise, and eventually they develop the common and artistic sense that guides them into dressing and styling themselves with taste and restraint.

It has nothing to do with money, this taste. As a matter of fact the woman who dresses with restraint, who resists her yen for veils, jewelry, ruffled gloves, fancy shoes, fluffy touches, and florid colors, and who, instead, puts her money into a few good things of classic, sound lines, can dress better for far less than the woman whose taste is fussy. She can carry her plain, good black bag for two or three years, where the woman who finds fancy pocketbooks irresistible often will have bought four or five in that time. Her good suit, of sound lines, she can wear for as long as five years—we know women who have done it—where the woman who buys fussy clothes, or faddy ones, will be able to wear them only one season. Her good beret will outlive half a dozen frivolous, frou-frou hats.

No, it isn't money. It's discrimination. It's simplicity. It's learning that one fussy touch at a time is about all any costume can carry. If your hat has yards of veiling, see that your dress is plain, and leave off the jewels, the flowers, the shoes with big flashy bows, so that nothing distracts from the hat. When your dress is dressy, let your bag, your hat, your shoes, your jewels, even your hair-do be of the plainest. One ornament, or one accent of interest, is definitely smarter than two, three, or 10.

When you're assembling yourself, ask yourself questions about everything you add once you've got your dress on. "Is this necessary to enhance this frock? Or is it clutter?" If it's cluttery, whether it be the best hat you own, or costly precious jewels, put it away!

ELEANOR NANGLE

Budget Shops
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
State near Washington — Open Saturday, 9:45 to 5:00
Downstairs at Stevens

It's Smart and Summer-Wise

to be "covered" with this good-looking, "shortie" for unexpected cool weather!

7.95

A smart summer "shortie" coat to cover any cool "break" in the weather. Casually cut in lightweight wool and rayon — it's good-looking, comfortable topping for everything from playclothes to summer dance dresses. Red, Navy, Powder, Brown and Black. 12 to 20. Definitely smart to have ready for unexpected cool weather. 7.95

Mail and phone orders invited!
Downstairs—State
Direct Subway Entrance

Stevens Summer Saturday Store Hours will be 9:45 to 5:00

Downstairs at Stevens

Budget Shops
Stevens
State near Washington
Downstairs at Stevens

For her courage and endurance we salute valiant China — now beginning the sixth year of her fight for freedom and democracy.

10.95

It's "Easy" to Look Smart

any hot city day in our cool rayon shantung classic!

Smart for hot days when you're town-bound — this trimly streamlined shantung. Shirt-collared, cap-sleeved — it's cool as a North breeze ... fly-fronted—it's "easily" wearable. In city-wise Black, Brown and Dark Green dramatically "monogrammed." 12 to 20. A cool, good-looking choice for everyday summer comfort. 10.95

Mail and phone orders invited!
Downstairs—Sports
Direct Subway Entrance
Chas. A. Stevens & Co.
Downstairs at Stevens

'The Wicked Mrs. Steel'

By Roy Vickers

(Copyright, 1945, By Roy Vickers)

INSTALMENT XVIII.

SUDDEN DEATH

Gillian went past Mrs. Steel's door without calling "Good night!" It would have meant explanations about the milk.

It was rather a tough task, Ralph had set her—to creep down in the night and destroy the will. If it had been moved she could hardly rummage thru Mrs. Steel's private papers. She would just look in the drawer—and if it were not there she would have done her best to keep her promise. In any case she had better wait for at least an hour to give Mrs. Steel's sleeping draught time to work.

Her conscience was not too deeply troubled about leaving Mrs. Steel so suddenly. There was no real work for her to do in the house. Also, altho she could put her finger on little, she was becoming intuitively aware that at any rate most of what Ralph said about Mrs. Steel's character was true.

Ralph's married cousin was sure to be nice. Ralph, of course, did not realize that there was a great deal of hard work in getting married suddenly. She must scratch a few clothes together somehow.

And she had yet to inquire what kind of a house or flat he wanted when they moved to the Midlands. Whatever he wanted she would be sure to want it, too. There must be some sort of den, to which he could retire when he found domestic life too much for him.

The sun was streaming into her eyes the next minute.

"I've overslept, too!" she exclaimed. She was already nearly 10 minutes late for breakfast. Better go down and explain to Ruth.

Before she reached the kitchen the telephone rang; she turned back to answer it.

"I want to speak to Aunt Margaret, please."

Aunt Margaret. Yet Gillian did not recognize the voice.

"Who are you?" she asked.

"Valerie—Valerie Weston. I want to speak to Aunt Margaret, please."

"She isn't down yet, but she's sure to be awake. I'll put you thru to her room. I say, you aren't ill, are you—your voice sounds so different."

"No. I'm not ill. I want Aunt Margaret, please."

Gillian moved the lever over, turned the handle that rang the bell in Mrs. Steel's room, kept the receiver to her ear to inquire whether Mrs. Steel was willing to speak to Valerie. Getting no answer she rang twice more.

"She doesn't answer, Valerie. She must be still asleep after all—pretty heavily, too, not to hear the bell . . . What? You'd better ring later on, Valerie."

It was certainly remarkable that Mrs. Steel had not heard the bell. Gillian went on to the kitchen and reported to Ruth.

"D'you think one of us had better go up, Ruth? She may be ill."

"Ah!" Ruth stroked her massive chin. "You must please yourself about that, miss."

That was not like Ruth, who generally took charge of everything. Gillian went upstairs, knocked loudly on the door.

"Aunt Margaret. Are you all right?"

She tried the door but it was locked on the inside. Then, her heart thumping, she ran downstairs and telephoned "Dr. Pasely, who came hotfoot.

He didn't waste much time hammering and shouting.

"We shall have to break the door down."

"Ye've no call to do that, sir." Ruth had followed them up. "The end of the key poked thru and you can open it with this."

She displayed a pair of pincers.

"So it does!" said the doctor. "No, don't do it, Ruth. Give me the pincers."

The key yielded to pressure and turned. The doctor began to open the door. Ruth thrust an arm in front of Gillian.

"You'd best go away, miss, and get dressed."

"Not until I know what's the matter with Aunt Margaret."

Within a minute the doctor reappeared, locking the door behind him. He spoke to Gillian.

"I am sorry to have to tell you that Mrs. Steel is dead."

"O!" With natural horror at the news came suddenly memory that she had promised Ralph that she would destroy the will—and instead she had fallen asleep.

"I think, Miss Beynon, it would be as well to take Ruth's advice and get dressed. I—er—shall have to trouble you for some information. I am going downstairs to telephone the solicitor. I—er—will wait for you in the dining room, Miss Beynon."

It seemed to Gillian quite a long walk along the corridor to her room. How would Ralph take the news? Surely a man could not be angry because a woman's sleepiness had placed a huge fortune in his grasp! They need not wallow in luxury—they could do an enormous amount of good.

"I'm perfectly beastly. I'm going money-mad. That's what Ralph meant by poison. Haven't I enough decency left to be shocked and sorry for poor Aunt Margaret!"

Yes, she was shocked. Death, sudden and mysterious, is unnerving. But grief was absent.

"She just left the money alone to increase itself. And she used its power solely to bully her relations. Ralph and I——"

Before she was dressed Ruth came in with a tray.

"You'd best have some breakfast, miss. There's no hurry. The doctor's sent for Mr. Tollerman and he won't want you till he's finished with him. Don't know what he wants you for. Jest talk, I should think."

"That's kind of you, Ruth." She took the tray, noticed that the manlike face had lost some of its sternness; the strong arms sagged. Ruth indeed looked what she was—a tired, aging woman.

"You could do with some tea yourself; there's plenty in the pot and I can use my glass. I'll move the things off this chair."

Ruth sat down, accepted the tea from Gillian.

"Did the doctor say anything to you?" asked Gillian. "I mean, does he know why it happened so suddenly?"

Ruth did not answer. Gillian started on her breakfast. Presently she added: "She seemed all right last night."

"All right—huh! Not if you knew her as well as I did."

"Why, what was the matter with her?"

A long silence.

"I told you you'd best leave this house. And you wouldn't heed me."

"I don't see how that could have made any difference to what has happened."

Ruth looked up. The expression in her eyes was that of a nurse reproving a child for a foolish remark.

[Continued Monday]

Goren on Bridge

By Charles H. Goren

[Copyright: 1945: By Charles H. Goren]

WEEKLY QUIZ

Q. 1—Partner opens with 2 no trump and you hold:

♠KQ9765 ♥4 ♦Q764 ♣42

What is your response?

Q. 2—As South you hold:

♠Q83 ♥Q9 ♦AJ1042 ♣A53

The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 club	Pass	1 diamond	Pass
2 clubs	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

Q. 3—As South you hold:

♠Q1075 ♥63 ♦752 ♣AJ107

The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 spade	Pass	2 spades	Pass
2 no trump	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

Q. 4—As South you hold:

♠KQJ75 ♥2 ♦742 ♣7432

The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 heart	Pass	1 spade	Pass
2 hearts	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

Q. 5—As South you hold:

♠A10875 ♥63 ♦AJ5 ♣A74

The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
1 spade	Pass	2 hearts	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 6—As South you hold:

♠Q4 ♥976 ♦Q642 ♣A653

The bidding has proceeded:

North	East	South	West
1 heart	Pass	1 no trump	Pass
2 spades	Pass	?	

What do you bid now?

Q. 7—As South you hold:

♠A642 ♥K7532 ♦9 ♣Q97

The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
Pass	Pass	1 heart	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

Q. 8—As South you hold:

♠AKJ62 ♥AK5 ♦4 ♣AQ73

The bidding has proceeded:

South	West	North	East
1 spade	Pass	1 no trump	Pass
?			

What do you bid now?

Answers to these questions will appear on Monday.

Use Foresight When Taking Baby on Trips

BY GLADYS HUNTINGTON BEVANS

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"Foresight is better than hindsight" is a homely saying that is packed with truth. Certainly nowhere is foresight more needed than when you are preparing to make a long journey of several or more days with your baby. You may have liked, in your carefree days B. B. [before baby], to throw things into a suitcase and casually dash off on a trip. But those days are no more. What you need for this long jaunt is plenty of foresight. For once, if never before, you must be efficient.

All the luggage except what you and baby need on the train and perhaps for one day on arrival should be checked to your destination. Anything you may not need for some time [if your visit is to be prolonged] can be sent ahead by express or parcel post.

Decide what you are going to take for yourself and the baby and pack your bag well ahead of time [maybe a day or so] to see just how much you can get in and where each thing is to go, making the most needed things easily accessible. Then unpack your bag until you are ready for the final job. This will add to your peace of mind.

For the baby take the clothes he usually wears, plus a little hat or bonnet and sweaters, and a warm woolen "square" or two for extra warmth because of the air-conditioning. For yourself, a suit and sweaters [blouses soil and rumple holding a baby] work out best. A practical apron should be tucked in, to be put on while you are doing some of the baby chores that might soil or dampen your own pretty suit and sweater.

DOWNTOWN — BALABAN & KATZ THEATERS Comfortably COOL — DOWNTOWN

CHICAGO — Open 9:30 A. M. LAST SHOW 10:55 p. m. — 4 Stage BOB HOPE'S musical-pride and joy SKINNAY ENNIS with his ORCHESTRA featuring CARMENE plus OLLIE O'TOOLE & WALTON & O'ROURKE STANTON SISTERS — "A MEDAL for BENNY" JOHN STEINBECK'S Dorothy LAMOUR Arturo DeCORDOVA J. CARROL NAISH

STATE-LAKE — Open 9:45 a. m. Last Feat. 11:30 p. m. — A GREAT ACTRESS brings a great stage play to the screen — Bette Davis in Warner's "The Corn Is Green" with JOHN DALL • JOAN LORRING

ROOSEVELT — Open 9:45 a. m. Last Feat. 11:35 p. m. — Reckless Romance! George RAFT • Joan BENNETT Vivian BLAINE NOB HILL 20th Century-Fox romance IN TECHNICOLOR

APOLLO — Open 8:45 a. m. Last Feat. 11:55 p. m. — She made her own rules for living... for loving! A Song to Remember Columbia's romance Maria OBERON • Paul MUNI • Cornel WILDE in TECHNICOLOR

GARRICK — Open 8:30 a. m. Last Feat. 11:25 p. m. — THE QUEEN COULD DO NO WRONG! (But, How She Tried!) Tallulah BANKHEAD Charles COBURN Anne BAXTER Wm EYTHE A Royal Scandal 20th Century

DOWNTOWN — BALABAN & KATZ THEATERS Comfortably COOL — DOWNTOWN

2 BEST McVickers AIR-CONDITIONED — MAR.-STATE Op. 8:45 25c to 1 plus tax
BETTY GRABLE DICK HAYMES in BILLY ROSE'S "DIAMOND HORSESHOE" with PHIL SILVERS CARMEN CAVALLERO — 2 TECHNICOLOR HITS
RODDY McDOWALL in MARY O'HARA'S "THUNDERHEAD" SON OF FLICKA PRESTON FOSTER • RITA JOHNSON — LATE SHOW

OP. 7:45 A. M. EXTRA LATE SHOWS — LA SALLE MADISON-CLARK
MARGARET O'BRIEN JIMMY DURANTE JUNE ALLYSON in "MUSIC FOR MILLIONS"
plus — MARY BETH HUGHES "The Lady Confesses"

BALABAN & KATZ — UNITED ARTISTS — RANDOLPH AT DEARBORN
RINGING LAFFS! THRILLS! ESCAPADES! THE BELL for a 4th grand week!
Every breath-taking second of their happy-go-lucky romance crowded with excitement!
JUDY GARLAND ROBERT WALKER "The CLOCK"
Another MGM hit with Keenan Wynn • James Gleason
Op. 8:45 a. m. Last Feat. 11:25 P. M.
Extra "MEXICAN SEA SPORTS" in TECHNICOLOR plus New LITTLE LULU cartoon

DOWNTOWN
MIDNIGHT SHOW TONIGHT
Last Feature at 12:20 A. M.
OPEN 9:45 A. M.
RKO PALACE RANDOLPH AT LA SALLE
"the-for-all-LOVE BATTLE!"
ROBERT YOUNG • LORAINE DAY in "Those Endearing young charms"
Introducing BILL WILLIAMS
PLUS 2ND FEATURE
LEE TRACY NANCY KELLY
BETRAYAL FROM THE EAST
WED.—"On Stage, Everybody" with Jack Oakie, Peggy Ryan, plus on OPENING DAY ONLY ON STAGE—IN PERSON, the 10 WINNERS of the RADIO SHOW!
COMPLETE MIDNITE SHOW
Last Feature at 1:05 A. M.
OPEN 9:45 A. M.
AIR CONDITIONED RKO GRAND CLARK NEAR RANDOLPH
GABLE FIGHTS! GABLE LOVES!
CLARK GABLE LORETTA YOUNG in "CALL of the WILD"
PLUS 2ND FEATURE
"ONE MYSTERIOUS NIGHT"

SUBURBAN — WAUKEGAN & GOLF RDS.
Midnite Show to-nite! — AT WAUKEGAN & GOLF RDS. — WORLD'S LARGEST — DRIVE-IN
The Very Thought of You
DENNIS MORGAN — ELEANOR PARKER
NO MAN'S LAND — MARGARET O'BRIEN • JUNE ALLYSON • JOSE ITURBI "MUSIC FOR MILLIONS" Claudette COLBERT—Fred MacMURRAY "PRACTICALLY YOURS"
OPEN 1:30 — TEATRO — 35c TO 6:00

EVANSTON
B&K VARSITY 1:30 Open — BETTY GRABLE DICK HAYMES "DIAMOND HORSESHOE"
MARY ASTOR PHILIP DORN "BLONDE FEVER"
LATE SHOW STARTS 9:45
STADIUM Open 1:30—35c to 6:30 — Rita Hayworth, Lee Bowman "Tonight and Every Night"
Laird Cregar Geo. Sanders "Hangover Square"
B&K VALENCIA Sts. 2—Rita Hayworth "Tonight & Every Night" & LINDA DARNELL, "HANGOVER SQUARE"
CORONET Starts 2. Penny Singleton "LEAVE IT to BLONDIE" plus GLORIA JEAN, "I'LL REMEMBER APRIL"
WILMETTE
WILMETTE Open 1:30—35c to 6:30 — Douglas Fairbanks Jr. Paulette Goddard "The Young in Heart"
Linda Darnell John Payne "STARDUST" & In Color, "To the SHORES of IWO JIMA"
GLENCOE
GLENCOE Open 1:30—35c to 6:30 — ABBOTT & COSTELLO "LOST IN A HAREM"
Extra! "THE BATTLE OF SAN PIETRO"
HIGHLAND PARK
ALCYON "It's a Pleasure" with MICHAEL O'SHEA and SONJA HENIE plus In color "To the Shores of Iwo Jima"
Cont. Pk. Starts 2 Sensational Hits! 1:30 "GASLIGHT" and "LAURA"
STATE Open 1:30 SONJA HENIE, Michael O'Shea, "IT'S A PLEASURE" Pat O'Brien, "HAVING WONDERFUL CRIME"
SENATE Open 1:45 — Lana Turner, Susan Peters "KEEP YOUR POWDER DRY"
MANOR Open 1:30 & "Pan-Americana" EXTRA!—"TO THE SHORES OF IWO JIMA"
LAKE FOREST
DEERPATH "Keep Powder Dry" Laraine Day, Susan Peters, Lana Turner Tomorrow: "NATIONAL VELVET"
WINNETKA
COMMUNITY IN TECHNICOLOR Blair, Lee Bowman, "Tonight & Every Night" Rita Hayworth, Janet
MAYWOOD
LIDO DOORS OPEN 12:30 COOL!
VAN JOHNSON "Between Two Women" Lionel Barrymore—Gloria De Haven ROBERT YOUNG, DOROTHY McGUIRE "THE ENCHANTED COTTAGE"
OAK PARK
LAMAR Marion at Lake St. "L"—COOL DOROTHY McGUIRE "WHO'S WHO in the Public Eye" ROBERT YOUNG "MAN'S REVENGE" and JAMES HASMALL "ENCHANTED COTTAGE"
CRAWFORD 19 S. Crawford—COOLED IN TECHNICOLOR! RITA HAYWORTH, "TONITE & EVERY NITE" Linda Darnell, "HANGOVER Square" & Sanders
BYRD Mad.-Cicero COOL "HOTEL BERLIN" "STRANGE ILLUSION" Faye EMERSON Warren WILLIAM
WEST END 121 N. Cicero—COOLED 5 Hits!—2 Cartoons! "TOPEKA TERROR" with ALLAN LANE GENE AUTRY, "Coming 'Round the Mountain" Final Chapter, "BRENDA STARR" Girl Reporter
4 STAR 2418 Mad. Stuart Erwin "Small Town Boy" 3 Feats. CHESTER MORRIS HARRIET HILLIARD ERROL FLYNN ALEXIS SMITH "CANAL ZONE" "Gentleman Jim"
IMPERIAL Cartoon—Shorts—2 Features Allan Lane, "Topeka Terror" J. Ellison, W. McKay, "Hollywood and Vine" Bill Robinson Shirley Temple "LITTLE COLONEL"
CENTURY 1421 MADISON—GENE AUTRY Smiley Burnette, "Old Monterey" Livingstons as Lone Rider, "Overland Stage Coach" "Monster and the Ape," Tim McCoy, "Gun Town"
MADLIN 1910 W. Madison. 3 Features Tim Holt, "Robbers of the Range" Ray Corrigan, "Boot Hill Bandits," Range Busters Bob Steele, "LONE STAR RAIDERS," 2 Mesq.
MARSHALL SQ. 3871 W. Carmak—Open 1 "IT'S A PLEASURE" Sonja Henie COOL PHILLIP TERRY, "PAN-AMERICANA"

DES PLAINES
DES PLAINES Air Cond.—Op. 1:30—Sonja Henie in "It's a Pleasure" In Color & GEORGE MURPHY, PAT O'BRIEN "HAVING A WONDERFUL CRIME" Carole Landis,
ELMWOOD PARK
ELM 7540 GRAND—OPEN 1:00 "BISCUIT EATER" Paul Kelly, "GRISSLY'S MILLIONS"
LA GRANGE
B&K LA GRANGE Lana Turner, "KEEP Your Powder DRY" Plus PHILLIP TERRY in "PAN-AMERICANA" EXTRA!—"TO THE SHORES OF IWO JIMA"
B&K PARK Open "ESCAPE in FOG" 1:30 Marjorie WEAVER, "SHADOW OF SUSPICION"
LOMBARD
DU PAGE Helmut Dantine "HOTEL BERLIN" plus PAUL KELLY, "GRISSLY'S MILLIONS"
DOWNERS GROVE
TIVOLI Open 1:30—Color—"It's a Pleasure" with Sonja Henie plus PAT O'BRIEN "HAVING a Wonderful CRIME" Carole Landis,
BLUE ISLAND
NEW LYRIC Op. 1:00—Lana Turner, Susan Peters, "Keep Your Powder Dry" Plus Pat O'Brien, "Having Wonderful CRIME"
HOMEWOOD
HOMEWOOD Op. 1:30—Nancy Kelly "Sons of the Sarong" FAYE EMERSON in "HOTEL BERLIN"

DOWNTOWN — BALABAN & KATZ THEATERS Comfortably COOL — DOWNTOWN

I'll Told You So! "It's nonsense far above the average .. Kaye is as wonder-fully crazy as ever." —Mae Tinee, Tribune
Danny KAYE VIRGINIA MAYO • VERA ELLEN • DONALD WOODS and THE GOLDWYN GIRLS in SAMUEL GOLDWYN'S TECHNICOLOR HIT "WONDER MAN"
Cool WOODS RKO at DEAR 7:35 A.M. CONT. LATE SHOWS MIDNIGHT TO 6 A. M.

NORTH
BALABAN & KATZ Air Conditioned THEATERS Comfortably COOL
BALABAN & KATZ UPTOWN — Starts 2:00—GINGER ROGERS, JOSEPH COTTEN "I'LL BE SEEING YOU" & JUNE PREISSER "LET'S GO STEADY"
BALABAN & KATZ GRANADA — Op. 1:45—RODDY McDOWALL, Preston FOSTER "THUNDERHEAD" OLSEN & JOHNSON "SEE MY LAWYER"
BALABAN & KATZ RIVIERA BROADWAY AT LAWRENCE — Open 1:30—JOHN WAYNE, ANN DVORAK "FLAME OF BARBARY COAST" Const. Moore Ralph Bellamy "Delightfully Dangerous"

CENTURY Open 1:30 — DOROTHY McGUIRE ROBERT YOUNG HERBERT MARSHALL
NORSHORE Open 1:30 — "ENCHANTED COTTAGE"
NORTOWN Open 1:30 — GAIL PATRICK DENNIS O'KEEFE
PANTHEON Open 1:30 — "BREWSTER'S MILLIONS"
BELMONT Open 1:30

HOWARD — Lana TURNER, Laraine DAY "KEEP YOUR POWDER DRY" plus ROBERT BENCHLEY, "PAN-AMERICANA"
LAKESIDE Rita HAYWORTH, Lee Bowman "TONITE & EVERY NITE" plus LINDA DARNELL, "HANGOVER SQUARE"
COVENT — RAYMOND MASSEY, FAYE EMERSON, "HOTEL BERLIN" & JIMMY LYDON, "STRANGE ILLUSION"
GINE Open 1:45—SIDNEY TOLER, Marjorie Weaver, "CHAN'S MURDER CRUISE" Lloyd Nolan, "MAN WHO WOULDN'T TALK"

The ESQUIRE 61st YEAR — "BETWEEN TWO WOMEN" VAN JOHNSON, LIONEL BARRYMORE GLORIA DE HAVEN AND THE ESQUIRE HOUR — Feature at 1:20, 3:14, 5:08, 7:02, 9:01, 11:00
1:45-4:05 6:25-8:45 11:05 — Cinema Secondaire — a brilliant documentary "THE FIGHTING LADY" — Walt Disney's "THE THREE CABALLEROS" — 2:50-5:10 7:30-9:50
SURF — Dearborn at Division—Request Films — Feature 2:40, 7:36, 9:32, 11:30 — IRENE DUNN and DOUG. FAIRBANKS, Jr. "THE JOY OF LIVING" And the SURF DIGEST
ADELPHI 7074 N. Clark. Roy. Pk. 1030 — Open 1:15 — 35c to 6:30 — Dorothy McGuire, James Craig, Joan Blondell 'A TREE GROWS in BROOKLYN' GLORIA JEAN, "I'LL REMEMBER APRIL"
BRYN MAWR At Bryn Mawr 'L'—Op. 1:00 — Rita Hayworth "Tonight & AIR COND. Every Night" & LAIRD CREGAR Linda Darnell, "HANGOVER SQUARE"
LANE COURT Op. 12:30. Arm.-Clark. Cool! G. Sanders, L. Crezar, "HANGOVER SQUARE" CARTOON, DISHES TO THE LADIES
ROSEWOOD 1222 Montrose—Sts. 1:30—Cool "GRISSLY'S MILLIONS" P. Singleton "Leave it to Blondie" A. Lake "Shadow of Suspicion" Marjorie Weaver
WINDSOR 1225 N. Clark St.—OPEN 1:30 — Sonja Henie, "IT'S A PLEASURE" AIR COND. & Pat O'Brien, George Murphy Carole Landis, "HAVING A WONDERFUL CRIME"
LAKE SHORE 3175 BROADWAY — OPEN 1:30—COOLED — D. McGuire, "A TREE GROWS IN BROOKLYN" at 2:23—4:54—7:25—9:50
CALO 5404 N. CLARK STREET—Open 12:30 — Jimmy Lydon "Strange Illusion" R. Massey, Susanna Foster, "Hotel Berlin"
DE LUXE 3141 Wilson Avenue—Faye Emerson Raymond Massey, "HOTEL BERLIN" In Color—B. Grable, "SPRINGTIME in ROCKIES"
RIDGE 1550 Devon—Op. 1—COOLED! Linda Darnell, "Hangover Square" Rita Hayworth, "Tonight and Every Night"
COED FAYE—PAYNE—MIRANDA "WEEK-END IN HAVANA" 1330 Morse. "LADIES IN WASHINGTON"
ESSEX 717 W. Sheridan Rd. Starts 2. COOL! & Musico, "Southsuper's Daughter" Cary Grant, "ARSENIO AND OLD LACE"

DOWNTOWN — BALABAN & KATZ THEATERS Comfortably COOL — DOWNTOWN

BALABAN & KATZ HARDING — Open 1:45—Roddy McDOWALL, Preston FOSTER in Color "THUNDERHEAD" OLSEN & JOHNSON "SEE MY LAWYER"
CONGRESS Starts 1:30 — Dor. McGuire, Robt. Young 'Enchanted Cottage'
GATEWAY Starts 1:30 — Plus DENNIS O'KEEFE 'Brewster's Millions'
TERMINAL Open 1:45 — LANA TURNER SUSAN PETERS
CRYSTAL Open 1:45 — 'KEEP YOUR POWDER DRY'
BELPARK Open 1:45 — Plus PHILLIP TERRY "Pan-Americana"
EXTRA!—"TO THE SHORES OF IWO JIMA"
Will Rogers N. Dantine, "HOTEL BERLIN" Plus JIMMY LYDON, "STRANGE ILLUSION"
PORTAGE Open 1:45 — Rita Hayworth, Janet Blair "TONIGHT AND
DRAKE Open 1:45 — EVERY NIGHT" and "Hangover Square"
ADMIRAL Open — "THE SULLIVANS" with ANNE BAXTER and THOMAS MITCHELL
Robert Taylor Susan Peters "SONG OF RUSSIA"
LUNA Open 1:45—Bing Crosby, Betty Hutton Plus Jack Haley in "HERE COME THE WAVES" "ONE BODY TOO MANY"
ALBA Open 1:45—Dorothy McGuire, James Dunn, "A TREE GROWS in Brooklyn" Plus Gloria Jean, "I'LL REMEMBER APRIL"

LIBERTY 5705 Full. — COOL — Open 1:30 — 5 HITS! JOHN WAYNE "PARADISE CANYON" TIM McCOY "BULLDOG COURAGE" plus 3 CARTOONS! "OCEAN TOMB" Manhunt of Mystery Isle!
WALTER PIDGEON JOAN BENNETT GEO. SANDERS JOEL McCREA "Gambling Lady" BARBARA STANWYCK
EMBASSY 3240 W. Fullerton—COOLED FRED ASTAIRE JACK CARSON, "CAREFREE" & GARY GRANT Barry Fitzgerald Katharine HEPBURN "Bringing Up Baby"
IRVING 4003 Irving Park—COOLED FAYE EMERSON "HOTEL BERLIN" 'STRANGE ILLUSION' WARREN WILLIAM
AVON 5327 Full.—Open 1:30 — COOL WALTER PIDGEON "THE MAN HUNT" JOAN BENNETT GEO. SANDERS JOEL McCREA "Gambling Lady" BARBARA STANWYCK
GROWN 1607 W. Div.—Op. 10 a.m.—COOL OTTO KRUGER "ESCAPE IN THE FOG" "ADV. OF KITTY O'DAY" JEAN PARKER

MONT CLARE — GRAND AVE. at HARLEM — COOLED FOR COMFORT
DOROTHY McGUIRE—ROBERT YOUNG "THE ENCHANTED COTTAGE"
C. VAN JOHNSON—GLORIA DE HAVEN "BETWEEN TWO WOMEN"

TIFFIN COOL — 4051 W. North Avenue — Lana Turner, Laraine Day Susan Peters, "KEEP YOUR POWDER DRY" "PAN-AMERICANA" Phillip Terry Eve Arden

SUBURBAN
ALAMO 3639 CHICAGO AVE.—COOLED! IN TECHNICOLOR! Sonja Henie, "It's a Pleasure" Carole Landis, "HAVING WONDERFUL CRIME"
AVALOE 2811 DIVERSEY, COOLED! "I'LL REMEMBER APRIL" 'A TREE GROWS IN BROOKLYN'
GRAND 3432 W. North. N. Kelly, W. Gargan COOL! "SONG OF THE SARONG" Barry Fitzgerald "Corvette K225" Ellis Raines
RIVOLI 4330 Elston — Amateur Show 8 P. M. C-O-O-L — 5—BIG ACTS—5 James Dunn, "A TREE GROWS IN BROOKLYN" GLORIA JEAN, "I'LL REMEMBER APRIL"
LOGAN Milwaukee-Sawyer—OPEN 1:00 P. M. John Wayne, "Rainbow Valley" "Poor Little Rich Girl," Shirley Temple 5 ACTS VODVIL ON STAGE
MILFORD 3819 N. Pulaski Rd. — OPEN 1:30 — Joan Blondell, Lloyd Nolan AIR COND. — 'A TREE GROWS IN BROOKLYN'
DALE 3200 Milw.—Open 1:30—Gloria Jean, "I'LL REMEMBER APRIL" & Penny Singleton, Arthur Lake in "LEAVE It to BLONDIE"
KARLOV 4048 Armitage—Errol Flynn "OBJECTIVE BURMA" Jon Hall, Turhan Bey, M. Montez, "Sudan"

RIALTO BURLESK — STATE AT VAN BUREN — PERSONAL APPEARANCE JANEEN — In Big Revue—Extra: "Steppin' in Society"

WEST
BALABAN & KATZ Air Conditioned THEATERS Comfortably COOL
BALABAN & KATZ MARBRO — Sts. 1:45—GINGER ROGERS, JOSEPH COTTEN "I'LL BE SEEING YOU" & Skinnay Ennis 'LET'S GO STEADY'
PARADISE Op. 1:45—Van Johnson, Gloria De Haven, "BETWEEN Two WOMEN" & ALLAN JONES, "HONEYMOON AHEAD"
Cont. Pk. Starts 1:30 — 2 Sensational Hits!
STATE Open 1:30 SONJA HENIE, Michael O'Shea, "IT'S A PLEASURE" Pat O'Brien, "HAVING WONDERFUL CRIME"
SENATE Open 1:45 — Lana TURNER, Susan PETERS "KEEP YOUR POWDER DRY"
MANOR Open 1:30 & "Pan-Americana" EXTRA!—"TO THE SHORES OF IWO JIMA"

AMERICAN 8 N. Ashland Av.—COOLED 6 Hits! Two Cartoons, News! "ESCAPE IN THE FOG" OTTO KRUGER "PAN-AMERICANA" with PHILLIP TERRY "LAW of the BADLANDS" Action Thriller!
B'D STRAND 1641 W. Roscoe.—COOL MARY BETH HUGHES "THE LADY CONFESSES" Murder Mystery! "ESCAPE IN THE FOG" OTTO KRUGER
JOY 1811 W. Roscoe.—Cool—3 CARTOONS! Johnny Mack Brown, "GHOST GUNS" Smiley Burnette, "SHERIFF OF CIMARRON"
CRAWFORD 19 S. Crawford—COOLED IN TECHNICOLOR! RITA HAYWORTH, "TONITE & EVERY NITE" Linda Darnell, "HANGOVER Square" & Sanders
BYRD Mad.-Cicero COOL "HOTEL BERLIN" "STRANGE ILLUSION" Faye EMERSON Warren WILLIAM Pat O'Brien, "HAVING WONDERFUL CRIME"
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DES PLAINES Air Cond.—Op. 1:30—Sonja Henie in "It's a Pleasure" In Color & GEORGE MURPHY, PAT O'BRIEN "HAVING A WONDERFUL CRIME" Carole Landis,
ELM 7540 GRAND—OPEN 1:00 "BISCUIT EATER" Paul Kelly, "GRISSLY'S MILLIONS"
LA GRANGE
B&K LA GRANGE Lana Turner, "KEEP Your Powder DRY" Plus PHILLIP TERRY in "PAN-AMERICANA" EXTRA!—"TO THE SHORES OF IWO JIMA"
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LOMBARD
DU PAGE Helmut Dantine "HOTEL BERLIN" plus PAUL KELLY, "GRISSLY'S MILLIONS"
DOWNERS GROVE
TIVOLI Open 1:30—Color—"It's a Pleasure" with Sonja Henie plus PAT O'BRIEN "HAVING a Wonderful CRIME" Carole Landis,
BLUE ISLAND
NEW LYRIC Op. 1:00—Lana Turner, Susan Peters, "Keep Your Powder Dry" Plus Pat O'Brien, "Having Wonderful CRIME"
HOMEWOOD
HOMEWOOD Op. 1:30—Nancy Kelly "Sons of the Sarong" FAYE EMERSON in "HOTEL BERLIN"

STRATFORD — Late Show Tonight at 10:30 — STAGE: 5 BIG ACTS — Plus on the Screen! A Hero Comes Home to Love Again! "ENCHANTED COTTAGE" Dorothy McGuire, Robert Young

LATE SHOW TONIGHT
AIR-CONDITIONED ORIENTAL RANDOLPH NR. STATE — Op. 9:45 35c to 1 50c to 5 plus tax
STAGE Music! Novelty! Fun! featuring Joan Haworth Bob Dosel and 3 RADIO ACES Tommy Haslen Jr. and Joan Eleanor Tennant
LAWRENCE WELK and his Champagne Music
Suspense! Drama! Thrills! The CHEATERS with Joseph Schildkraut Billie Burke • Ann Gillis Ruth Terry • Eugene Pallette

STUDIO AIR CONDITIONED — NORTH MICHIGAN — HELD OVER 27th WEEK Breaking All Records
ADULTS ONLY! Hedy LAMARR in Ecstasy
READ what the critics say:
"'Ecstasy,' compared with 'Lady Chatterly's Lover,' is a serious and dignified treatment of the sexual theme . . . at the far end of the sexual land of love."—Esquire Magazine.
"I have never witnessed a more garish diversion"—Walter Winchell.
"Hollywood has never turned out anything guilty of extraction as 'Ecstasy's' seduction theme."—Liberty Magazine.
OPEN 10:45 A.M.
Plus Human Passion — JEAN GABIN SIMONE SIMON

NOW IN OPERATION OUR MODERN COOLING PLANT
Op. 8:30 Midnite Show — MONROE MONROE AT DEARBORN — Latest News — MARGARET O'BRIEN "MUSIC for Millions" — CLAUDETTE COLBERT and MacMURRAY in "Practically Yours"

SOUTH
WARNER BROS. — C-O-O-L — NEIGHBORHOOD THEATERS — MODERNLY AIR CONDITIONED
AVALON • CAPITOL — 79th at Stony Isle Phone Regent 7700 at Stadium
Late Show 10:10: John Wayne, Ann Dvorak "FLAME OF Barbary Coast" In Technicolor! Buddy McDonall Preston Foster "Thunderhead, Son of Flicka"
Late Show 10:15 —In Technicolor— Betty Grable Dick Haymes "DIAMOND HORSESHOE" Dennis O'Keefe Helen Walker "BREWSTER'S MILLIONS"

BEVERLY 83rd-Ashland—Free Parking — George Murphy, Carole Landis Pat O'Brien, "HAVING A Wonderful CRIME" Extra Added! "ON TO TOKYO"
JEFFERY 71st-Jeffery — Lana Turner Lucille Bremer "KEEP YOUR POWDER DRY" Musical Hit! "PAN-AMERICANA" Extra! "TO THE SHORES OF IWO JIMA"
OGDEN 63rd-Ashland
RHODES 79th-Rhodes—Musical Hit! "PAN-AMERICANA" Lana Turner, "KEEP YOUR POWDER DRY" Extra Added! "ON TO TOKYO"
GROVE 76th-Cottage — Sonja Henie Michael O'Shea "IT'S A PLEASURE"
HIGHLAND 79th-Cottage — Pat O'Brien "HAVING A WONDERFUL CRIME" Highland Only: "SHORES OF IWO JIMA"
SHORE 75th-Kingston—Jimmy Lydon in "STRANGE ILLUSION" Laird Cregar in "HANGOVER SQUARE"
FROLIC 55th-Ellis—Marjorie Weaver "SHADOW OF SUSPICION" Jimmy Lydon in "STRANGE ILLUSION"
HA

Here's a Good Dressing for Tomato Salad

Ration Roundup

RED STAMPS

[redacted]	GOOD THRU JULY 31	[redacted]	GOOD THRU AUG. 31
[redacted]	GOOD THRU SEPT. 30	[redacted]	GOOD THRU OCT. 31

BLUE STAMPS

[redacted]	GOOD THRU JULY 31	[redacted]	GOOD THRU AUG. 31
[redacted]	GOOD THRU SEPT. 30	[redacted]	GOOD THRU OCT. 31

SUGAR—Book 4, sugar stamp 36, 5 pounds, expires Aug. 31. Ration boards now accepting canning sugar applications.

SHOES—Book 3, airplane stamps 1, 2, 3, each good indefinitely for one pair.

FUEL OIL—Period coupons 4 and 5 [1943-'44 heating season], period coupons 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 [1944-'45 heating season] good thru Aug. 31; period coupon 1 [1945-'46 heating season] good thru Aug. 31, 1945.

GASOLINE—A18 coupons expire Sept. 21; B7, B8, C7, C8 coupons good until further notice.

WASTE FATS—Each pound worth 2 red ration points and 4 cents.

July 7, 1945

BY MARY MEADE

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

Put a soft, ripe avocado thru a sieve, combine with mayonnaise, add a little lemon juice to sharpen the flavor, salt to taste, and several tablespoons of chili sauce, and you have one of the most flavorsome of dressings for a sliced tomato salad. It doesn't much matter what proportions you use—the stuff is bound to be delicious.

Here's another fine tomato salad with the protein of cottage cheese recommending it as the important luncheon dish.

Cottage Cheese Stuffed Tomato Salad

[Serves Six]

6 peeled, hollowed tomatoes
1½ cups cottage cheese
½ cup sliced radishes
½ cup chopped ripe olives
Few drops worcestershire
Dash of tabasco
Greens, mayonnaise
Pickle relish

Sprinkle tomato cups inside with salt and celery salt. Combine cheese, radishes, olives, worcestershire, and tabasco, and fill tomato cups. Serve on greens garnished with mayonnaise and pickle relish.

Nothing much is cooler looking and more appealing in summer than an avocado ring circled by tomato quarters, set on a bed of watercress. It's a perfect platter for a buffet luncheon or supper in warm weather.

Avocado Ring with Tomatoes

[Serves Six or More]

1¼ tablespoons [envelopes] plain gelatin
½ cup cold water
½ cup hot water
1 teaspoon salt
2 tablespoons lime or lemon juice
1 tablespoon onion juice or grated onion
3 cups sieved ripe avocado
½ cup mayonnaise
½ cup cream or evaporated milk, whipped
Watercress
3 or 4 tomatoes, quartered

Soften gelatin in cold water, dissolve in hot water, and add salt, juice, and onion. Add avocado and chili until partly thickened. Fold in mayonnaise and whipped cream. Pour into oiled ring mold and chill until firm. Turn out on a bed of watercress and surround with quartered tomatoes.

Almost as pretty, if a little more ordinary, is the direct opposite of the avocado ring—a tomato aspic ring with sliced avocados filling or garnishing it.

Tomato Aspic Ring

[Quart Ring Mold]

2 tablespoons [envelopes] plain gelatin
½ cup cold water
3 cups tomato juice
1 tablespoon minced onion
3 whole black peppers
3 cloves
1 bay leaf
½ cup chopped celery leaves
1 sprig parsley
Salt
1 teaspoon sugar
1 tablespoon lemon juice

Soften gelatin in cold water. Combine tomato juice and seasonings and simmer for 15 minutes. Strain and add gelatin, stirring to dissolve. Pour into oiled ring mold and chill until firm. Turn out on greens and garnish with sliced avocado or sliced cucumbers. Serve mayonnaise separately.

Will some kind reader come to my rescue? Our files have failed to turn up a recipe which an Iowa reader wants very much. I shall be grateful if some one can provide me with a recipe for ripe tomato pickles which "were put in a stone jar and covered with a sorghum solution, then allowed to work. When ready for the table the pickles had a very sharp taste."

FLATTEN TIN CANS FOR SALVAGE!

$5 PRIZE RECIPE

Tuna Fish Mousse

[Serves four]

1 package lemon flavored gelatin
¾ cup hot water
½ teaspoon salt
1 tablespoon vinegar
1 cup cream or evaporated milk whipped
1 cup tuna fish, flaked
1 cup diced cucumber
½ cup mayonnaise

Dissolve gelatin in hot water; add salt and vinegar. When slightly thickened, whip gelatin and fold in remaining ingredients. Pour into oiled mold. Chill. Unmold and serve on crisp lettuce.

MRS. J. R. SCHELSTREET,
1118 Indiana av., St. Charles, Ill.

Send your favorite recipe to: Recipe Contest, Chicago Tribune.

ALBERT BOUCHE
BEAUTIFUL
VILLA VENICE
NOW OPEN
with his own musical creations for smart people
40 Min. from Loop Route 21
For reservations call daily after 1 p. m. Wheeling 5—Ask for Johnny

WINNIE WINKLE
I'M PRIVATE JONES! I UNDERSTAND YOU'RE HIRIN' ONLY EX-SERVICE MEN HERE.
THAT'S CORRECT, PRIVATE JONES!
OKAY! HOLD A JOB FOR ME! I'LL BE BACK!
FINE! WHEN WILL THAT BE?
SOON AS I GET BACK FROM TOKYO AN' WE LICK THE JAPS!
HAROLD TEEN
OH! YOU GET NO BREAD—
—WITH ONE MEAT BALL!
WHOO-EE! WHERE DID YOU LEARN TO PLAY LIKE THAT, BUB?
MEET UP WITH TWO-TON TOOKY, THE RHYTHM COOKIE—IN PERSON!
CARL ED.
SMITTY
HELLO, SQUIRT
MR. SQUIRT TO YOU!
AND IF YOU'RE LOOKING FOR TROUBLE, JUST SAY SO!
LET'S GO!
?
?
THE GUMPS
EVENTS MOVE FAST, INDEED IN THIS DIZZY WORLD. I WAS ALMOST A PAUPER TIL I MADE THAT LITTLE DEAL WITH THE MAHARAJAH OF GUNGADIN YESTERDAY—
7-7
YOU MEAN THAT OLD HINDU, UNCLE BIM? DON'T TELL ME YOU SOLD HIM A RUG!
NO—A DIAMOND—HERE'S A CERTIFIED CHECK FOR A CARLOAD OF COIN!
YOU'RE NOT THE ONLY ONE WHO'S HAD A CHANGE OF LUCK, BIM, OL' BUDDY!

Children's Togs

Girls from 6 to 14 will like this frock with its snug bodice, lace or ruffling trim, and full skirt. It may go to parties or be made of more utilitarian fabrics. The other pattern is a joy to the mother who looks at a monumental Monday wash and sighs. It buttons down the sides and opens up flat for ironing. Easy for the toddler to put on herself, too. Style No. 3813 is designed for sizes 6 to 14. Size 8 requires 2¼ yards of 35 inch material with 1¾ yards of ruffling. Style No. 2814 is designed for sizes 2 to 8. Size 4 requires 1⅝ yards of 35 inch material with 3⅝ yards of ruffling.

Order Clotilde patterns from Chicago Tribune, P. O. Box 537, Grand Central Annex, NEW YORK CITY. Print name and address; state size. Each pattern is 10 cents, plus 2 cents for mailing. The summer fashion book, on sale at Tribune Public Service offices, is 15 cents; 12 cents if ordered by mail with a pattern.

Monday Menu

BREAKFAST
Sliced Peaches
Whole Wheat Flakes
Streusel Coffee Cake
Coffee Milk

LUNCH
*Tuna Fish Mousse
Hot Green Beans
Rye Bread
Stewed Prunes Milk

DINNER
Slices of Leftover Roast
Hot Potato Salad Cooked Greens
Perfection Salad
Enriched Bread
Lemon Fluff
Milk, Tea, or Coffee

*See today's prize recipe.

7 COURSE DINNER $2.50 with Whole BABY LOBSTER
LAUGH TIME REVUE OF 1945
SHAW & LEE
PATSY ABBOTT
MEDRA and JACKSON
TOMMY MACK
ALAN GREENE and many others
MEL COLE'S Orchestra
COLOSIMO'S
2126 South Wabash

Movie's Story Silly, but Cast Makes Sense

"THE CHEATERS"

Produced by Republic, directed by Joseph Kane, featuring Joseph Schildkraut, Billie Burke, Eugene Pallette, Ona Munson, Raymond Walburn, Anne Gillis, Ruth Terry, Robert Livingston, David Holt, and Robert Greig. Presented at the Oriental.

By Mae Tinée

Remarkable what a likable cast can do with a pretty silly story!

Thanks to Joseph Schildkraut, Billie Burke, Eugene Pallette, and Ona Munson, "The Cheaters" isn't nearly as bad as it might be. The title applies to a family whose members are accustomed to great wealth and thoroly spoiled by it and who are going to be very broke if a rich old uncle doesn't hurry up and die and leave them his fortune. He finally obliges, but cuts them off with a single dollar, leaving 5 million to a woman who took his fancy when she played little Eva as a child actress many years before.

Papa Pidgeon makes a deal with the lawyer who is to hunt down the heiress, confining the time of search to a week, after which the fortune will revert to the family. An old broken down actor, who has been invited to spend Christmas with the Pidgeons in order to impress the fiance of one of the daughters with their generosity to their fellow man, overhears the plan.

Tracing the heiress, now middle-aged and hungry, the Pidgeons whisk her off to their home to keep her from hearing the good news within the specified week. They spend Christmas in the country, and, overwhelmed with spirit [both holiday and alcoholic], the charity case [Mr. Schildkraut] repeats some meaningful passages from Dickens' "Christmas Carol," whereupon every one has an acute attack of conscience.

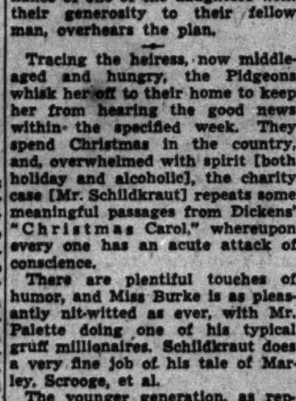
There are plentiful touches of humor, and Miss Burke is as pleasantly nit-witted as ever, with Mr. Palette doing one of his typical gruff millionaires. Schildkraut does a very fine job of his tale of Marley, Scrooge, et al.

The younger generation, as represented by the children of the family, looks pretty wooden compared to the old timers, and the story is utterly ridiculous, but it isn't nearly as boring to sit thru as it might have been with poorer casting.

* *

Winnetka Girl Awarded Fellowship to Radcliffe

The annual Harvard annex fellowship awarded to a graduate of Radcliffe college for continued study in the college has been given this year to Miss Barbara Bell, daughter of Mrs. George I. Bell of Winnetka. Miss Bell will enroll at Radcliffe this fall for graduate study in astronomy.


Where Every Meal Is a Feast!
At SHANGRI-LA you will satisfy all the senses. The food and the atmosphere are opulent. Here food is delicately, reverently savoured. You will find the exact blending of rare tropical liqueurs, kickshaws and ample dishes of the South Sea Islands to excite the most jaded appetite. Too, you'll find a quiet corner for romance or a doubled-up table for a robust party.
Open at 4 P.M. Dinner Service 5 P.M.
SHANGRI-LA

Novel Chair Set

BY ELLEN BRUCE

Chair sets done in lustrous white crochet cotton add decorative charm, plus endless protection to comfortable chairs. This old fashioned girl forms the central motif of the chair back, while the two floral designs decorate the arm rests.

[For instructions in crocheting the chair set, No. 1236, send 15 CENTS in coin [wrap coin securely] to the Needlework Bureau, Chicago Tribune, 220 Fifth av., New York 1, N. Y.

Newcomers Club Meeting

The Newcomers club of Wilmette will hold a mock auction following a luncheon meeting Wednesday in the Orrington hotel in Evanston.

Racing Daily
THE Arlington
MEETING AT
WASHINGTON PARK
SATURDAY'S FEATURES
The $15,000 Added SKOKIE HANDICAP
$5,000 WHISKAWAY PURSE
* * *
It's So Easy to Get There . . 17th AND HALSTED—ON ILLINOIS ROUTE 1
I. C. ELECTRIC TO GATE—33 MINUTES FROM LOOP
WEEK DAYS: Trains leave Randolph Street at frequent intervals 12:45 to 3:10; Early train at 11:50
SATURDAY and HOLIDAYS: At frequent intervals 11:30 to 2:40; Early train at 11:08
Trains stop at Van Buren, Roosevelt, 53rd, 63rd, Kensington and Harvey
First Train Returns at 5:40 After Feature Race
MONDAY IS LADIES' DAY
America's Richest Race Meeting
Post Time: Week Days 3:00—Saturdays 2:00

Revive Girl's Interest with a Date Offer

BY SHEILA DALY

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

Any good gal likes to be appreciated. But when that appreciation is no more active than silent adoration from the sidelines, she's likely to turn her attention to a Romeo who proves his interest in a slightly more obvious way. Here's a letter from a moonstruck young character whose gal friend doesn't even know that she's the reason why his dreams are getting better all the time. His story goes like this:

on the SOLID side

"There's a gal I went to school with, whom I wished I had known very many times in the past. One night at the youth center some of my gang dared me to dance with her. I did—for the rest of the evening, and since that night we've struck up a wonderful friendship.

While I'm with her at the center I try to be my sharpest and funniest. She's been very friendly, but the last two nights she hasn't seemed as enthusiastic as usual. I really like her very much, so do you think I should have a long talk with her and find out if I'm wasting my time, or is there another way I can find out if she likes me?"

Why have a long talk with the gal in the case? There's a much better way to go about it. Why not arrange a long evening together with her, by asking her for a date? She may have been very interested in you at the beginning, but when night after night went by at the center and you still didn't come up with a date offer; she probably thought your interest was on the wane. No gal likes to feel strictly on hand for your dancing convenience. So the next time you're with her at the canteen, why not suggest that you do a double take-off some night next week? She's probably just as anxious for that duet evening as you are, and how long can a girl go on dreaming?

House Coat for Summer Is Crisp and Cool

BY REA SEEGER

Summer house coats, both short and long, are fashioned of cool, crisp, washable materials and come in dainty pastels, effective stripes, and floral prints. Every model has been cut and designed for comfort, and every one assures that cool unwilted appearance no matter how high the temperature. Stripes of precise width of color alternated with ice cream white are most popular. When the stripes are vertical, the slenderizing trick is perfect. Add attraction of bands and bows of stripes in contrast angles and you have the last word in crisp charm. The modest price mark makes them irresistible.

Short house coats with very short sleeves are neat and gay enough to double for a dress in which to dash to the store for supplies. They button down the front, are all of one piece, and feature the wavering stripe print and bold colors such as carbon blue with black, brick red with black, and gold and black. There's a trick yoke effect in front and back managed with a soft fold tuck about 1 inch deep. The skirts flare and the color combinations are giddy.

If you would lounge in dainty decorative colors, check the delicate pastel tints and prints. China blues, blush pinks, bon-bon yellows, and lime green background prints have realistic designs of flowers and leaves. Both tie on models and button down the front coat models are plentiful.

Try the cotton lace peignoirs for something new. They come in rose pink, cloud blue, and white. Hanging straight from the shoulders with either straight, long sleeves, or those simply gathered into cuffs and tied at the neckline with a soft satin or sheer bows, they are devastatingly feminine and just about the coolest summer creations in the shops.

[For further information call Rea Seeger, Superior 0200.]

Kitchen Pointers

By Mary Meade

"In mixing a cake, which is right—to add flour or milk first and last to the creamed mixture? Recipes seem to differ."

The reason usually given for adding flour first and last is that liquid tends to cause separation of the creamed mass. Extensive research has shown that adding milk first and last gives just as good a result in texture as the other procedure and is quicker and easier.

Two other methods are to add part flour and part liquid at the same time, or to add all of the flour and all of the liquid at once. The latter is less likely to give a good texture, but any of the other methods gives a fairly uniform product.

"My husband contends that freshly dressed chicken should be soaked in salt water before cooking. Is he right?

No. Soaking in salt water isn't desirable, since it would soak out the flavor of the chicken. Of course the chicken is thoroly wiped with a damp cloth before cooking. A freshly killed chicken will cook tender if allowed to stand for at least six hours before using.

"I'd like to use frozen pineapple in making jam. Should it be defrosted first?"

Yes. Let the pineapple thaw and then proceed as if you were using fresh pineapple. If it's already sweetened, allow for that in the proportions of sugar to fruit.

"We're in the midst of an argument here at the navy mess hall as to whether the outer skin on eggplant is poisonous."

What next? No, it's not poisonous. A favorite way of preparing this vegetable is to serve parboiled eggplant stuffed and baked in the oven, complete with skin. While not every one likes its taste, the outer skin IS edible.

[For answers to your cooking questions, call or write Mary Meade, Chicago Tribune, Superior 0200. Please inclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope with mail requests].

AMUSEMENTS

ERLANGER AIR-COOLED EVES. (Exc. Sun.) 8:30 Mat. Wed. & Sat., 2:30
LIFE WITH FATHER
with LAIT RENTON REID BETTY LINLEY
NIGHTS, $1.20 to $3.00 TAX
MATS., $1.20 to $2.40 INCLUDED

HARRIS Air-Conditioned Pop. Matinee Today, 2:30
"IT'S EVERYBODY'S HIT" Hor.-Am. A. Stevens
Dear Ruth
A Comedy by NORMAN KRASNA
Directed by MOSS HART
Evgs. $1.20 to $3.60; Mats. Sat., $1.20 to $3.00
Pop. Wed. Mats., $1.20 to $2.40 (Tax Incl.)

SELWYN Matinee Today 2:30
(AIR-CONDITIONED)
ALFRED de LIAGRE Jr. & JOHN van DRUTEN Present
the Voice of the Turtle
K. T. STEVENS • HUGH MARLOWE • VIVIAN VANCE
Evgs., $1.20 to $2.60; Mats. Sat., $1.20 to $3.00
Pop. Wed. Mats., $1.20 to $2.40 (Tax Incl.)

ORCHESTRA HALL
TOMORROW — Mat. & Eve.
ALSO MON. & TUES. EVE.
LEONIDE MASSINE'S
BALLET RUSSE Highlights
Box Office Open 9:30-6:30 P. M.

RAVINIA ★ FESTIVAL
Chicago Symphony Orchestra
ARTUR RODZINSKI
Guest Conductor
TONIGHT at 8:30
ALL TCHAIKOWSKY PROGRAM
Admission $1.20. Reserved Seat $1.20
North Shore Line Direct to Park
Inf. Hollycourt 7600—Highland Park 1238

Looking at Hollywood

By Hedda Hopper

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., July 6—**Irving Berlin** tells me he hasn't a title for his new Broadway show. It's an idea that's been kicking around in his mind five years. Up to date he just calls it "Tea Leaves." It's in three periods—past, present, and future. No, he hasn't yet taken **Jerry Kern's** advice about tying a silk handkerchief 'round his neck to make him sleep. Says he, "I want to get two more melodies out of my system before I begin tying things around my neck. You know me—I'm restless. I might hang myself." . . . **Joe Pasternak** didn't know for four years whether his father was alive or dead. Now he's learned from a GI that his father has moved back to his home in Hungary. . . . **H. Allen Smith** has another book coming out—"Desert Island Decameron." His comments on the stories printed are better than the stories. . . . **Alec Templeton** is en route here to write more music for "Cabbages and Kings."

Guess Work—But Good

So you think you know how to pick the ponies, huh? I confess I don't, but I gave my manager, **Dema Harshbarger**, some money I'd got back on a bad check and told her to have some fun betting. She picked the ponies she thought sounded most like me. These are the names she picked: Whistlin' Gal, Plucky Chat, Inflammable, and Shoot Ahead. All long shots—and they all won. Now you tell one. Because this is true. . . . Congratulations to **Director Leonide Moguy** for his devotion to the French crew who worked with him in the old days. A third of his salary goes into food and clothing for them. Not a day passes that he personally doesn't wrap and send a package to France. . . . **Bill Gargan** gets the lead in "You'll Remember Me," which **Bill Wilder** directs for Republic. . . . **Vera Vague**, making an omelet for a scene in "Snafu," was asked if her ranch paid off.. She said, "If I count the price of my chickens feed, a dozen eggs set me back only about $8."

No Place Like Home

Ida Lupino's first visitor after she arrived from New York was **Helmut Dantine**. She took time out to show him her Manhattan refugee—an alley cat she picked up on 5th av. and smuggled home in a hat box. Gosh, haven't we got enough cats here? Ida told about a parrot she'd used in her hospital act. It worked very well in front of a mike, but when two mikes appeared in front of the parrot it let out a string of oaths and collapsed. . . . **Ann Warner** is en route to New York to be there when **Jack** arrives from Europe. . . . **Lisa Wilson** is writing her 100th story about **Claudette Colbert**. Gosh, what's she got that you and I haven't? . . . **Jane Ball** is back in town and taking flying lessons. Evidently hers is going to be a long distance marriage with **Monty Proser**. Monty and **Xavier Cugat** hope to have a chain of Copacabanas stretching across the continent. Cugie's slated for a rumba concert in Carnegie hall.

Seems to Be Off Key

Just don't understand it. U. S. O. insists on **Bette Davis** doing "The Little Foxes" overseas. Lead is one of the meanest, most disagreeable witches ever conceived in the mind of woman. I don't believe our boys will want to see Bette in that. If they did they could look at it on the screen. . . . Isn't it about time for a press agent to start a romance between **George Raft** and **Ava Gardner**, since they're working together? **Artie Shaw** used to visit her set, but I guess he's too busy now! . . . Is **Ray Milland** boasting of an 18 pound tuna! I went tuna fishing once. I'd have to see a picture of that fish before I believe it.

Now It's Sunny Days

Maria Montez told **Emil Coleman** she wrote the song "Dark Night" before her husband returned. **Virginia Weidler** is happy at having been bumped off a plane westward bound. A New York producer contacted her, and she's now back on Broadway doing "Some Like It Cold." . . . **Irene Ryan** says her new home is furnished in early Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer style. . . . **Virginia Hill** was a popular visitor last week. She bought 26 tailored suits for friends in one fell swoop. . . . Got a phone call from a guy in San Diego willing to buy a thousand dollar war bond if he could meet **Fred MacMurray** at the same time.

[Copyright: 1945: By The Chicago Tribune]

Lutheran Group to Hear Patrician School Director

Patricia Fitzgerald Vance, director of the Patrician school of Chicago, will speak before the women of St. John's Lutheran church of Wilmette at 8 p. m. Wednesday in the church. The Young Women's club of the church will be hostess group at the gathering.

Marine League Auxiliary Has Rummage Sale Today

The annual rummage sale sponsored by the Marine Corps League auxiliary, Chicago Unit No. 1, will take place between 9 a. m. and 5 p. m. today at 537 Division st. Mrs. Alice O'Connell is chairman for the sale and Mrs. Margaret Somen, co-chairman.

college inn Presents
the most talked of band in america
vaughn monroe
and his orchestra
and the
dinning sisters
1944's newest—1945's best
panther room
bamboo room
no cover charge in either room • minimum charge in bamboo room $1, except sats. plus existing taxes
hotel sherman

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

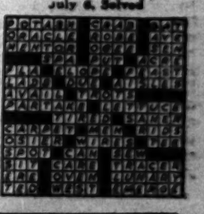
ACROSS

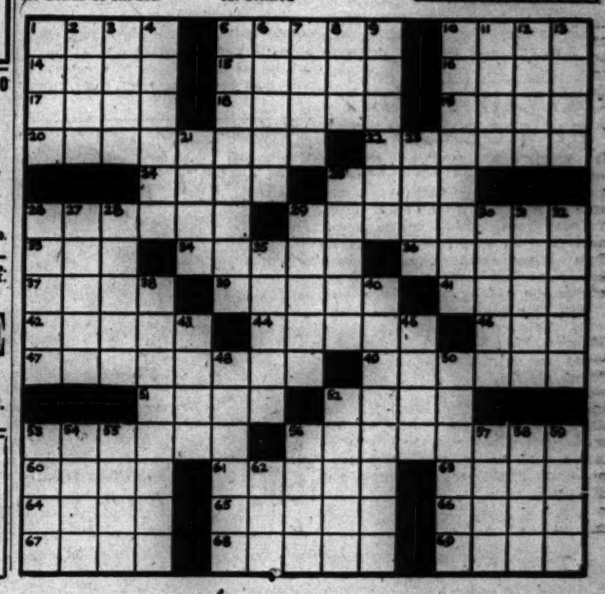
1. Aviators
5. Factory
10. Swine
14. Coop
15. Rajah's wife
16. Redact
17. Put to flight
18. Musteline mammal
19. New star
20. Monument inscriptions
22. One who angers
24. Cupid
25. Wine
26. Stings
29. Many-headed dog
33. Friend
34. Weapon
36. Nasal sound
37. Voice range
39. Appearance [colloq.]
41. Wind instrument
42. Cubic meter
44. Attack
46. Black, viscous stuff
47. Soak in oil
49. Matures
51. Deities
52. Twirl
53. Give luster to
56. Realgar
60. Black
61. Genus of shrubs
63. Bridge tax
64. Temporarily bright star
65. Enraged
66. Other
67. Blind
68. Kind of lyric poem
69. Dilatory

DOWN

1. Land measure
2. Small cage
3. Case
4. Hunting dog
5. Suggestion
6. Slats
7. Emmets
8. Born
9. Fright
10. Remorseful
11. Image
12. Bestow
13. Asterisk
21. Branches of learning
23. Spheres
25. Sly looks
26. Seizure
27. Mediterranean island
28. Vary
29. Witch
30. Way
31. Citified
32. Scorches
35. Footgear
38. First
40. Night song or music
43. Son of Seth
45. Bound
48. Stick
50. False teeth
52. Sped
53. Writes
54. Musical instrument
55. Affection
56. Corn storer
57. Bun
58. Too
59. Ball of thread
62. Tear

Puzzle of Friday, July 6, Solved





OPA RULE COSTS U. S. MILLIONS OF POUNDS OF MEAT

Texas Source Shut Off by 'Price Zoning'

BY GAIL COMPTON
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Fort Worth, Tex., July 6—Millions of pounds of meat have been lost to the nation and the government has been put to the needless expenditure of hundreds of thousands of dollars as a result of OPA price zoning regulations in this area, it was disclosed today.

To permit west coast packing firms to purchase live stock in producing areas, the office of price administration set up zones in which those firms are allowed to pay more for animals than local dealers. As a result, west coast buyers can come within 100 miles of Fort Worth and pay as much as $1.75 a hundredweight more for beef cattle than can local packers.

To California and Back

The west coast buyers have been taking everything they can lay their hands on. Cattle bought 100 miles from here are shipped back to California for slaughter. After slaughter the carcass is sold to the government. The government then pays to ship the carcass all the way back to Fort Worth where the meat is boned. After boning the meat is sent back to California and from there overseas or distributed to army forces thruout the nation.

This shipping of a beef animal back and forth between the west coast and Fort Worth was termed needless today by Judge Joe G. Montague, counsel for the Texas and Southwestern Cattle Raisers' association, who estimated the cost as running into huge sums. This policy of the OPA cost the nation millions of pounds of meat when it forced the closing of the Peyton Packing company in El Paso. The owner, Joe Peyton, shut his plant almost a year ago when he found OPA ceiling prices and regulations made it impossible for him to continue.

Supplies Shut Off

West coast buyers, with their price advantage, bought up cattle in the Peyton company area and shut off its supplies. The Peyton company had made a practice of feeding a large number of cattle each year for processing in the plant. At times as many as 60,000 beef cattle were fattened in one year in the company's feed lots. OPA ceiling prices and feed costs gradually strangled this end of the plant's operations while its supplies were being seized by California buyers.

"We are closing down our feed lots and quitting cold. We cannot feed under existing conditions. Under present ceiling prices we would lose between $30 and $40 on every head that passed thru our plant," Peyton wrote a friend shortly before his company ceased operations.

CAPTURE 2 OF 4 FUGITIVES FROM TRAINING SCHOOL

Alvin Booker, 18, of 2338 Prairie av., and Morris Davis, 17, of 4714 Evans av., Negroes, two of four inmates who escaped Thursday night from the State Training School for Boys near St. Charles, were recaptured near Wheaton yesterday by Deputy Sheriff George Knorr of Du Page county.

Still at large were Clarence Hillard, 16, Negro, 3217 Wabash av., and James Van Hyning, 16, of Morgan county. Booker and Davis escaped together from the school gymnasium. Hillard fled from a home cottage and Van Hyning escaped from a disciplinary cottage.

Booker was committed to the school last March 9 for burglary. Davis was committed June 4, 1943, as an incorrigible. He was paroled in April, 1944, and returned last March for violation. Hillard was sentenced last April 17 for auto larceny. Van Hyning was committed last Jan. 21 for burglary. He escaped April 9 and was returned.

SWPC APPROVES 1ST LOAN TO PUT VET IN BUSINESS

The approval of the first loan in this region to a veteran by the smaller war plants corporation under public law 603 was announced yesterday by A. P. Murphy, SWPC regional loan agent.

The loan was made to Alva F. Libert, 39, of 4709 Knox av., an army captain who was discharged June 22. Libert borrowed $5,875 to buy three machines for use in the stapling business. He will become a partner with his brother. Libert, who served in the army four years, was an illuminating engineer before the war.

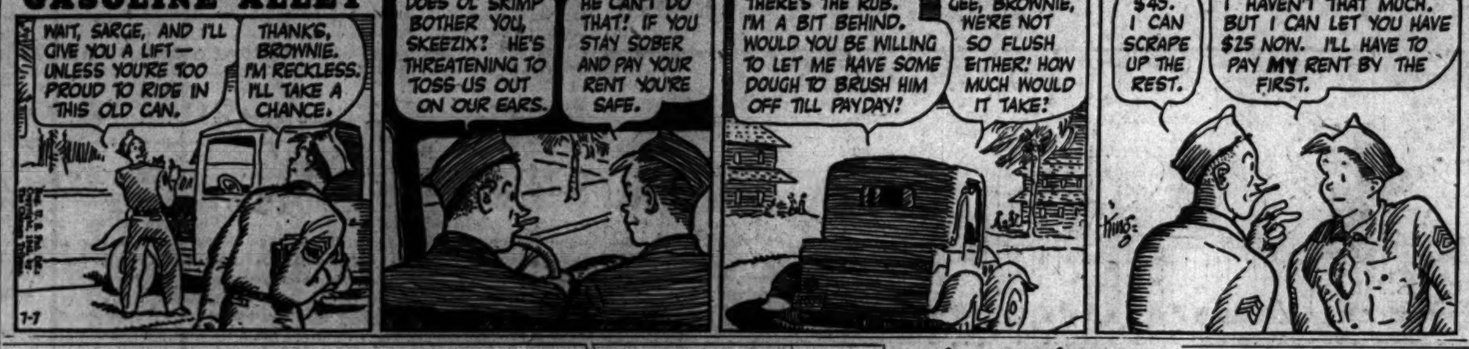
SWPC is empowered to finance small business in the manufacture of war materials and essential goods. Its powers have been broadened, since its inception in 1942, by the GI law and the surplus property act.

OKINAWA STORY BY MORROW ON W-G-N TONIGHT

Tom Morrow, Chicago Tribune war correspondent who recently returned from Pacific battle areas, will give an eyewitness report on Iwo Island and Okinawa over W-G-N at 7:15 tonight. He will describe the raising of the flag atop Mount Suribachi on Iwo and discuss the kamikaze [suicide plane] attacks. Morrow also will tell what front line life is like for the fighting man.

An address by Gen. MacArthur before the joint legislature of the Philippine Commonwealth will be aired over W-G-N and the Mutual network Sunday night from 8:30 to 9 o'clock.

GASOLINE ALLEY


WAIT, SARGE, AND I'LL GIVE YOU A LIFT—UNLESS YOU'RE TOO PROUD TO RIDE IN THIS OLD CAN.
THANKS, BROWNIE. I'M RECKLESS. I'LL TAKE A CHANCE.
DOES OL' SKIMP BOTHER YOU, SKEEZIX? HE'S THREATENING TO TOSS US OUT ON OUR EARS.
HE CAN'T DO THAT! IF YOU STAY SOBER AND PAY YOUR RENT YOU'RE SAFE.
THERE'S THE RUB. I'M A BIT BEHIND. WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO LET ME HAVE SOME DOUGH TO BRUSH HIM OFF 'TILL PAYDAY?
GEE, BROWNIE, WE'RE NOT SO FLUSH EITHER! HOW MUCH WOULD IT TAKE?
$45. I CAN SCRAPE UP THE REST.
I HAVEN'T THAT MUCH. BUT I CAN LET YOU HAVE $25 NOW. I'LL HAVE TO PAY MY RENT BY THE FIRST.
1-7

DAY by DAY on the FARM by GAIL COMPTON

July 6, 1945

WITH oat harvest looming, farmers will do well to consider harvesting the grain from a windrow with the combine. This probably is the best way to assure a maximum yield, altho it entails more work than combining standing oats.

The reason for this advice is that oats do not stand up as well as winter wheat when ripe, and therefore do not fit as well into the combining picture. A wind or rain storm is likely to knock ripe oats down, causing considerable shattering and loss of grain. The farmer who windrows his oats does away with this danger.

Better Oats—and More

Harvesting the grain from the windrow enables the farmer to cut the grain before it is dead ripe. The grain will ripen in the windrow, as will green spots in the field. To do the job, the grain can be cut with a binder and dropped in the windrows. Then the combine will pick up the oats and thresh them. Better quality grain and higher yields are obtained thru this method, recommended by the college of agriculture at the University of Illinois.

Eleven black calves now scamper in the Angus herd. The 11 survive out of 13 births—not a bad percentage. Others will appear thruout the summer. The cows range the woods and pasture and produce their offspring without human aid. Each morning the herdsman visits the various groups, supplying silage.

Bookkeeping on Farm

At these visits, the cows are counted and all inspected carefully to see that they are in good condition. New calves are noted, and that night the records are written up for the calves' registration. There is as much paper work as physical connected with handling a purebred herd.

The herdsman has a nice two year old Shorthorn bull for sale. The animal was raised on the farm and was kept because it showed considerable promise as a calf. The animal is a roan and in good condition. It could be turned out to service immediately. The herdsman expects $225 for the bull.

The Shorthorn herd is in excellent condition and enjoying good pasture. No calves are scheduled to arrive until late summer or early fall. The Shorthorn and Angus herds will furnish the farm with all the feeder cattle it needs. Exceptional bull calves will be saved for sale, but the remainder will be steered and fed out. Best female calves will go for breeding replacements, the others for feeders.

The GARDEN by Ben Markland

GARDENERS with cauliflower plants nearing maturity should inspect the heads often now to assure starting the bleaching process at the proper time. When the heads are 1½ to 2 inches in diameter the large leaves should be drawn over the head and tied near the tips. This protects the heads against direct sun rays and guards against discoloration as growing progresses.

Tie the leaves closely enough to shade the cauliflower heads, but not so tight as to prevent air circulating. Avoid fine cord or wire. These might cut the leaves. Strips of cloth are best. Some gardeners also thread large nails [three to four inch lengths] thru the terminal leaves. This method is acceptable, holding the leaves tightly and permitting sufficient air circulation.

If the leaves are tied when the heads are 2 inches in diameter, the heads should reach full size in two to three weeks thereafter.

KNIFE DUELIST FACES MURDER CHARGE TODAY

John [Jinks[Taubery, 17, of 1456 W. 18th st., will be arraigned today in Boys' court on charges of murder and assault to commit murder for the fatal stabbing last Saturday of Charles Dryden, 14, of 2919 Quinn st., and the wounding of Betty Albrecht, 15, of 1837 Loomis st. Dryden was slain when he came to the defense of the Albrecht girl in the home of his sister, Mrs. Catherine Brudnicki, 3150 Green st., after Taubery tried to make improper advances.

Taubery was subjected to a lie test after changing his story and asserting that, due to his intoxicated condition, he did not know whether he stabbed Dryden. Results of the test will be reported Monday, Detective Patrick Connelly said.

Hearing was continued to July 30 in Boy's court on charges against Herbert Rosen, owner of the tavern at 1800 Blue Island av., who allegedly sold the liquor Taubery drank the night of the murder. Raymond Policky, 20, of 1621 Peoria st., alleged buyer of the liquor, will be heard at the same time on a charge of disorderly conduct.

HUNT GANG CLEW IN SHOOTING OF PATRON IN CAFE

Sheffield av. police yesterday were investigating possible gangland motives for the shooting Thursday night of Ross Pittaro, 35, a carnival worker. Pittaro, who lives at 1450 N. Western av., was shot in the left side in the Tropical Nights cafe, 2430 N. Clark st.

All witnesses agreed, said Capt. John Howe, that some one at the rear door fired at Pittaro as he walked toward the rear. A woman patron apparently knew the man and shouted, "You shouldn't have done that, Jack." Before fleeing, she identified the man as Jack Franks. But Pittaro said he doesn't know any one of that name, and the name is not familiar to police.

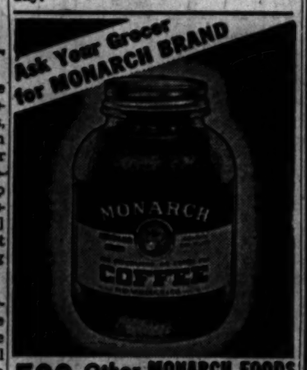
Meanwhile Pittaro was recovering from his wound and preparing to move from the Bridewell hospital to a private hospital. Police booked him on a charge of disorderly conduct.

LIBEL ON WARD'S BANNED BY JUDGE IN FINAL ORDER

Judge Charles A. Williams in Superior court yesterday signed an order making final a temporary injunction restraining the United Mail Order, Warehouse, and Retail Employes' union, local 20, from publishing untruths about Montgomery Ward & Co. in its weekly publication, the Spotlight.

The final order was requested by the union's attorney, Francis Heisler, to insure against technical difficulties when the union carries the case to the Appellate court.

Plans for the appeal are being completed, Heisler said, adding that he will post the $250 appeal bond set by Judge Joseph A. Graber in Superior court not later than Tuesday.



EX-AID ASSERTS McKAY GOT PART OF LIQUOR GRAFT

Paid Commission to Official, He Says

Lansing, Mich., July 6 [Special]—Frank D. McKay, wealthy Grand Rapids industrialist and former Republican national committeeman from Michigan, was described in court today as pulling strings to obtain state liquor orders for certain distilleries. He also was accused of sharing in the graft from those orders.

McKay and seven others who had been indicted on charges of corrupting the state liquor control commission from late 1938 thru 1940 were up for preliminary examination today before Judge Leland W. Carr, who had been the one man grand jury that indicted them.

Drop Charge Against One

During the examination, Kim Sigler, special prosecutor, moved that charges against one of the defendants, Isadore Schwartz, be dismissed. Judge Carr granted the motion, after which Schwartz took the stand as a state witness.

A McKay lieutenant for years, Schwartz had been identified by a previous witness as the Michigan sales representative of the Arrow Liqueur corporation from 1936 to 1940.

Schwartz, who was born in Russia, said he first met McKay in 1934 when introduced to him by Charles Leiter, Detroit, another defendant.

He said he and Leiter were associated with McKay in the operation of a brewing company plant in Muskegon. Later, at the suggestion of McKay, he became a sales representative for Arrow, Schwartz related. His commission was to be 10 per cent.

Schwartz said he was required to give McKay 20 or 25 per cent of all commissions collected from Arrow, and later McKay instructed him to split the remainder 50-50 with Leiter. Schwartz collected $54,000 in commissions, the Arrow company said.

Told to Give Them Orders

The witness said he often heard McKay telephone Fred C. Ehrmann, former secretary of the state liquor commission, and direct that the Arrow firm be given orders.

Schwartz testified that McKay paid the attorney fees for him when he and McKay and the six other defendants in the present case were acquitted of mail fraud conspiracy in Detroit two years ago.

Besides McKay and Leiter, the defendants are William McKeighan, former Flint mayor and McKay political aid; Fisher Layton, Flint, former assistant to Charles M. Ziegler, state highway commissioner; and Charles Williams, Earl J. Williams, and Donald Flory, all of Detroit and former partners with McKeighan in liquor sales organizations.

CHING CHOW

ADVICE AFTER MISCHIEF IS LIKE MEDICINE AFTER DEATH—

THURSDAY SALES OF E BONDS HIT PEAK $6,836,000

The largest day's sales of E bonds thus far occurred Thursday when the total recorded thru the Federal Reserve bank here reached $6,836,000, it was reported yesterday. The July 5 figure topped July 4 by 4 per cent. Total E bond sales in the 7th war loan stand at $152,210,000 as of Thursday, or 88.9 per cent of the E bond quota of $171,146,000 for Chicago and Cook county, said Lawrence F. Stern, chairman of the city-county war finance committee. While the 7th war loan drive closed last Saturday, bond sales recorded thru next Monday at 5 p. m. will count in the loan, Stern said.

TAVERN LOOTED OF WHISKY, $35
Burglars who broke into a tavern at 9238 Commercial av. yesterday stole 36 bottles of whisky and $35, the owner, Mrs. Mildred Radulovich, 3703 E. 106th st., reported to police.

JUDGE DEMANDS 'LEGAL ARRESTS' IN POLICY GAMES

Judge Charles S. Dougherty in South State Street court warned police yesterday that he will reject complaints made on policy game charges where arrests are made without search warrants. He warned that policemen leave themselves open to false arrest suits under these circumstances.

Commencing Monday, Judge Dougherty said, he will return complaints and arrest slips to the policemen in all cases of illegal arrests. "The defendants," he added, "will have to fight it out themselves as to how they get their bond money back from the clerk."

At the same time Judge Dougherty warned he will crack down on violators and make the policy game an expensive racket. Two Negro women were fined $100 and costs yesterday for operating policy games. They are Miss Beatrice Duncan, 45, of 4012 Cottage Grove av., arrested at 709 E. 40th st., and Miss Mary Brown, 30, of 717 Bowen av., arrested at 4122 Cottage Grove av.

FOUND INSANE IN TUB DEATHS OF DAUGHTERS

Mrs. Helen Souhrada, 29, of 3429 S. Troy st., a widow, who drowned her two daughters June 8 in a bathtub in her home, yesterday was found insane by a jury before Chief Justice Harold G. Ward in Criminal court. She was ordered committed to the Kankakee state hospital.

Dr. William H. Haines, head of the criminal court's behavior clinic, was the only witness. Questioning by Atty. Michael Rodkin for the defense brought out that Mrs. Souhrada's mental condition developed after her husband, John, 40, died last November.

Asst. State's Atty. Samuel Freedman said provision would be made for her trial if she recovers. Mrs. Souhrada sat distraught and weeping. She had confessed that she held her children's heads under water. They were Nancy, 3, and Constance, 7 months.

FINED FOR TAKING OVERCOAT
Charles Gill, 56, of 60 W. Ohio st., was fined $100 and costs yesterday by Judge Charles S. Dougherty in South State st. court on a charge of petty larceny for the theft a $15 overcoat from Goldblatt Brothers, Inc., 333 S. State st.

SEEKS TO HALT CENSORING OF U. S. BROADCASTS

[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 6—Charging the existence of a political censorship over radio broadcasts, Rep. Wigglesworth [R., Mass.] today introduced a house bill designed to insure freedom of speech on the air.

Certain radio commentators apparently have been taken off the air or had their statements censored because their expressed views "were not in accord with the powers that be," Wigglesworth said.

"Section 326 of the communications act provides that nothing in the act shall be understood or construed to give the federal communications commission the power of censorship over radio communications or signals transmitted by any radio station," he said, "and that no regulation or condition shall be promulgated or fixed by the commission which will interfere with the right of free speech by means of radio communication.

Spirit of Law Violated

"It has long been apparent that the spirit if not the letter of this provision has been violated directly or indirectly by the commission or its licensees.

"The bill which I have introduced is designed to assure to any commentator or broadcaster the freedom of speech over the air which the act clearly contemplates and to accord a court review to any one aggrieved by the commission or any of its licensees in this connection.

"Freedom of speech over the air is fundamental to our entire system of government. It must be preserved."

Opens Way for Suits

Any citizen who alleges he has been denied radio facilities because of "legitimate and proper comment concerning matters of national interest," may sue in the United States District court for an injunction to compel compliance with the act, under the proposed bill.

The commission is specifically denied the power to revoke licenses or otherwise discriminate against any one bringing such action.

GIRL WHO TRIED TO KILL MOTHER LOSES LIBERTY

Bernice Reynolds, 16, who tried to kill her mother Feb. 5 by turning on gas burners in their home at 629 Fox st., Aurora, yesterday was ordered committed to the Illinois State Training School for Girls by Judge Charles A. O'Connor in Kane county Circuit court. Previously, the judge had revoked her probation on a charge of assault to murder her mother. While under probation, the Reynolds girl was paroled to a foster home in Rockford, where she was arrested Tuesday for disorderly conduct and returned to the Kane county jail.

OFFICIAL WEATHER FORECAST

United States weather bureau forecast for today and tomorrow and yesterday's table of records follow:

INDIANA, LOWER MICHIGAN, AND WISCONSIN: Generally fair and a little warmer today and tomorrow.

UPPER MICHIGAN: Partly cloudy today and tomorrow; not much change in temperature; gentle west to southwest winds.

IOWA: Generally fair and a little warmer today and tomorrow except for brief thunder showers in west tomorrow.

Place of observation	Wind direction	Highest last 24 hours	Lowest last 12 hours	Precipitation last 24 hours
State of weather				
July 6, 7:30 p. m.				
Central war time				
East central states—				
Carbondale, cloudy	N.W.	84	69	...
Chicago, cloudy	N.W.	81	67	Trace
Cincinnati, cloudy	N.W.	88	63	...
Cleveland, cloudy	N.W.	83	63	Trace
Columbus, clear	N.W.	84	63	.14
Detroit, clear	N.W.	80	60	Trace
Kenosha, cloudy	S.	78	69	Trace
Grand Rapids, cloudy	S.W.	76	56	Trace
Green Bay, cloudy	W.	76	55	Trace
Indianapolis, clear	N.W.	88	64	...
Louisville, clear	N.W.	89	69	...
Madison, cloudy	N.W.	81	64	Trace
Marquette, cloudy	N.	74	57	Trace
Memphis, cloudy	N.E.	90	67	...
Milwaukee, cloudy	S.	76	68	Trace
Nashville, cloudy	N.	90	70	...
S. Ste. Marie, cloudy	N.W.	68	43	...
Traverse City, cloudy	W.	76	55	...
West central states—				
Bismarck, cloudy	N.W.	78	48	Trace
Des Moines, clear	N.W.	81	66	Trace
Dubuque, cloudy	N.W.	81	63	...
Duluth, cloudy	N.W.	72	49	.11
Kansas City, cloudy	W.	95	69	...
Little Rock, cloudy	N.E.	95	67	Trace
Minneapolis, cloudy	N.W.	78	55	...
St. Paul, cloudy	N.W.	76	53	...
Oklahoma City, cloudy	N.	87	69	.49
Omaha, cloudy	N.W.	84	69	...
Rapid City, cloudy	S.W.	80	45	Trace
St. Louis, cloudy	N.	79	65	...
Sioux City, clear	N.W.	84	64	...
Wichita, cloudy	S.	91	64	...
Williston, cloudy	N.	74	49	...
Eastern states—				
Atlanta, cloudy	S.W.	97	71	Trace
Boston, cloudy	S.W.	87	73	.52
Buffalo, cloudy	N.W.	84	63	.01
Eastport, cloudy	S.	80	51	.11
Jacksonville, cloudy	N.E.	94	75	.13
Miami, cloudy	N.E.	90	76	.18
New York, cloudy	S.W.	89	73	.06
Philadelphia, cloudy	S.W.	85	69	.02
Pittsburgh, cloudy	S.W.	83	60	...
Washington, clear	S.	97	73	Trace
Gulf states—				
Abilene, cloudy	E.	74	64	.36
Amarillo, cloudy	N.E.	86	62	...
Brownsville, cloudy	S.W.	92	75	.90
El Paso, clear	S.E.	98	67	...
Fort Worth, cloudy	S.W.	93	71	Trace
Galveston, cloudy	S.	90	79	...
New Orleans, cloudy	N.W.	90	76	.97
San Antonio, clear	E.	94	70	...
Tampa, cloudy	N.W.	90	75	Trace
Mountain states—				
Albuquerque, cloudy	S.E.	92	60	...
Boise, cloudy	N.W.	94	56	...
Cheyenne, cloudy	N.E.	79	47	...
Denver, cloudy	S.W.	88	54	...
Havre, cloudy	S.E.	83	48	...
Helena, cloudy	S.W.	83	45	...
Phoenix, cloudy	N.E.	113	78	...
Pueblo, cloudy	E.	94	59	.58
Salt Lake City, clear	S.E.	93	61	...
Pacific states—				
Fresno, cloudy	N.W.	108	70	...
Los Angeles, clear	S.	83	68	...
Portland, cloudy	N.W.	93	54	...
San Diego, cloudy	S.W.	78	64	...
San Francisco, clear	N.W.	74	54	...
Seattle, clear	N.W.	85	51	...
Spokane, clear	N.E.	90	55	...
Yuma, clear	S.W.	113	73	...
Canadian provinces—				
Battleford, cloudy	N.E.	74	47	...
Calgary, cloudy	E.	78	44	...
Edmonton, clear	N.	78	47	Trace
Medicine Hat, cloudy	N.	84	49	...
Minnedosa, cloudy	N.W.	73	47	..
Montreal, clear	W.	81	67	.37
Quebec, cloudy	N.W.	81	M.	Trace
The Pas, cloudy	S.W.	78	48	Trace
Toronto, cloudy	S.W.	M.	57	.03
White River, cloudy	W.	83	49	...
Winnipeg, clear	N.W.	71	46	Trace

M.—Missing.

Betty Hutton Entertains Wounded at Gardiner

(Picture on back page)

Screen Star Betty Hutton entertained wounded combat veterans yesterday at Gardiner General hospital. Patients from the hospital met the actress, when she arrived Thursday, to invite her to visit them while she was in Chicago.

LICENSE REVOCATION UPHELD
City Attorney J. E. Bairstow of Waukegan yesterday was advised the Illinois liquor control commission had upheld Mayor Frank C. Wallin's action last February in revoking the liquor license of the Ford Hopkins drug store, 24 N. Genesee st., which was accused of selling liquor to a minor.

The FAIR
Chicago ★ Oak Park

Saturday's Fashion High-Lights

FLATTERERS FOR ALL TIMES
HATS DONE UP IN FABRIC
Smart satins and taffetas for 'round the clock activities! Accented with neat, close veiling and grosgrain ribbons. Many styles to select from..... $5.94
Millinery, Third Floor

BREEZY BLACK MAGIC
IN A THREE-FOLD PEPLUM DRESS
Dressed up for mid-summer nights . . . this smart two-piecer! Soft folds fall flatteringly over the hips . . . beautiful jeweled buttons add sparkle to the blouse . . . skirt is gored. In sheer romaine rayon crepe. Tween misses' sizes 12 to 20..... $17.95
Better Dresses, Third Floor
Also Oak Park

OUR BLACK CHARMER
THIS SIDE-DRAPED COAT DRESS
Gracefully side-draped for hip-line flattery! A perfect-fitting dress with winged sleeves for comfort and waist-belittling. So right for dining and dancing . . . for Sunday best. Made in California of "Crest" rayon crepe. See it in black, in gray and peacock, too. Sizes 9 to 15..... $19.95
Princess Juniors, Third Floor
Also Oak Park

New Summer Saturday Hours—
9:45 A. M. to 5 P. M.

FLATTERING FOUNDATIONS...
SO NECESSARY WITH OR WITHOUT STOCKINGS
Styled for action, for youthful figures . . . these knitted elastic girdles. Snug fitting . . . made to stay in place whether you're working or playing. Panty girdle has removable garters for wear without stockings. Sizes small, medium and large in nude only. Girdle..... $2
Panty Style, $2.95
Curve Control Center, Third Floor
Also Oak Park

3 Tribune Phone Numbers
SUPerior 0200 Public Information Service
SUPerior 0260 Sports Bulletin Service
SUPerior 0100 Want Ads—General Business

Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

SECTION TWO
SPORTS MARKETS
Saturday, July 7, 1945 **** 15

SOX LOSE; CUBS WIN, 11-3, 5-1, FOR 7 IN ROW

HOLMES HITS IN 34TH STRAIGHT; TOPS RECORD

Braves' Star Passes Hornsby's Mark

Boston, Mass., July 6 (AP)—Apparently saving his greatest single day batting performances for a record smashing feat, Tommy Holmes shattered the National league's modern mark by hitting safely in his 33d and 34th consecutive games today as his Boston Brave mates swept a double header from the Pittsburgh Pirates, 13 to 5 and 14 to 8. Holmes, the major leagues' batting leader, who jumped six points to .406 during the day, wiped out Rogers Hornsby's 33 game mark, set back in 1922, the hard way.

Tommy Holmes

A left handed batter, he doubled his first times up in both games against Southpaw Pitchers Al Gerheauser and Preacher Roe.

Gets Six for 10

Holmes went to bat 10 times, five in each contest, and totaled a home run, four doubles, and a single.

Those hits drove in six runs, thereby enabling Tommy to take the lead for both leagues in that department with 66.

Holmes also is pacing the majors in manufacturing hits, 122, runs 73, and doubles 24. He and Teammate Chuck Workman are only one behind this year's top homer slugger, the Giants' Ernie Lombardi, who got his 14th today to break his deadlock with the St. Louis Browns' Vern Stephens.

Pittsburgh	Ab	H	P	A
Coscarart,2b	5	1	3	2
Russell,lf	4	1	1	1
Cr'ddock,cf	4	1	2	0
Colman,1b	4	0	7	0
Salkeld,c	4	1	6	2
Elliott,3b	4	1	2	1
Barrett,rf	4	2	2	0
Barnhart,ss	3	0	3	2
Gerheauser,p	2	1	0	1
Beck,p	0	0	0	0
†Cuccinello	1	0	0	0
Bonomo,p	0	0	0	0
	36	8	24	10

Boston	Ab	H	P	A
Ramsey,lf	4	1	5	0
Culler,ss	4	2	2	3
Holmes,rf	5	3	4	0
Workman,3b	5	4	1	2
Mast,1b	4	1	14	0
Gillenwater,cf	5	3	4	0
Hofferth,c	5	1	7	0
Drews,2b	5	2	0	6
Hendricks*,p	0	1	0	1
	33	13	27	5

*Waner batted for Beck in seventh and Salkeld batted for Bonomo in ninth. †Dan for Waner in seventh. ‡Nieman batted for Andrews in seventh.

Pittsburgh .....110 000 300— 5
Boston .....021 300 62*—13

Runs—Pittsburgh: Barrett [2], Coscarart, Russell, Cuccinello, Colman. Boston: Culler [3], Holmes [2], Mast [2], Gillenwater [3], Drews [2], Andrews, Nieman. Runs batted in—Glendiddo, Gerheauser, Barrett, Russell [2], Ramsey, Culler [2], Gillenwater, Hofferth, Nieman [4], Holmes [2], Workman, Salkeld, Barnhart, Gerheauser. Two base hits—Coscarart, Holmes. Home runs—Barrett, Russell, Culler, Nieman, Holmes. Stolen bases—Barrett, Mast [2], Gillenwater, Barnhart, Workman. Left on base—Pittsburgh, 5; Boston, 6. Bases on balls—Gerheauser, 5; Beck, 1; Bonomo, 2; Andrews, 1. Struck out—Beck, 2; Bonomo, 2; Andrews, 2; Gerheauser, 2. Hits—Off Beck, 5 in 4 innings; Beck, 1 in 2; Bonomo, 6 in 2. Andrews, 8 in 7; Cooper, 1 in 2. Wild pitch—Gerheauser. Winning pitcher—Andrews. Losing pitcher—Bonomo. Umpires—Sears, Barr, Dunn. Time—3:09.

SECOND GAME

Pittsburgh	Ab	H	P	A
Coscarart,2b	4	3	3	3
Russell,lf	5	2	3	0
Glendiddo,cf	4	0	3	0
Colman,1b	5	1	8	0
Elliott,3b	5	2	1	1
Barrett,rf	4	1	2	0
Barnhart,ss	4	1	2	3
Lopez,c	3	1	3	0
†Handley	1	1	0	0
Rot,p	0	0	1	0
Beck,p	0	0	0	1
Gables,p	1	0	0	0
	39	13	24	8

Boston	Ab	H	P	A
Ramsey,lf	4	2	3	0
Culler,ss	5	3	1	4
Holmes,rf	5	3	4	0
Workman,3b	5	4	1	2
Mast,1b	4	1	13	0
Gillenwater,cf	5	1	4	0
Hofferth,c	5	1	7	0
Drews,2b	5	2	0	6
Hendricks*,p	0	2	0	1
	43	19	27	10

*Davis batted for Beck in fourth and †batted for Lopez and Dahlgren for Gables in ninth.

Pittsburgh .....300 001 005— 8
Boston .....370 030 02*—14

Runs—Pittsburgh: Coscarart [2], Russell [2], Glendiddo, Colman, Barrett, Handley. Boston: Culler [3], Workman [3], Holmes [3], Mast [3], Ramsey, Gillenwater, Drews, Hendricksen. Runs batted in—Coscarart [2], Russell [2], Barrett, Colman, Elliott [3], Workman [5], Culler, Holmes [4], Mast, Hofferth [2], Gillenwater, Drews. Errors—Lopez, Russell, Workman, Gillenwater. Two base hits—Elliott, Coscarart, Holmes [3], Ramsey, Hofferth. Home runs—Coscarart, Russell, Barrett, Workman. Sacrifice—Roe. Double plays—Workman to Mast. Left on bases—Pittsburgh, 7; Boston, 7. Bases on balls—Gables, 1; Hendrickson, 1. Struck out—Beck, 1. Hits—Rot, 4 in 1⅔ innings; Beck, 6 in 1⅓; Gables, 4 in 4. Hit by pitcher—Hendrickson [Coscarart]; Gables [Ramsey]. Losing pitcher—Rot. Umpires—Barr, Dunn, and Sears. Time—1:56. Attendance—6,025.

PROBABLE MAJOR LEAGUE PITCHERS IN GAMES TODAY

New York, July 6 (AP)—Probable pitchers for tomorrow's major league games with won and lost records:

AMERICAN LEAGUE

New York at Detroit—Zuber [3-3] vs. Newhouser [12-5].

Boston at Cleveland—Wilson [4-5] vs. Smith [3-6].

Philadelphia at Chicago [2]—Christopher [11-4] and Knerr [1-6] vs. Dietrich [5-3] and Caldwell [3-3].

Washington at St. Louis [night]—Wolff [9-4] vs. Jakucki [8-5].

NATIONAL LEAGUE

St. Louis at Brooklyn—Burkhardt [5-3] vs. Buker [3-6].

Cincinnati at New York [2]—Kennedy [1-6] and Deane [4-4] vs. Feldman [6-6] and Phillips [0-0].

Chicago at Philadelphia—Passeau [9-3] vs. Schanz [1-7].

Pittsburgh at Boston—Sewell [9-7] vs. Hutchings [4-3].

In the WAKE of the NEWS

BY ARCH WARD

"I HOPE it's not true," said an old associate when he heard Bronko Nagurski is thinking of making another comeback with the Bears. . . . "That would be tragic," declared Bronko's friend. "He can't do it again—not at 37. It would be better that the fans remembered him when he was great . . ." Bronk's friend is right. . . . There's something painful about watching an old timer trying to keep on playing, forgetting that the years have him mercilessly pinned down. . . . Paul Thompson, former Blackhawk manager who will operate the Vancouver, B. C., hockey team next winter, has a financial interest in the club and the arena in which it will play. . . . Vancouver fans are hoping for a hockey revival. . . . Marquette university is putting in the T formation, a la the Bears. . . . Lt. Forest Evashevski, Michigan's blocking back of a few years ago, now in on duty at the naval air station at Astoria, Ore. . . .

Gabby Hartnett

Paul Thompson

The Cubs, who in the last few years have been assiduously prowling for young ball players, are most proud of a young crop of catchers and hope that there may be a Gabby Hartnett among the batch. . . . The newest chapter in the up and down career of Jim Thorpe didn't draw much attention. . . . But we'd like to see the 57 year old fellow in his uniform of the maritime service. . . . It would be quite a thrill. . . . Kirby Higby recently visited his Brooklyn Dodger teammates, proud of the two combat stars he earned with the 86th division on the western front. . . .

The Bears are going back to Collegeville, Ind., the training base they inaugurated last year after spending several years at Delafield, Wis. . . . Practice will get under way on Aug. 20. . . . Gus Dorais had a happy thought in arranging for his Detroit Lions to pitch camp at Windsor, Ont. . . . There is no rationing in Canada where a steak is not a museum exhibit. . . . Have the St. Louis Cardinals peddled another Dizzy Dean? When the Cards sold Mort Cooper to the Braves it was believed the deal was a result of the big pitcher's salary row with the champions. . . . With X-rays indicating Cooper may need an operation on his pitching arm, it could be that his financial wrangle made it convenient for the $50,000 sale. . . . Como Cotelle, the past 40 outfielder of the Louisville Colonels, has played on 23 professional clubs in 20 minor league campaigns. . . . Among the fans at last night's White Sox-Athletics game in Comiskey park was Del Webb, part owner of the New York Yankees, who is en route to his home in Phoenix, Ariz.

Pet Peeves

When my heart gets sassy and
talks backs to my logic.—Virgie,
the Receptionist.

Radio interviewers who keep
prefacing their questions with,
"Tell me."—Carolyn Sorsen.

* *

Add Similes

As busy as a Toyko air warden
and as hot as the heat on Hirohito.
—Nat Curran

* *

Daffynitions

Freedom of the Press—Slipping out of that tight girdle.—Poor Polly.

Forego—Departing quartet.
—Augie the Miller

* *

As If I Didn't Know

Chicken wings on the menu today—
Yesterday 'twas the same,
Remember, I'm not complaining
Nor trying to fasten the blame.

The only thing that bothers me
And upsets me like the dickens
Is, what on earth do you ever suppose
Becomes of the rest of those chickens? —Jasbo of Old Dubuque

* *

Do You Remember Way Back When:

The railroads ran round trip excursions to Niagara Falls in the summer for $5?—Lux of Peoria.

Witnessing your first stage show, where the villain had the gal tied to the windmill or some other dratted place, and the hero made his appearance you'd stand up in your seat and yell, "There she is, Mister, save her!"?—C. Janis.

A balky horse drew all the town idlers from blocks around?
—S. G. Wick

Out of the Ashes

Out of the ashes of hatred,
Out of the soil of the cursed
Shall be born again a flower
For a world of woe at its worst.

Out of the mire, God willing,
It shall blossom when cannon shall cease
And the hands of the world will clutch it;
The plant with the petals of Peace! —Frank H. Keith

* *

Sudden Thoughts

Why is it that the free thinkers think everything should be free?—Mrs. J. B. Schooley.

To the man who has dug miles of ditches no reminder is necessary about calling a spade a spade.—Alkali Ike.

* *

Daughter's Daily Dilemma

"What shall I wear tomorrow?"
I hear it every night.
"My blouses are all wrinkled,"
O, what an awful plight.
"My suits are at the cleaners,"
There's little I can say,
"I really need new dresses"
I smile . . . it's just her way.
But when it comes to morning
How different is the tale
When she appears at breakfast,
I've never seen it fail.
Somehow she never mentions
A word about her clothes. . . .
It's only in the evening
I listen to her woes.
—Hilda Butler Farr.

* *

Hole in One

G. W. McMorrow, Streator [Ill.] Country club, third hole, 153 yards.

Dr. S. B. Freud, Dempster Golf club, 18th hole, 140 yards.

Ten Years Ago Today—Max Schmeling beat Paulino Uzcudun in a boxing bout in Berlin. . . . Wilbur Coen defeated John McDiarmid in the finals of the Western tennis tournament.

JACK LAMOTTA DEFEATS BELL IN TEN ROUNDS

New York, July 6 (AP)—Jack Lamotta, the 5 to 11 favorite from the Bronx, spoiled Tommy Bell's Madison Square Garden debut tonight by gaining a unanimous 10 round decision over the Youngstown welterweight in an action crammed bout.

A crowd of 8,708 saw Bell, altho beaten, make a good showing. The gross gate was $24,153.

Never once floored in his career, Lamotta absorbed Bell's hardest punches without trouble and, in turn, dealt the youngster a severe body beating. On several occasions he nearly floored Bell.

Judge Charley Rosen gave Lamotta eight rounds and Bell two. Judge Joe Agnello called it seven and three while Referee Ruby Goldstein saw it as six and four.

Steve Roser of Yankees Passes Induction Test

New York, July 6 (Special)—Steve Roser, young New York Yankee right hander, passed his pre-induction physical examination at the Grand Central induction center here, selective service headquarters announced today. He has appeared in only one game during the last month and in only four games all season.

Major Leagues

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Detroit	41	27	.603	CHICAGO	35	36	.493
Wash.	38	30	.559	St. Louis	35	35	.476
New York	38	31	.551	Cleveland	33	35	.476
Boston	36	34	.507	Phila'phia	33	45	.338

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Washington	6-5;	St. Louis	3-5
Cleveland	3-4;	Boston	2-3
New York	8;	Detroit	4
Philadelphia	1;	Chicago	0

GAMES TODAY

†Philadelphia at Chgo. New York at Detroit.
*Wash. at St. Louis. Boston at Cleveland.
*Night game.
†Double header.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.		W.	L.	Pct.
Brooklyn	42	29	.592	Pittsburgh	36	34	.514
CHICAGO	39	28	.582	Boston	34	35	.493
St. Louis	40	30	.571	Cincinnati	32	34	.485
New York	32	35	.521	Phila.	30	36	.385

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Chicago	11-5;	Philadelphia	3-1
Cincinnati	3;	New York	2
Boston	13-14;	Pittsburgh	5-8
St. Louis	15;	Brooklyn	3

GAMES TODAY

Chicago at Phil'phia. St. Louis at Brooklyn.
Pittsburgh at Boston. †Cincinnati at N. Y.
†Double header.

Fight Decisions

LAST NIGHT

At New York—Jack Lamotta beat Tommy Bell [10].

At Tampa, Fla.—Petey Bolez beat Pancho Flores [10].

At Long Branch, N. J.—Jimmy Mills stopped Pete Martinez [4].

ALL-STARS GET GLEN BURGEIS, TULSA TACKLE

He Weighs 220 and He's Fast

BY WILFRID SMITH

When the Green Bay Packers, champions of the National Football league, invade Soldiers' field Aug. 30 to meet the College All-Stars in the 12th annual game sponsored by The Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc., they will find one of the finest of college tackles ready to upset their plans for victory. This 220 pound star, who has contributed to recent successes of the University of Tulsa, is Glen Burgeis.

Burgeis, whose weight is distributed over a 6 foot 1 inch frame, probably would have been a welcome addition to any university football team in the pre-war era. In recent campaigns—Glen played three years for Tulsa—he has been a bulwark in the line and his exceptional performances have been more noticeable because of the general lack of outstanding linemen. Consequently it was not surprising that last fall Burgeis was prominent in sectional all-star selections and also received national recognition.

It's His Home Town

Burgeis, who is 23 years of age, naturally matriculated at Tulsa since he played for Central High school in that city. No college coach willingly would permit such a prospect to leave the home town and Henry Frnka, who has brought Tulsa to top ranking in the nation in his tenure as coach at Tulsa, probably made plans for Burgeis as soon as he saw his skill.

Glen was graduated this year from Tulsa with the degree of bachelor of arts.

Burgeis' normal position is left tackle, altho he also has played occasionally as guard. He will have competition for a starting assignment—the eleven men on the field for the kick-off with the Packers will be chosen by the All-Star coaches—but a good pair on the left side of the line would be Burgeis and Pat Filley, Notre Dame guard, whose acceptance of a berth on the All-Star squad was first to be announced.

Bowl Victory Biggest Thrill

Burgeis is fast despite his size, as one would expect of a man placed at left tackle, a position which requires speed in getting down field as well as the usual defensive maneuvers. He is a hard blocker and a sure tackler. He has the unique record of having participated in a post-season bowl game in every one of his years of play. In these games Tulsa met Tennessee and Georgia Tech in the Sugar bowl in successive years and last Jan. 1 played Georgia Tech in the Orange bowl.

Burgeis names Tulsa's victory over Georgia Tech in Miami, Fla., as his greatest thrill during his career, possibly because that game wiped out memory of the 20 to 18 defeat by the Yellow Jackets in New Orleans Jan. 1, 1944. He adds that the opportunity to play against the Packers fulfills a cherished ambition. Glen does not expect to play professionally. He's married and is employed in Tulsa as a postoffice clerk. He will join the All-Star squad Aug. 12 when the collegians assemble at Northwestern university to begin their drills.

Hutson Paces 45-28 Triumph

Green Bay's return to the All-Star competition, made possible by its conquest of National league rivals last fall, added Packers' third appearance in the pre-season spectacle. Green Bay first played in Soldiers' field in THE TRIBUNE'S game in 1937 and was beaten, 6 to 0, when Gaynell Tinsley of Louisiana State caught a first quarter forward pass.

Green Bay again met the All-Stars in 1940 after Washington and New York had represented the National league and the Packers, with Don Hutson and Cecil Isbell starring in a forward pass attack, won 45 to 28. This still is the scoring record for the series. Green Bay won in the final period after the rivals had been tied 28 to 28.

A crowd of approximately 90,000 is expected to attend the 12th All-Star game. While the $6.60 sections are sold out, excellent seats remain. These now may be obtained by mail. Checks should be made payable to The Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc., and addressed to All-Star Ticket Manager, Tribune Tower.

Vaughan Softball Nine Beats Shore Patrol, 15-5

Vaughan General hospital last night defeated the South Side Shore Patrol, 15 to 5, in a seven inning softball game in Grant Park.

'HE'S READY,' SAYS TRAINER

Air Sailor, one of the 14 top flight 3 year olds in today's $20,000 Skokie handicap at Washington Park, gets a final once over from his trainer, H. E. Wilson (left); his groom, Harry Walsh (center), and his jockey, Paul Keiper.

Segura Gains Finals in Clay Courts Meet

BY DAVID CONDON

Senor Francisco Segura, the tennis ace from Ecuador, is within one match of successfully defending the National Clay courts singles title he won last year in Detroit, but he gained the final round at the River Forest club only after veteran Elwood Cooke, the discharged navy man, gave him several anxious moments in yesterday's semi-final.

Segura passed his semi-final assignment when Cooke, overcome with cramps in his knees, was forced to default in the second set of yesterday's marathon match. Previous to defaulting, Cooke had battled on almost even terms with the conquistador from Latin America, only to lose the first set, 18-16, after each player had held his service for 32 straight games. Segura was leading, 4-3, in the second, with Cooke serving, when Elwood defaulted.

First Set a Marathon

In the first set, Pancho scored 116 points to 108 for Elwood, a difference of but eight points in the 34 games which ran for 1 hour and 20 minutes, one of the longest sets in the history of the clay courts meet.

Segura started the match by winning his own service, and from then on, after Cooke evened it at 1-all, the players battled on even terms until the 33d game, when Segura won his service to take the advantage and then cracked Cooke's serve with the loss of only two points to run out the set.

Pancho will not play singles again until Sunday, when he meets the victor of today's semi-final contest between Lt. Hal Surface Jr. of Berry field, Nashville, Tenn., and top seeded Billy Talbert, Wilmington, Del., the second ranking player in the nation, who caught up with the round of four by defeating Bernard Bartzen, San Angelo, Tex., in the quarter-finals, 6-2, 6-2, 6-1. Surface and Talbert are scheduled for 2 p. m.

Mrs. Cooke Beats Arnold

In play in the women's singles, Mrs. Sarah Palfrey Cooke, a tennis champion with 37 National titles to her credit, came from behind to beat Miss Mary Arnold of Los Angeles, 4-6, 8-6, 7-5, and gain the final round.

The final opponent for Mrs. Cooke will be determined today when National Champion Pauline Betz of Los Angeles, meets fourth seeded Doris Hart of Miami, Fla., at 2 p. m.

MEN'S SINGLES
Quarter-Finals
Bill Talbert, Wilmington, Del., beat Bernard Bartzen, San Angelo, Tex., 6-2, 6-2, 6-1.
Semi-Finals
Francisco Segura, Coral Gables, Fla., beat Elwood Cooke, Los Angeles, 18-16, 4-3 [default].

MEN'S DOUBLES
Third Round
Harry Buttimer and James Livingston beat Bruce Thomas and Byron Thomas, 6-3, 6-2.
Quarter-Finals
Bernard Bartzen and Brendan Macken beat Francisco Arocha and Alfredo Millet, 6-3, 6-3.
William Talbert and Francisco Segura beat Leonard Prosser and Alec George, 6-2, 6-3.
Lt. Hal Surface and Elwood Cooke defeated Charles Samson and Nick Buzolich, 6-3, 13-11.

MIXED DOUBLES
Second Round
Catherine Malcolm and Francisco Arocha defeated Barbara Krase and James Livingston, 6-3, 6-1.

[Continued on next page, column 8.]

NAME FIELD OF 14 FOR $20,000 HANDICAP TODAY

Plenty of Class

FOURTEEN 3 year olds were named in the overnight entries for the seven furlong $20,000 Skokie handicap today at Washington Park. The field, listed by post position, follows:

	Wgt.	Jockey	Prob. odds
Cracks	114	W. Garner	30-1
*Expediter	115	No boy	8-1
Joe's Choice	110	J. Higley	50-1
Pot o' Luck	119	D. Dodson	4-1
Day	110	No boy	25-1
Roi Rouge	112	No boy	15-1
†Bergolater	111	F. A. Smith	8-1
†Fighting Step	116	G. Booth	8-1
Bymeabond	123	C. Bacham	5-2
Fighting Don	117	A. Skoronski	10-1
Air Sailor	120	P. Keiper	8-2
War Jeep	118	J. Adams	6-1
Aar Rol	113	E. Thompson	20-1
*Affiant	102	B. Nichols	8-1

*Herbert M. Woolf entry. †Murlogg farm entry.

BY MAURICE SHEVLIN

Fourteen overnight entries compose the finest field ever assembled for the $20,000 Skokie handicap today at Washington Park. The seven furlong event for 3 year old colts, inaugurated in 1942 at Arlington Park and captured last year by Twilight Tear, has nine Classic and American Derby eligibles ready to face the starter.

These speedsters are J. K. Housel's Bymeabond, winner of the $50,000 Santa Anita Derby two weeks ago; War Jeep, Main Chance farm's winner of the Jamaica handicap and stablemate of War Date, victor in the Princess Doreen last week; Lt. Comdr. T. D. Buhl's Air Sailor, which scored by five lengths in last Saturday's Cavalcade handicap in Detroit; Murlogg farm's Fighting Step and Bergolater, both of which won impressively earlier in the meeting; Herbert M. Woolf's Affiant and Expediter; Miss Gertrude Donovan's Fighting Don, and Calumet farm's Pot O' Luck.

There Is Speed Aplenty

There is blazing speed in the lineup which also includes Cracks, Joe's Choice, Roi Rouge, and Art Roi. Bymeabond and Air Sailor, two of the fastest breakers in the field, probably will go postward with most of the backing of another large weekend crowd.

John Marsch, the Chicagoan whose horses have a faculty of dominating the juvenile division, will try his fortune among the 3 year olds with Art Roi, a brown son of Pharamond II-Miss Gainsborough. This speedster has three consecutive victories to his credit, all won by wide margins.

Besides the brilliant Skokie field, the program of nine races designed by Racing Secretary Fred Burton has drawn a smart field of juveniles for the $2,500 Misstep and a good band of 3 year old fillies for the $2,500 Bateau purse.

Woolford Entries Pair

The Woolford farm has an entry of the Lassie and Princess Pat nominees, Sublime and Enchanting, going in the Mis.tep. The Bateau has attracted Col. C. V. Whitney's Flyweight, winner last season of the Debutante stakes at Churchill Downs and the Betsy Ross stakes at Suffolk Downs.

Yesterday's program was run off before a crowd estimated at 14,500.

A $3,000 claiming race for older horses occupied the feature spot and went to L. R. Duxtad's Little Milly with Bright Willie second and Robert F. third. The winner, ridden by Johnny Adams, paid $33.40.

The daily double, worth $110, was won by the combination of Pomp's Gal in the first and String Band in the second. Jockey Tony Skoronski, who won both ends of that feature Wednesday, took the opener with Pomp's Gal, owned by the River Divide farm. It paid $9.80.

A's Shut Out South Siders and Lee, 1 to 0

Whitewash!

PHILADELPHIA	Ab	H	P	A
Metro,lf	4	0	2	0
Peck,rf	4	1	0	0
Siebert,1b	4	0	14	0
Estalella,cf	3	1	2	0
Roser,c	3	1	3	1
Kell,3b	3	0	1	4
Hall,2b	3	2	2	3
Busch,ss	3	0	2	2
Flores,p	3	0	0	2
	29	5	27	13

CHICAGO	Ab	H	P	A
Moses,rf	4	0	2	0
Schalk,2b	4	1	5	3
Farrell,3b	4	1	1	0
Cortright,lf	4	0	0	0
Cuccinello,3b	4	2	1	4
Hockett,cf	4	0	2	0
Michaels,ss	3	1	1	6
Tresh,c	3	0	6	1
Lee,p	3	0	0	0
	33	5	37	14

Philadelphia .....010 000 000—1
Chicago .....000 000 000—0

Runs—Philadelphia: Estalella. Two base hits—Schalk, Cuccinello. Double plays—Michaels to Schalk to Farrell [3]. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 3; Chicago, 6. Struck out—Flores, 3; Lee, 7. Base on balls—Lee, 1. Hit by pitcher—Flores [Michaels]. Time—1:31. Umpires—Stewart, Weafer, and Hubbard. Attendance—7,561.

BY IRVING VAUGHAN

Connie Mack's Athletics revealed none of their eighth place manners last evening while skipping around under the Comiskey park lights in company with James Dykes' currently unfortunate White Sox. In the rapid time of one minute more than an hour and a half the cellar occupants, who recently shattered a 14 game losing streak, captured the series opener by an irreducible 1 to 0 before 7,561 customers. It was the Sox' sixth straight trimming and the Mack's second success in 18 attempts.

As the score and the time consumed might indicate, the affair was strictly a duel between the veteran Thornton Lee and Jesse Flores of the visitors' pitching department. They were even up on hits—each yielding five, but Lee gave up one pass and none of the Sox enjoyed a gift of that nature from Flores. It was that pass, handed to Roberto Estalella that enabled the A's to register the lone run of the evening.

Lefty Remembers Him

Estalella who, incidentally, dispatched the line drive that fractured Lee's pitching arm a year ago, drew his lucky pass at the start of the second inning. Buddy Rosar, the Yankee and Cleveland alumnus, rammed a single into center for the first hit off Lee and Estalella stepped to third, going home from there while George Kell was grounding into a double play. Thereafter Lee, hoping to dodge his sixth defeat, held the Macks helpless and Flores did the same to the Sox, who, after getting nothing out of two doubles and three singles in four innings, merely went thru the motions of swinging their bats.

The Sox began snickering at opportunity as early as the first inning. Le Roy Schalk doubled to left with one out but had progressed only as far as third when the inning ended. The home second, just after the enemy had scored, was even more distasteful for the customers. Tony Cuccinello led off with a two bagger to left, indicating the Sox fully intended to provide their constituents with high class amusement in the shape of a run or so, but Oris Hockett flied out and the next two guys tapped harmlessly to infielders.

Three Hits—No Runs

There was another effort to comfort Lee with a run or more in the fourth but the effort flopped altho the boys did reel off three hits. Kerby Farrell started this one with a single to left and was forced by Guy Curtright, after which Cuccinello was heard from again, this time with a single. Hockett's contribution was only a fly to Charles Metro, but Cass Michaels at least filled the bases. He scratched a hit past Ed Busch, but it didn't roll far enough to warrant a dash to the plate by Curtright. This whole thing fell apart when Busch tossed out Tresh and the Sox remained unravelled for the remainder of the night.

SANTA ANITA RACE MEETING TO CLOSE TODAY

Arcadia, Cal., July 6 (AP)—Santa Anita's 40 day racing meeting ends tomorrow with a card featuring the $50,000 San Juan Capistrano handicap, in which 11 horses will compete. Gay Dalton is the overnight favorite.

Gay Dalton, winner of the last two Hipodromo de Las Americas handicaps at Mexico City, will carry top weight of 130 pounds with Jockey George Woolf.

Others in the field are Fuego [108], Bric a Bac [122], Sickles Choice [110], Best Effort [108], Autocrat [108], Triplicate [111], Patrimony [100], Paperboy [119], Wing and Wing [108], and Old English [108].

Thumbs Up, which beat Gay Dalton to win the $100,000 Santa Anita handicap last week, is not entered.

CHICAGO MOVES TO WITHIN ONE GAME OF LEAD

Blast Phil Hurlers for 32 Hits

BY EDWARD BURNS
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Philadelphia, Pa., July 6—The Cubs can go into first place in the National league standings tomorrow if they beat the tail-end Phillies and the world champion Cardinals beat the leading Dodgers. This happy mathematical potentiality developed this evening when the Chicagoans jolted the Phils in a twilight-night double header, 11 to 3 and 5 to 1, while the Dodgers were collapsing before the Cardinals in Brooklyn. The Dodgers' league lead now is one game.

The two victories ran the Cubs' winning streak to seven straight, one more than their previous high, April 22-28, which placed them in first place for overnight tenancy, an environment they have not since enjoyed.

Ray Prim, who replaced Ray Starr in the third inning of the first game, permitted only two runners to get on base in 6⅓ innings and thus earned his third victory of the season.

Derringer Yields Five Hits

Paul Derringer, who hadn't won a start since June 8, turned in a handsome five hit job in the second game to account for his ninth success of the season.

The lads had their batting eyes working tonight in their second twilight-night sweep of the season, which included their second night victory of the year. They made 32 hits—17 in the first game and 15 in the second. They have made 59 runs and 101 hits in the seven game winning streak. The second victory tonight was the Cubs 10th in 13 games played on the trip.

The teams will play a single game tomorrow and a double header Sunday, after which they will rush to Chicago for their meeting with the White Sox, who also have a streak of some sort, according to reports circulated here tonight. Claude Passeau will go after his No. 10, and his ninth straight. He will be opposed by Charley Schanz, who has won 1 and lost 7.

Monteagudo Relieves Grate

The Cubs warmed up by getting runners on first and third in the first inning of the twilight game, then really went to work on production in the second inning. Livingston walked with one down and stopped at second on Merullo's single to left. Starr beat out a bunt, loading the bases. Hack singled to right, scoring Livingston and Merullo, and Johnson singled to center, scoring Starr. Nicholson singled to right, scoring Hack. Monteagudo replaced Grate and struck out Cavarretta, then Johnson scored on a wild pitch. Flager threw out Pafko.

The Cub lead was shotened to 5 to 3 in the third, in which Starr was knocked out. Mancuso opened with the third hit off Starr, a single to center. Monteagudo forced Mancuso, then Mott walked. Antonelli doubled to left, scoring Monteagudo and Mott, then Wasdell beat out a bunt on which Antopelli moved to third. Crawford flied to Nicholson, Antonelli scoring, and Di Maggio then doubled to left, Wasdell stopping at third. Prim took Starr's place and Dinges grounded to Johnson.

Five More in Seventh

The Cubs couldn't do much with Monteagudo from the time he took over with one out in the second until the sixth, when they loaded the bases with none out, a situation from which they scored one run, after two were out. Merullo opened with a double and reached third while Prim was beating out a bunt. Hack walked, loading the bases. Then Johnson lined to Flagerand Prim was doubled off second. Nicholson singled to center, scoring Merullo, and Cavarretta flied to Crawford.

The score became 11 to 3 in the first of the seventh. Lowrey walked with one out, went to third on Livingston's single to right, and scored on Merullo's fly. Prim's third single put Livingston on second and Hack singled to right, scoring Livingston and putting Prim on third. Sproull relieved Monteagudo and Johnson singled to left, scoring Prim. Nicholson walked, loading the bases. Then Cavarretta singled, scoring Hack and Johnson. Pafko forced Cavarretta.

Two doubles, a single, and a pass produced only one run for the Cubs

[Continued on next page, column 7]

DON'T BE LEFT AT THE POST—

when your friends break away for the All-Star football game in Soldiers' field Aug. 30. The $6.60 tickets are already sold out and there has been a heavy demand for the $5—$3.60—$2.40 and $1.20 tickets to the colorful game involving the Champion Green Bay Packers and the nation's outstanding college stars.

Applications are being accepted by mail only. Checks or money orders should be made out to Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc., and directed to All-Star Football Ticket Manager, Tribune Tower, Chicago. Applicants are asked to enclose a return self-addressed envelope. The prices, including tax, are:

~~$6.60~~ $5 $3.60 $2.40 $1.20

MOON MULLINS
GEE! IT'S SO HOT HERE YOU COULD FRY A EGG ON THIS PILLOW.
I GOTTA FIND SOME PLACE AND COOL OFF.
KAYO! GIT OUT OF THAT ICEBOX - WOT'D PEOPLE THINK IF THEY SEEN ME LAYIN' IN THERE LIKE THAT?
THEY'D THINK YOU'D SHRUNK A LOT.
BUT I KNOW WHERE THEY'S A ICEHOUSE, MAMIE, WHICH'D JEST ABOUT FIT YOU.

INDIANS TAKE 2 FROM BOSTON, 3 TO 2 AND 4 TO 2

Mel Harder Gains First Victory of Year

Cleveland, O., July 6 (AP)—Mel Harder gained his first victory of the year tonight as he hurled the Cleveland Indians to a 4 to 2 victory over the Boston Red Sox in the second half of a twilight-night double header after Jim Bagby took the opener, 3to 2. Emmett O'Neill and Randy Heflin were the losers.

Boston	Ab	H	P	A	Cleveland	Ab	H	P	A
Lake,ss	4	1	4	5	Meyer,2b	4	1	1	6
R. Steiner,2b	3	1	4	2	Rocco,1b	4	2	14	0
Medwick,lf	3	1	2	0	O'Dea,rf	3	1	2	0
R. Johnson,lf	4	1	2	0	Heath,lf	3	0	2	0
Camilli,1b	4	0	8	2	Boudreau,ss	3	2	1	4
Lazar,rf	4	1	1	0	Hayes,c	3	0	2	0
Tobin,3b	3	2	0	0	Ross,3b	3	0	0	2
Culberson,cf	3	0	1	0	Mackiewicz,cf	3	2	3	0
Bolin,c	0	0	1	1	Bagby,p	4	2	1	1
O'Neill,p	1	0	0	1	Reynolds,p	3	0	0	1
	*34	5	24	15		29	10	27	14

*Bucher batted for Garbark in eighth; Ferris batted for O'Neill in ninth.

Boston	101	000	000—2
Cleveland	110	001	000—3

Runs—Boston: Lake, R. Johnson, Cleveland: Meyer, Heath, Ross. Runs batted in—R. Johnson, Medwick, Mackiewicz, Bagby. Two base hits—Bagby, Heath, Mackiewicz. Home run—Johnson. Sacrifice—Hayes, Boudreau. Double play—Stirnweiss to Lake to Camilli [2]; Camilli to Lake to Bucher; Rocco to Meyer to Ross. Left on bases—Boston, 10; Cleveland, 10. Bases on balls—O'Neill, 6; Bagby, 6. Struck out—Bagby, 1; Reynolds, 1. Hits—Bagby, 8 in 5⅔ innings; Reynolds, 9 in 9. Wild pitch—Bagby. Winning pitcher—Bagby. Umpires—Boyer, Jones, and Summers. Time—1:54.

SECOND GAME

Boston	Ab	H	P	A	Cleveland	Ab	H	P	A
Lake,ss	4	0	2	3	Meyer,2b	3	0	1	1
R. Steiner,2b	4	2	3	2	Rocco,1b	3	0	13	1
Medwick,lb	4	3	11	1	O'Dea,lf	3	0	0	0
R. Johnson,lf	4	1	1	0	Heath,lf	1	0	1	0
Lazar,rf	3	0	0	0	Boudreau,ss	3	0	2	3
Tobin,3b	3	0	1	2	Hayes,c	2	0	4	1
Bucher,3b	0	1	0	3	Ross,3b	2	0	1	1
Culberson,cf	3	0	1	0	Mackiewicz,cf	2	0	2	0
Walters,c	3	0	2	0	Harder,p	2	0	0	1
Heflin,p	2	1	0	4	Reynolds,p	0	0	0	0
V. Johnson,p	0	0	0	1					
	*33	8	24	16		22	3	27	14

*Camilli batted for Heflin in eighth.

Boston	010	000	001—2
Cleveland	000	400	00*—4

Runs—Boston: R Steiner, Culberson; Cleveland, Meyer, Rocco, Heath, Boudreau. Runs batted in—Boudreau [3], Ross [1], Culberson, Bucher. Errors—Tobin, Lake, Bucher. Three base hit—R. Johnson. Home run—Culberson. Stolen base—R. Steiner. Sacrifices—O'Dea, Ross, Harder. Double play—Stirnweiss to Lake; Ross to Meyer to Rocco; Ross to Ross. Left on bases—Boston, 8; Cleveland, 3. Bases on balls—Heflin, 6; Reynolds, 1. Struck out—Heflin, 1; Harder, 2; Reynolds, 1; V. Johnson, 1. Hits—Harder, 3 in 3 innings; Reynolds, 6 in 6 innings [none out in ninth]; V. Johnson, 0 in 1; Reynolds, 1 in 1. Winning pitcher—Culberson. Losing pitcher—Heflin. Umpires—Jones, Summers, and Boyer. Time—1:48. Attendance—11,482.

YANKEES WHIP TIGERS, 5-4

Detroit, Mich., July 6 (AP)—Oscar Grimes drove in three runs with two singles and a double today as the New York Yankees downed the Detroit Tigers, 5 to 4, before a record twilight crowd of 31,288 fans.

New York	Ab	H	P	A	Detroit	Ab	H	P	A
Stirnweiss,2b	3	2	4	4	Hoover,ss	3	0	0	5
Cramer,cf	4	1	1	4	Hostetler	1	0	0	0
Martin,lf	3	1	2	0	Wolff,2b	2	1	2	4
Etten,1b	2	1	12	0	Callenbine,rf	3	0	1	0
Metheny,rf	3	1	1	0	York,1b	3	1	13	0
Stainback,cf	3	1	1	0	Cramer,cf	4	1	4	0
Grimes,3b	4	1	2	2	Outlaw,lf	4	0	1	0
Garbark,c	4	1	5	4	Maier,3b	4	1	1	2
Bevens,p	4	0	0	4	Richards,c	3	1	5	0
					Overmire,p	3	1	0	0
					Trout,p	1	0	0	0
	32	12	27	15		*35	5	27	15

*Greenberg batted for Richards and Hostetler batted for Hoover in ninth.

New York	000	103	220—8
Detroit	200	300	000—5

Runs—New York: Stirnweiss, Metheny, Stainback, Grimes, Garbark; Detroit: Hoover, York, Cramer, Maier. Runs batted in—Grimes [3], Garbark, Stirnweiss, Cramer, Maier [2], Callenbine. Two base hits—Garbark, Martin, Grimes, Maier. Three base hits—Garbark, Stirnweiss. Stolen bases—Grimes. Sacrifices—Hayes, Trout. Double play—Bevens to Garbark; Stirnweiss to Cramer to Etten. Left on bases—New York, 11; Detroit 5. Bases on balls—Bevens, 3; Overmire, 1; Trout, 2. Struck out—Bevens, 3; Overmire, 1; Trout, 2. Hits—Overmire, 12 in 7⅔ innings; Trout, 0 in 1⅓, Hit by pitcher—Overmire [Etten]. Losing pitcher—Overmire. Umpires—McGowan, Rue, Rommel, and Passarella. Time—2:07. Attendance—31,288.

SENATORS WIN TWO

St. Louis, Mo., July 6 (AP)—The Washington Senators, continuing their winning streak, downed the American league champion St. Louis Browns 5 to 2 in the second game of a twilight-night double header tonight. Washington won the first game 6 to 3.

Washington	Ab	H	P	A	St. Louis	Ab	H	P	A
Case,lf	4	1	2	0	Gray,lf	4	0	2	0
Myatt,rf	3	1	3	0	Byrnes,lf	1	1	1	0
Vaughn,2b	3	0	1	1	Schulte,2b	4	1	1	0
Clift,3b	4	1	1	1	Mayrin,1b	4	1	1	0
Sinks,1b	4	0	11	0	Stephens,ss	4	1	2	5
Torres,ss	3	0	1	4	Moore,rf	4	1	2	0
Powell,c	4	0	4	1	Christm'n,2b	4	1	1	1
Wilson,cf	4	0	1	0	Hayworth,c	2	0	7	0
Riggsby,p	4	0	1	1	Mancuso,c	1	0	4	0
					Shirley,p	0	0	0	0
					Kraly,p	0	0	0	0
					Jones,p	0	0	0	0
	36	3	27	8		*34	7	27	9

*Schultz batted for Mancuso in ninth.

Washington	500	000	010—6
St. Louis	030	000	010—3

Runs: Washington—Sinks [2], Case, Wyatt, Riggsby, Clift, Christman. Runs batted in—Vaughn, Clift, Ferrell [3], Harder, Byrnes, Sinks. Errors—Schulte [3], Clift, Gray. Two base hit—Christman. Home runs—Vaughn, Powell. Double play—Stephens to McQuinn; Clift to Sinks; McQuinn to Stephens to McQuinn. Left on bases—Washington, 8; St. Louis, 6. Bases on balls—Riggsby, 1; Shirley, 4; Kraly, 1; Schultz and Hayworth, 1. Struck out—Riggsby, 4; Zoldak, 2; Jones, 1. Hits—Off Shirley, 5 in ⅔; Zoldak, 3 in 7⅔; Jones, 0 in 1; Kalin, Zoldak. Losing pitcher—Shirley. Umpires—Berry, Grieve, and Pepgras. Time—1:45.

SECOND GAME

Washington	Ab	H	P	A	St. Louis	Ab	H	P	A
Case,lf	4	2	1	0	Gutteridge,2b	3	1	1	2
Myatt,rf	4	1	1	0	Gray,cf-lf	3	0	1	0
Vaughn,2b	3	0	2	3	Byrnes,1b-cf	3	1	10	0
Clift,3b	4	2	1	1	Stephens,ss	4	0	0	4
Sinks,1b	4	0	9	0	Moore,rf	4	0	0	0
Torres,ss	4	1	4	4	Christm'n,3b	4	0	0	1
Evans,c	3	1	3	0	Martin,lf	4	0	1	0
Wilson,cf	3	0	1	0	Hayworth,c	3	1	8	0
Ullrich,p	2	0	0	0	Kramer,p	0	0	0	0
Carrasquel,p	3	0	0	2					
	34	7	22	10		*34	3	27	15

*Greenberg batted for Hayworth and Schultz batted for Kramer in ninth.

Washington	102	000	200—5
St. Louis	020	000	000—2

Runs—Washington: Case [2], Myatt, Torres, Evans, St. Louis: Moore, Martin. Runs batted in—Gutteridge [2], Clift [2], Zarilla, Myatt, Brown—Kramer, Sinks, Stephens. Two base hit—Case. Three base hit—Zarilla. Home—Vaughn. Left on bases—Washington, 4; St. Louis, 8. Bases on balls—Ullrich, 2; Carrasquel, 1; Kramer, 1. Struck out—Carrasquel, 3; Kramer, 5. Hits—Ullrich, 5 in 3 innings; Carrasquel, 2 in 7. Winning pitcher—Carrasquel. Umpires—Grieve, Pipgras, and Berry. Time—2:10. Attendance—13,501 [paid].

Sixteenth Annual Tribune Swim

Please enter me in the qualifying trials of the sixteenth annual 100 yard free style Chicagoland swimming races sponsored by The Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc.

CHECK SECTION IN WHICH YOU WISH TO COMPETE

☐ July 21, Cermak pool, 7600 Ogden avenue, Lyons, Ill.
☐ July 21, Sherman park, 52d street and Racine avenue.
☐ July 22, Wheaton pool, Milwaukee and Devon avenues.
☐ July 22, California park, 3901 North California avenue.

(Entries Close Midnight July. 15.)

CHECK YOUR AGE CLASS

☐ Boys ☐ Girls
☐ 11 and 12 years of age, Class A
☐ 13 and 14 years of age, Class B
☐ 15 and 16 years of age, Class C
☐ 17 and 18 years of age, Class D
☐ 19 years of age and over, Class E

Print your name and address plainly in pencil. There are separate races for boys and girls. All contestants 16 years of age and over must register at the preliminaries with the A. A. U. The registration fee will be paid by The Chicago Tribune Charities, Inc.

Name .....
Street .....
City .....
Club (if any) .....

Mail entry to Wilfrid Smith, sports department, Chicago Tribune, Chicago, Ill. Finals will be held in the California park pool July 29.

SMILIN' JACK

DICK TRACY

TERRY

Cubs Defeat Phils Twice, 11-3 and 5-1

Satisfying Seven!

CHICAGO	Ab	H	P	A	PHILADELPHIA	Ab	H	P	A
Hack,3b	5	2	1	0	Metl,2b	3	1	5	1
Johnson,2b	5	1	2	3	Antonelli,3b	4	1	1	0
Nicholson,rf	4	2	2	0	Wasdell,lf	4	2	3	0
Cavarr'ta,1b	5	2	9	0	Crawford,rf	4	1	2	0
Pafko,cf	5	0	2	0	Di Maggio,cf	4	1	4	0
Lowrey,lf	4	1	2	0	Dinges,1b	4	1	8	0
Livingston,s	4	2	4	1	Flager,ss	4	0	3	7
Merullo,ss	3	2	3	5	Marcum,c	3	1	1	1
Starr,p	1	1	0	1	Spindel,c	1	0	0	0
Prim,p	3	3	0	2	Grate,p	0	0	0	0
					Montesan'o,p	2	0	0	1
					Sproull,p	1	0	0	0
	43	17	27	12		34	8	27	10

Chicago	050	001	500—11
Philadelphia	003	000	000— 3

Runs: Chicago—Livingston [3], Merullo [3], Starr, Hack [2], Johnson [2], Lowrey, Prim; Philadelphia—Montesanto, Metl, Antonelli. Runs batted in—Hack [3], Johnson [3], Nicholson [2], Antonelli [3], Crawford, Merullo, Cavarretta [3]. Error—Montesanto. Two base hits—Antonelli, Di Maggio, Wasdell, Merullo. Double plays—Flager to Metl. Left on bases—Chicago, 11; Philadelphia, 5. Struck out—Montesanto, 1; Prim, 2. Bases on balls—Grate, 2; Starr, 1; Montesanto, 3; Sproull, 2. Hits—off Starr, 6 in 2⅔ innings; Grate, 6 in 1⅓ innings; Montesanto, 6 in 5⅓ innings; Prim, 3 in 6⅓ innings; Sproull, 3 in ⅔ innings. Wild pitch—Montesanto. Winning pitcher—Prim. Losing pitcher—Grate. Time—3:16. Umpires—Reardon, Goetz, and Jorda.

SECOND GAME

CHICAGO	Ab	H	P	A	PHILADELPHIA	Ab	H	P	A
Hack,3b	5	3	2	1	Metl,2b	3	0	1	1
Johnson,2b	4	2	3	2	Daniels,2b	0	0	0	0
Nicholson,rf	4	1	3	0	Antonelli,3b	4	0	2	0
Cavarretta,1b	5	1	5	0	Wasdell,lf	4	2	3	1
Pafko,cf	5	2	4	0	Crawford,rf	4	1	0	0
Lowrey,lf	4	2	1	1	Di Maggio,cf	3	0	3	0
Williams,c	4	0	7	1	Dinges,1b	3	2	12	0
Merullo,ss	4	2	3	2	Flager,ss	3	0	0	4
Derringer,p	4	2	0	0	Spindel,c	3	0	5	0
					Semnick,c	0	0	1	0
					Mauney,p	2	0	0	5
					†Montesa'do	0	0	0	0
					Karl,p	0	0	0	0
	39	15	27	7		*29	5	27	11

*Semnick batted for Spindell in 8th. Foxx batted for Metl in 8th.
†Batted for Mauney in 8th.

Chicago	100	110	020—5
Philadelphia	000	000	100—1

Runs—Chicago: Hack, Williams, Nicholson, Merullo, Derringer; Philadelphia: Crawford. Runs batted in—Nicholson, Derringer [2], Pafko, Dinges, Johnson. Error—Metl. Sacrifice—Johnson. Two base hits—Hack [2], Cavarretta, Nicholson, Crawford, Derringer. Three base hit—Pafko. Double plays—Dinges [unassisted]; Merullo to Johnson to Cavarretta. Left on bases—Chicago, 11; Philadelphia, 4. Struck out—Mauney, 2; Derringer, 5; Karl, 1. Bases on balls—Mauney, 3; Derringer, 3. Hits—Mauney, 14 in 8 innings; Karl, 1 in 1. Losing pitcher—Mauney. Time—2:04. Umpires—Goetz, Jorda, and Reardon. Attendance—9,006 paid and 2,047 service men.

[Continued from first sports page]

in the first inning of the night game. Hack opened with a double to center and stopped at third on Johnson's single to right. Nicholson filed to Di Maggio, Hack scoring. Cavarretta doubled to center, Johnson stopping at third. Pafko fouled to Spindell. Lowrey was given an intentional pass, loading the bases, and Williams filed to Di Maggio.

The Cubs made it 2 to 0 in the fourth. Lowrey lined a single to left but was out trying to reach second. Williams walked and reached second while Merullo was beating out a high bouncer to Mauney. Derringer singled to right, scoring Williams.

Nicholson doubled off the right field wall with one out in the fifth, went to third on Cavarretta's fly to Di Maggio and scored while Pafko was beating out a high bouncer to Flager.

Derringer saw his chance for his first 1945 shutout disappear in the seventh inning. Crawford doubled with one out and Dinges singled to center for the fourth Philly hit, scoring Crawford.

Lowrey opened the eighth with a single to left but was picked off first by Mauney. Williams fouled to Spindell but Merullo singled to center and scored from first on Derringer's double to left center. Hack was safe on Mott's fumble, then Johnson singled to left, scoring Derringer.

CARDS GET 7 IN 2D INNING; BEAT BROOKLYN, 15-3

Brooklyn, N. Y., July 6 (AP)—Brooklyn National league lead shrunk to one game tonight as the St. Louis Cardinals handed the Dodgers their worst beating of the season, 15 to 3, before a turneout of 30,254 paying customers at the last Ebbets field night game of the campaign.

St. Louis	Ab	H	P	A	Brooklyn	Ab	H	P	A
Bergame,rf	4	1	2	0	Stanky,2b	4	1	7	1
Sch'diest,lf	4	2	1	0	Rosen,rf	4	2	1	0
Adams,cf	4	3	2	0	Galan,lf	4	1	2	0
Kurowski,3b	5	2	1	3	Walker,rf	4	0	1	0
Sanders,1b	5	4	9	1	Olmo,3b	3	1	1	2
Rice,c	5	3	7	0	Schultz,1b	4	0	14	1
Verban,2b	5	2	2	3	Bartosh'i,ss	4	0	1	4
Marion,ss	5	0	2	3	Peacock,c	4	1	6	0
Fallon,ss	3	0	1	1	Sandlock,c	1	0	2	0
Donnelly,p	4	0	1	1	Lombardi,p	1	0	0	1
					King,p	0	0	0	0
					Rudolph,p	0	0	0	0
					Buker,p	0	0	0	0
	44	19	27	11		*36	9	27	11

*Land batted for King in seventh, and Adenhott batted for Rudolph in eighth.

St. Louis	070	002	236—15
Brooklyn	200	100	000— 3

Runs—St. Louis: Schoendienst [3], Adams [3], Kurowski [2], Sanders [2], Rice [3], Verban, Marion, Donnelly; Brooklyn: Rosen, Galan, Peacock. Runs batted in—Galan, Olmo, Verban [2], Bergamo, Schoendienst [2], Kurowski, Sanders [6], Rice, Stanky, Adams [2]. Errors—Stanky, Olmo, Bartosh'i. Two base hits—Galan, Rice, Walker, Peacock, Schoendienst, Adams. Three base hit—Rice. Sacrifices—Donnelly, Bergamo. Left on bases—St. Louis, 7; Brooklyn, 11. Bases on balls—Donnelly, 4; Lombardi, 2; Rudolph, 1. Struck out—Donnelly, 6; King, 3; Buker, 1. Hits—Lombardi, 7 in 1 2-3 innings; Khid, 4 in 5 1-3; Rudolph, 5 in 1; Buker, 1 in 1. Hit by pitcher—Donnelly [Walker], Losing pitcher—Lombardi. Umpires—Boggess, Pinelli, Conlan. Time—2:20. Attendance—30,254 paid.

REDS BEAT GIANTS, 3-2

New York, July 6 (AP)—Leaving 12 men stranded on the base paths, the New York Giants lost to the Cincinnati Reds today for the first time in seven games this season as young Howard Fox beat Van Mungo 3 to 2.

Ernie Lombardi hit his 14th home run for the Giants.

Cincinnati	Ab	H	P	A	New York	Ab	H	P	A
Clay,cf	4	0	2	0	Mallory,lf	4	0	1	0
Tipton,lf	4	0	3	0	Hausmann,2b	3	0	0	4
Libke,rf	4	0	3	0	Lockman,cf	3	1	3	0
McCorm'k,1b	4	0	9	0	Weintraub,1b	3	0	12	0
Messer,3b	4	0	0	2	Lombardi,c	3	1	6	0
Wahl,ss	4	2	1	3	D.Gardella,rf	3	1	2	0
Williams,2b	4	2	1	3	Kerr,ss	4	1	3	2
J.Riddle,c	2	1	6	0	Handley,3b	3	0	1	2
Unser,c	0	0	1	0	Jurges,3b	0	0	0	0
Fox,p	4	0	0	1	Mungo,p	3	1	0	3
	*34	5	27	13		†33	5	27	13

*G. Walker batted for J. Riddle in ninth. †Ott batted for Kerr in eighth and Kluttz batted for Mungo in ninth.

Cincinnati	000	300	000—3
New York	000	010	010—2

Runs—Cincinnati: Messer, Wahl, Williams; New York: Lombardi, Mungo. Runs batted in—Williams [2], J. Riddle, Mallory, Lombardi. Error—Kerr. Two base hits—Clay [2], Williams, Lockman. Three base hit—Mungo. Home run—Lombardi. Double plays—Wahl to Williams to McCormick; Messer to Williams to McCormick; Williams to Wahl to McCormick. Left on bases—Cincinnati, 7; New York, 12. Bases on balls—Fox, 1; Mungo, 3. Struck out—Fox, 4; Mungo, 5. Hit by pitcher—Fox [D. Gardella]. Wild pitch—Fox. Umpires—Ballanfant, Rommel, and Stewart. Time—2:19. Attendance—4,773.

Segura Gains Clay Courts Tennis Finals

[Continued from first sports page]

Sarah and Elwood Cooke beat Marjorie and Shelby Passmore, 6-0, 7-5.

Quarter-finals

Pauline Betz and Bill Talbert beat Shirley Fry and Harry Buttimer, 6-3, 1-6, 6-3.

Mary Arnold and Nick Bollettieri beat Gloria Thompson and Francisco Segura, 5-6, 6-1.

WOMEN'S SINGLES

Semi-Finals

Mrs. Sarah Palfrey Cooke, Los Angeles, beat Mary Arnold, Los Angeles, 6-3, 6-0, 7-5.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES

Semi-Finals

Eleanor Cushingham and Shirley Fry beat Janet Tillotson and Catherine Malestra, 7-5, 6-3.

Second Round

Eleanor Cushingham and Shirley Fry beat Louise Snow and Gloria Thompson, 6-3, 6-0.

Quarter-Finals

Pauline Betz and Doris Hart beat Barbara Krase and Dorothy Head, 6-3, 6-4.

Barbara Krase and Dorothy Head beat Doris Jensen and Ruth Barnes, 6-0, 6-0.

GULLEY WINS BY K. O. IN SHOW AT MADISON-CICERO

John Gulley, St. Louis middleweight, knocked out Douglas Jordan of the Savoy Athletic club in the third round of a scheduled five round amateur bout last night in the Madison-Cicero outdoor arena. Other results:

Artis Morrow, Savoy, knocked out Johnny Gallo, [2], 1:47; John Gonzales, Elgin, knocked out Walter Jenks, Stanford park [3], 1:13; William Sullivan, Savoy, stopped Lee Ryan [3], 1:75; Ray Payne, Madison A. C., beat Henry Foster, Stanford park [3], 1:39; John Ryan, Elgin, beat Hildreth, Stanford park [3], 1:47; Benny Caulk beat Andrew Thomas, Stanford park [3], 1:47; Luther Rawlins, Stanford park, beat Don Youngs, Elgin [3], 1:15.

DETROIT RACE MEETING TO BE RESUMED TODAY

Detroit, Mich., July 6 (AP)—Entries for tomorrow's resumption of horse racing at the Detroit Fair Grounds after a five day suspension poured in in record numbers today, enabling Racing Secretary Charles Henry to fill the eight race program with a dozen entries in all but one event and 10 in the other.

Fifty-four more thorobreds were nominated than the program would accommodate. Amber Light, Charles T. Fisher's sprinter which finished out of the money in a six furlong race last week, was given top impost of 118 pounds for tomorrow's feature, the $10,000 Motor City handicap at 1 1-16 miles. Thirty-one horses were nominated for the big race but only 12 are expected to start.

MARCHILDON REJOINS A'S ON CHICAGO VISIT

Pitcher Phil Marchildon who won 17 games for the last place Athletics in 1942, rejoined the team in Chicago yesterday following his release from the Canadian royal air force. Gunner Marchildon was shot down off shore in the vicinity of Kiel, Germany last Aug. 17 and was liberated from a prison camp at Lubeck May 2. He will not be discharged officially until July 20.

Interest High in Tribune's Swim Meet

The interest Chicagoland boys and girls have in the annual 100 yard free style swimming races sponsored by The Chicago Tribune Charities is evidenced by the large number of contestants under 16 years of age and the number of out of town youngsters who seek merit badges.

Some of the out of town contestants, of course, are Chicagoans or from Chicago's suburbs who are spending summer vacations in Wisconsin and Michigan. Entries have been received from these states as well as from Indiana, down state Illinois, and Missouri. In yesterday's mail, for example, an entry was received from Charles Van Duren, 99 N. Waverly rd., Holland, Mich. He will take his 100 yard test at Whealan pool, Milwaukee and Devon aves., July 22. The other preliminary on this same afternoon is scheduled for California park, 3901 N. California av.

Trials on July 21 will be held at Cermak pool, Lyons, Ill., and Sherman park, Racine av. and 52d st. Approximately 120 boys and girls will qualify in 10 classes for the finals at California park July 29.

All letters postmarked before midnight, July 15, will be accepted for the 1945 races. The entry blank printed daily may be used for individual entry. Coaches may send in the names of their swimmers in a group, however, if the address and age of each are furnished.

HORVATH SIGNS FOR POST-WAR PLAY WITH RAMS

Cleveland, O., July 6 (AP)—Les Horvath, Ohio State's All-America football captain and Heisman award winner of 1944, will play professional football with the Cleveland Rams of the National League.

ARLINGTON PARK ODDS & JOCKEYS

[At Washington Park]

FIRST RACE—Purse $3,000, claiming, 3 year olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Horse	Wgt.	P.P.	Jockey	Odds
Amy's Third	117	1	No boy	15-1
El Osuna	112	2	Fischer	15-1
La Maria	104	3	Gillespie	10-1
Havana Lad	119	4	Campbell	8-5
Liberty Crack	107	5	No boy	6-1
Silver Ace	112	6	No boy	10-1
Scot's Belle	112	7	Keiper	15-1
Painter	112	8	Pilter	20-1
Jubilate Boy	112	9	No boy	15-1
Chanfon	104	10	Gonzales	15-1
Powerhouse	117	11	Thompson	20-1
Lady Juliet	107	12	No boy	4-1
Spanish Duke	117	13	Higley	8-1
Just Dawn	117	14	Litzenberger	20-1
Iron Barge	117	15	No boy	4-1
My Reward	117	16	Clutter	20-1
Sir Lo	117	17	Skoronski	20-1
Mr. Danny	112	18	No boy	20-1

SECOND RACE—Purse $2,000, claiming, 3 year olds, 6 furlongs:

Edgar B	113	1	Nichols	6-1
Priscilla Prim	111	2	No boy	8-1
Genies Mate	113	3	Fischer	4-1
Pay 'N Takit	116	4	Bodiou	15-1
Agrarian Son	116	5	Pay	4-1
Isaiah Girl	113	6	No boy	7-5
Meshach	109	7	Campbell	10-1
Vegas Jim	116	8	Skoronski	4-1
Son Wolf	114	9	Skoronski	15-1

THIRD RACE—Purse $2,000, claiming, 3 year olds, 6 furlongs:

Greek Warrior	116		Teasdille	4-1
Allen	116		Elmer	8-1
†Spartian Noble	116		Trojan Fleet	20-1
Bull Play	120		Suttus	20-1

BOREN CHARGES GIANT UTILITY SWINDLE PLAN

Rips Myers, Aller, 'Non-Profit' Units

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—Rep. Boren [D., Okla.] today said a group of Wall street bankers and holding companies had launched "a trick corporation plan for swindling the federal tax payer of billions of dollars."

Rep. Boren

He told the house "shrewd manipulators have discovered ways of reaping fortunes "thru loopholes in the holding company act which governs regulation of the private utility industry."

Names Persons and Firms

Naming several persons and firms, Boren referred to them variously as a "boodle fund" and "Swindle, Inc." He listed Guy C. Myers, whom he identified as "a Wall street promoter with a questionable past," and Howard L. Aller, president of the American Power and Light company, as "chief instigators."

At his home in Lakeville, Conn., Aller said:

"I do not know Mr. Boren. I do not know of any tricks and I have no comment to make on Mr. Boren's ridiculous statements."

Myers was not available for comment.

Boren made his accusation after he was chosen chairman of a special house commerce subcommittee to investigate operations under the holding company act. Representatives Murphy [D., Pa.] and Reece [R., Tenn.] will serve with him.

"Tax Free But Fake"

"Wall street bankers would convert the 18 billion dollar private utility industry to a form of tax free but fake public ownership by formation of 'non-profit' corporations," he said. "The corporations then issue bonds against the revenue of the property. But the bankers, in estimating annual revenue to determine the amount of bonds that can be issued include as revenue the amount of money formerly collected from customers and paid to the federal government."

He said the former tax revenue "would not be passed on to the public in reduced electric rates, but diverted to their own pockets in the form of interest on these revenue bonds."

Boren said the subcommittee would attempt to draft remedial legislation and added:

"This conspiracy against the treasury was hatched in Wall street. It is the instrument of the very men who milked the public in the gay '20s when they assembled these holding companies at inflated prices and who now are going to milk us again in unscrambling their monopolies.

Charges Against Aller

"The first and most important figure is a Wall street financial agent, one Guy C. Myers, known as Flash Myers to his friends back in Montana before he made a hurried exit from that state some years ago.

"His opposite number among the holding company gang is Howard L. Aller, president of American Power.

"It was Aller who unloaded the common stock of Nebraska Power company on Myer's synthetic 'non-profit' corporation, the Omaha Electric Committee, Inc., for $14,400,000—stock that cost the American Power $815,000 and which had a legitimate earning value that might possibly justify a price of 5 million.

"The Omaha Electric Committee, Inc., sets the pattern for Swindle, Inc. Aller's company received three times the rightful price for his property and Flash Myers got an agent's commission of a known $530,000. A sweet deal.

"The Omaha Citizens Committee, Inc., is ostensibly only a middle man, but it deliberately purchased the property at a fictitiously high price.

"Meantime, Aller and his pal Flash are cooking up other and even more ambitious deals.

"Some of the blue chip banking outfits of the country are involved: Blythe & Co., Nuveen & Co., First Boston, Dillon-Reed, and others."

Egg Supplies Shrinking as Demand Rises

The egg shortage in various parts of the country yesterday caused produce men to recall that a year ago the market was congested because of overproduction.

Several factors have contributed to the present scarcity, which is expected to become more severe later in the year. One is a drop in production approximately 10 per cent below last year. Civilian consumption has increased, and military demands are larger.

Housewives and restaurants have turned increasingly to the use of eggs because of difficulty in getting meats and the high ration point values of meats. Hens have been sent into the market in larger numbers because of the big increase in demand for poultry.

Consumption Rate Rises

A. L. Israel, secretary of the National Egg Products association, said egg consumption in the last few years has increased at the rate of 50 eggs per capita each year.

"Along with the increased use of eggs by civilians, the army demand for shell eggs has grown, and the war in the Pacific requires a much longer pipe line to be filled than the one to Europe," he explained.

Israel said if eggs in storage were released for sale or processing, the present shortages could be eliminated. Many traders have purchased eggs during the high production season, holding them of the market until fall, when higher prices can be obtained, he said.

Several egg breakers and dried egg processors have shut down and others have curtailed their operations as the result of short supplies and high production costs in comparison with ceiling prices, Israel said.

Industrial Supplies Short

Industrial users who are having difficulty obtaining eggs are cake bakers, producers of mayonnaise and salad dressings, noodle manufacturers, and confectioners.

The big supply of a year ago was caused largely by favorable weather conditions, which brought the eggs on the market in a rush, he explained. This year unfavorable weather caused more gradual marketing, which with the added demand caused shortages.

SWEDEN TO SHIP FOODS ON CREDIT TO FEED HUNGRY

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, July 6 [Special]—Sweden has agreed to deliver on credit to war ravaged neighbors supplies valued at nearly 1 billion Swedish crowns [about a quarter billion dollars], Knut von Horn, an official of the department of supplies, estimated today.

Sweden will provide the hungry nations 404,000 tons of food apportioned as follows: Finland, 254,000 tons; Norway 131,000; the Netherlands, 14,000, and small amounts elsewhere. The total value approximates 165 million crowns [about $41,250,000].

The 250,000 tons of grain promised equals about 40 per cent of Sweden's own rationed consumption per year; the 16,500 tons of butter and other edible fats correspond to 15 per cent, and the 31,000 tons of sugar 12 per cent.

Other supplies to be shipped include construction materials, lumber, pulp, paper, textiles, iron, steel, chemicals, machinery, ships, and even locomotives.

OUTPUT CONTROL HELD AMERICAN TRADE PROBLEM

Pittsburgh, Pa., July 6 (AP)—American business men have created "a Frankenstein monster of production with no exact knowledge of how to control it," George S. Jones Jr., vice president of Servel, Inc., said today.

Addressing 200 Pittsburgh area industrialists in a clinic on distribution, sponsored by the National Association of Manufacturers, Jones said:

"Production is only a means to an end—and not the end itself. We have too long ignored the fact that production must be for use. In the 1920s we ignored the danger signals of overproduction. Actually there was never overproduction in this country—it was underconsumption. The bad years of the 20s and 30s can be traced to the fact that top management which should have been giving thought to the fundamentals of the economy of our country had overlooked the importance of distribution and selling."

Predicts Vast Cost for Old Age Aid

If pending congressional amendments to the old age and survivors insurance act are adopted, the annual cost of the program may be approximately 10 or 11 billion dollars by the year 2000, or about double what the outlay would be under the present law, the Insurance Economics Society of America said yesterday.

The estimate is based on an actuarial study by Prof. I. J. Sollenberger, head of the University of Oklahoma department of finance, and assumes that wages will increase between now and the end of the century and that benefit payments will reach maximum proportions by then. The society is a research and educational institution founded in Chicago in 1917.

Compare Cost Ranges

Under the increasing wage assumption the cost of the expanded program will range between 6 billion 994 million dollars and 11 billion 699 million dollars by the year 2000, the society said. On the same wage basis the cost of the present program was projected as ranging between 3 billion 539 million and 6 billion 550 million dollars.

Assuming that "level wages" will be maintained, the expanded program will cost between 6 billion 402 million and 10 billion 834 million dollars, and the present program from 3 billion 232 million to 6 billion 66 million dollars.

The expanded program contemplates a number of amendments proposed in the Wagner-Murray-Dingell bill. These include payment of lump sum benefits on the death of the insured, even tho there are survivors entitled to monthly benefits; increase in benefit payment to a parent from one-half to three-fourths of the basic primary monthly benefit of the deceased insured, and increase in the minimum monthly benefit limitation from $10 to $20.

Boost Monthly Maximums

Others would increase the maximum monthly benefit limitation from $85 to $120 and remove as a maximum the 200 per cent of the basic primary monthly benefit; decrease the age of eligibility for women beneficiaries from 65 to 60; provide for total and permanent disability benefits, and extension of coverage to types of employment not covered.

"Of these assumptions, the lump sum, parent, and maximum benefit proposals would result in comparatively small cost increases," the society said. "But the minimum benefit provision, that of eligibility age, of disability and, above all, of extension of coverage would increase the estimated cost considerably."

PRICES OF RYE FUTURES DROP 5 CENTS LIMIT

CEA Head Criticizes Market Controls

Rye futures yesterday broke 5 cents a bushel, the limit permitted, on the Chicago Board of Trade. J. M. Mehl, commodity exchange administrator, criticized the directors of the exchange for failure to follow in full the agency's recommendations to curb what Mehl termed "unjustifiable speculation." He was particularly bitter over their failure to set an initial margin requirement of 50 cents a bushel on rye trades. The directors last Monday established a minimum of 25 cents.

Because trading in July rye was confined to liquidation of outstanding contracts on exchange order, the market lacked the support that normally comes from professional traders and prices declined rapidly. The only buying was by shorts who were reducing their lines. July closed at $1.37⅞, or 11¼ cents under the recent high and 9⅛ cents under Monday's top.

Most Other Grains Decline

Other grains were affected by the action of rye. Wheat closed 1 to 1⅝ cents lower, corn unchanged to ¼ lower, oats 1⅜ to 2¼ lower and barley 2 lower to ½ higher.

Mehl said at Washington, D. C., that the CEA had no authority to establish margin requirements on speculative trades, but that the commodity exchange commission, composed of the secretaries of agriculture and commerce and the attorney general could establish trading limits after holding hearings. He had suggested to the exchange that the individual limit on one day's trading be 500,000 bushels whereas directors of the exchange set it at 1 million bushels.

Board of Trade officials refused to comment directly on Mehl's statement, but intimated that if the CEA had discovered any evidence of over-speculation in rye it should have acted long ago, because it is informed daily on volume of business and individual operations.

EYE INQUIRY ASKED
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 6—A resolution calling for a special house committee investigation into alleged manipulation of the Chicago rye market was offered today by Rep. Keefe [R., Wis.]. This action followed Keefe's charges on the house floor Tuesday that a group of "manipulators" had cornered the Chicago rye market and made profits of millions of dollars.

Today's measure would set up a five man house group to inquire into rye trading and possible manipulation in other grains, as well as the connection, if any, of federal officials with the alleged dealings. Keefe suggested in his house speech that officials of the war food administration and Commodity Credit corporation and members of congress may be linked with the transactions.

ZENITH REPORTS DECREASED NET PROFIT FOR 1944

Zenith Radio corporation and its wholly owned subsidiaries yesterday reported in the fiscal year ended April 30, net profit of $1,559,604, compared with $1,788,314 in the preceding year. Operating profit was $6,574,902 against $6,629,882.

E. F. McDonald Jr., president, told stockholders that earnings have not been renegotiated for the period but that substantial voluntary price reductions and refunds on war contracts have been made.

"Profits are not in the opinion of the management excessive," he said, "and are in keeping with the policy of retaining only normal profits from war business commensurate with the effort and risk involved."

Norge Muskegon Plant to Make Rocket 'Motors'

Detroit, July 6 [Special]—Production of "motors" for the latest type of five inch rocket will be started soon at the Muskegon plant of Norge division of Borg-Warner corporation, Howard E. Blood, Norge president, said today. The work is being done under a prime navy contract.

COMMODITIES

COTTON FUTURES
[Cents per pound]
New York Cotton Exchange

	Open	High	Low	Close	Prev. close
July	22.69	22.69	22.61	22.61	22.61
October	22.80	22.80	22.77	22.80	22.79
December	22.83	22.85	22.76	22.78	22.79
March	22.83	22.86	22.78	22.81	22.79

New Orleans Cotton Exchange

July	22.70	22.70	22.70	22.70	22.68
October	22.82	22.84	22.78	22.82	22.76
December	22.83	22.86	22.79	22.81	22.77
March	22.83	22.87	22.80	22.81	22.77

The average price of 15/16 inch middling cotton at 10 designated southern spot markets yesterday was 22.56. Cash cotton at New York closed at 23.35 nominal.

CHICAGO FUTURES

EGGS—Refrigerator extras: October closed at 48.05c a doz on the Chicago Mercantile exchange, up .05c; sales, 9 cars; November, 48.50c, unchanged; sales, 19 cars.

ONIONS—Yellow Globe, U. S. No. 1: November, $1.75 per 50 lb sacks; unchanged; sales, 1 car.

POTATOES—Idaho Russets: U. S. No. 1: November, $3.15 per 100 lbs, unchanged; sales, 3 cars.

CHICAGO CASH MARKETS

EGGS—Firm. Receipts, 22,153 cases. Receivers' prices, extras, 37.4@39.2c; current receipts, 33.5c.

BUTTER—Firm at OPA ceiling. Receipts, 1,376,643 lbs. Basic price, 93 score, 41½c; 92 score, 41c.

POULTRY—Firm. Receipts, 2 cars and 13 trucks. Live hens, 24.1c per lb; fryers, broilers, and springs, 28.7c; roosters, 20.1c; ducks, 25c; geese, 18.1c; turkeys, hens, and toms, 32.4@34.4c.

POTATOES—Firm. Receipts, 58 cars; on team track, 91 cars. Carlots [per 100 lbs]: California, sales to retailers, $4.39@4.59; Arizona, $4.47.

NEW YORK FUTURES

WOOL TOPS—Closed unchanged. July, $1.33; October, 1946, $1.21 per lb; sales, 15,000 lbs.

COMMODITY INDEX

The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 35 commodities yesterday was 106.39; Thursday, 109.33; week ago, 109.45; month ago, 108.74; year ago, 107.32. [1926 average equals 100.] The Dow-Jones commodity futures index closed at 99.92, decrease, 0.49.

THE FACTORY WORK WEEK

Stock Market Closes Mixed; Utilities Climb

New York, July 6 (AP)—Stocks closed irregular today altho dividend paying utilities advanced. Caution persisted in view of further possible moves by Washington to stem speculative inflation.

Dealings slowed after a fairly fast opening. Prices began to harden a little around midday. Altho advances of fractions to a point or more were well spread over the ticker tape at the close, declines were more numerous.

The Associated Press 60 stock average was up 0.3 of a point at 65.9. Of 897 issues traded 314 advanced, 380 declined, and 203 were unchanged. Transfers were 960,000 shares compared with 910,000 Thursday.

American Telephone rose 1⅜ at 177¼, a peak since 1937. United Gas improvement, up 1¼, also reached a new high.

BOND PRICES UNEVEN

New York, July 6 (AP)—The bond market closed irregular today, but railroad issues were lower. Sales were $5,230,000 compared with $5,440,000 yesterday.

Carriers declining fractions to more than a point included Central of Georgia convertible 5s, Chicago, Indianapolis and Louisville 4s, Great Northern 3¾s, M-K-T adjustment 5s, New Haven 4s of 1957, Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron 6s, and Seaboard Airline issues.

CHICAGO LIST LOWER

Prices closed lower yesterday on the Chicago Stock exchange and turnover was 25,000 shares. Active issues included Chicago corporation and Commonwealth Edison, each up ⅛; Hupp Motor, down ⅛, General American Transportation, down 1; and Admiral corporation, unchanged.

EXCHANGES CLOSED

Securities markets will be closed today and each Saturday during the summer thru Sept. 1. Grain and live stock markets will operate as usual. Closings were caused chiefly by shortages of workers in brokerage offices.

ALL LIVE STOCK RECEIPTS SMALL; PRICES ARE FIRM

Receipts of all classes of meat animals were abnormally low at the Chicago stock yards yesterday and prices held firm.

The scant supply of steers met brisk demand at some of the highest prices of the year. No strictly prime stock was available, the best in the run selling strong at $17.85. Trade was active at strong prices in heifers, beef cows, canners, cutters, calves, and bulls.

Hog receipts of 8,500, including shipments direct to packers, were 16 per cent below the preceding Friday. Buyers again gave ceiling prices for almost all offerings.

Only 3,000 sheep and lambs arrived, including directs, a cut of 43 per cent from Friday of last week, and sold quickly at firm prices. The $16.40 top was steady, only 10 cents below the peak since April.

Nu-Enamel Completes Two Oil Wells in Texas

Nu-Enamel corporation recently brought in two more oil wells in Montague county, Texas, C. L. Lloyd, chairman, said yesterday. One is owned 100 per cent, the other 50 per cent. The company owns various interests in 17 oil wells and two gas wells.

MARKET AVERAGES

[Friday, July 6, 1945]

NEW YORK STOCKS
TRIBUNE AVERAGES

	25 indust.	25 rails	50 stks.
High	191.32	46.75	119.03
Low	189.93	43.87	117.89
Close	190.74	46.64	118.69
Net change	—0.08	+0.38	+0.14

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVERAGES

	30 ind.	15 rails	15 util.	60 stks.
Net change	+0.3	+0.3	+0.3	+0.3
Friday	65.8	42.6	46.4	65.9
1945 high	68.3	45.9	47.1	68.3
1945 low	78.6	38.9	39.3	57.8

Trading figures on Friday: Advances, 314; declines, 380; unchanged, 203. Total issues traded, 897. New 1945 highs, 8; lows, 10.

DOW-JONES AVERAGES

	30 ind.	20 rails	15 util.	65 stks.
Opening	165.80	58.91	32.77	63.03
High	165.97	59.84	33.33	63.71
Low	165.57	58.79	32.65	62.89
Close	164.67	59.71	33.15	63.56
Net chge.	+0.41	+0.45	+0.30	+0.38

Transactions in stocks used in Dow-Jones averages: Industrials, 62,200; railroads, 87,700; utilities, 68,500; total, 218,300.

NEW YORK BONDS
[Compiled by the Associated Press]

	20 rails	10 ind.	10 util.	10 for.
Net change	—0.1	+0.1	—0.1	—0.1
Friday	101.1	104.3	107.6	73.4
1945 high	101.6	105.5	108.0	74.0
1945 low	98.3	104.1	106.9	68.1

Ten low yield bonds—Friday, 118.0; 1945 high, 118.0; 1945 low, 116.7.

LONDON STOCKS
[London Financial Times]

	Close	Net chg.
Industrials	144.4	+0.3
Railroads	66.0	....

DIVIDENDS DECLARED

Stock, rate, period	Payable	Stock of record
Chesapeake of Va, 20c	Aug 15	Aug 4
Cl Cin Chgo&StLouisRy $5 sa	Jul 31	Jul 20
Gibson Refrigerator, 15c q	Init. Jul 20	Jul 16
Grocery Str Prod, 15c	Jul 31	Jul 16
Pacific Light, 75c q	Aug 15	Jul 30
Union Bk of Commerce, $5	Jul 25	Jul 14

q—Quarterly. Init—Initial. sa—Semi-annual.

People and Events

James L. Fly, former chairman of the federal communications commission, will speak at a dinner of the midwest chapter of the Society of the Plastics Industry in the Stevens hotel Thursday. The society's new president, Neil O. Broderson, president of the Rochester Button Works, will be introduced.

Inland Rubber corporation appointed as tire sales manager V. E. Ober of Cleveland, O. Inland has a plant on the south side and is constructing another at Ottawa, Ill., for the Defense Plant corporation for the manufacture of combat tires. Cost of the Ottawa factory is estimated at 9 million dollars.

Raymond B. Jones, midwest district sales manager of John B. Stetson company, hat manufacturer, will become sales manager Aug. 1. He will succeed John J. McKay who is leaving the company.

John Abbink, president of Business Publishers International corporation, and vice president of McGraw-Hill Publishing company, was elected chairman of the board of directors of the National Foreign Trade council.

Cudahy Plans New Issue of Senior Stock

Stockholders will be asked to authorize 100,000 shares of new $100 par value preferred stock at a meeting in mid-August, the Cudahy Packing company announced yesterday. The dividend rate has not been determined.

If the new issue is approved, holders of the 65,505 shares of 7 per cent and 20,000 shares of 6 per cent $100 par cumulative preferred stock will be given an opportunity to exchange their stock for new preferred. Present shares not exchanged will be redeemed, and new shares not taken are to be sold to an underwriting group headed by Goldman, Sachs & Co.

On Nov. 1, the next redemption date, the price on the 7 per cent preferred will be $108.50 a share, including accrued dividends of $3.50, and on the 6 per cent stock will be $103, including dividends of $3.

Pipe Line to Sell Preferred

Stockholders of Panhandle Eastern Pipe Line company authorized issuance and sale of 15 million dollars of cumulative preferred stock. Directors will determine final terms on the issue July 9, after which it is to be offered by a group headed by Kidder, Peabody & Co., Glore, Forgan & Co., and Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane.

Offering of 11,105 shares of Kroehler Manufacturing company 4½ per cent series A preferred stock was made by A. G. Becker & Co. at 103 and accrued dividends. The offering represented shares sold by a group of stockholders and involved no financing by the company.

Champion Paper Plan Voted

Champion Paper and Fibre company approved a refinancing program and authorized a new preferred issue of 150,000 shares. The 10½ million dollars of 3¾ per cent first mortgage bonds, $650,000 of notes, and 115,000 shares of 6 per cent preferred, will be replaced by 13 millions of 20 year debentures and 100,000 shares of the new preferred.

Louisville and Nashville railroad was authorized by the interstate commerce commission to issue $53,119,000 of first and refunding 2¾ per cent mortgage bonds to be sold at 97.669 per cent of par and accrued interest.

WHEN ISSUED RAIL SECURITIES

[Quotations by N. A. S. D.]

	Bid	Asked
Chgo M&St P 1st m 4s 1994	104½	105
Do "A" 4½s 2019	99¼	100
Do "B" 4½s 2044	87½	88¼
Do 5% p	71¼	72
Do common	37	37⅜
Chgo Rock Isl&P 1st 4s 1994	105¼	106
Do conv inc 4½s 2019	94½	95⅛
Do 5% p $100 par	79	80
Do common no par	40¾	41⅛
Denver R G W 1st m 3s-4s 1993	103	104
Do gen m inc 4½s 2018	79	80
Do 5% conv p $100 par	65	66
Do common no par	31	32
St L-San Francisco 1st 4s	100	100¾
Do inc 4½s	88¼	89¼
Do p	63	64
Do common	25	25⅜
Seaboard Railway 1st 4s	99¾	100¼
Do inc 4½s	84½	85
Do p	72½	73½
Do common	34½	35

U. S. TREASURY STATEMENT

[000 omitted]

	July 4, 1945	July 4, 1944
TOTAL DEBT	$259,815,622	$203,626,618
INCR. IN DAY	266,261	.....
Receipts	67,966	100,310
Expenditures	211,675	476,744
Net balance	24,336,899	20,235,834
Working bal. incl.	23,573,740	19,472,992
Cust. rec. for mo.	3,482	3,458
Rec. fisc. year	232,414	198,596
Exp. fisc. year	1,224,290	1,171,928
Exc. exp.	991,876	973,331
Gold assets	20,315,070	21,133,160

INVESTING COMPANIES

[Quoted by N. A. S. D.]

	Bid	Asked
Affiliated Fund Inc	8.09	8.87
American Business Shares	4.26	4.66
Axe Houghton Funds	16.62	17.87
Boston Fund Inc	20.49	22.03
Century Shares Trust	32.56	35.01
Chemical Fund	10.64	11.51
Dividend Shares Inc	1.49	1.62
Fidelity Fund Inc	24.73	26.63
Fundamental Investors Inc	28.47	31.20
Group Security, Bond Shares	9.49	10.43
Do Steel Shares	8.13	8.93
Incorporated Investors	28.31	30.33
Keystone Custodian Fund B 3	19.70	21.65
Do B 4	12.37	13.48
Manhattan Bond Fund	9.93	10.92
Massachusetts Investors' Trust	15.75	17.13
Do 2d Fund	13.03	14.01
Selected American Shares	12.02	13.11
Union Bond Fund B	32.14	34.30
Do C	9.69	10.50

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

Price ranges in less than carlot quantities on the Chicago wholesale market as quoted by the department of agriculture:

Apples, bu Ill	$3.00	$4.25
Beans, bu, Ill	3.32 to	3.35
Beets, bunch, Ill	.02 to	.04
Cabbage, cr, Ill	1.50 to	1.75
Carrots, cr, west		†4.50
Cauliflower, cr, Wash		3.75
Celery, ½ cr, Mich	4.50 to	5.00
Cucumbers, bu, Ark	3.03 to	3.04
Lettuce, cr, west	5.00 to	†5.32
Onions, sack, Cal. Spanish	3.20 to	3.40
Peas, bu, Idaho		†3.87
Peppers, bu, Fla	2.50 to	3.75
Radishes, bunch, Ill	.02 to	.02½
Tomatoes, lugs, Tex	4.25 to	5.00

†Ceiling.

TRACTION ISSUES

[Quotations by N. A. S. D.]

	Bid	Asked
Calumet&So Chgo cfts 5 27	85	88
Chgo City & Conn cfts 5 27	17¼	18¼
Chgo City Rwy 1st cfts 5 27	85	87
Chgo Rwy 1st cfts 5 27	85	87
Do A cfts 5 27	33	34
Do B cfts 5 27	3¼	3¼
Do Pur Mon cfts 5 27	18½	19¼
Chgo Rap Trn 1stAref cfts 6¼ 44	18	19
Do 1st & ref cfts 6 53	18	19
Metrop West Side El 1st cfts 4 38	23	24
Do ext cfts 4 38	23	24
Northwest Rwy 1st cfts 5 41	29	30
Union El [Loop] 1st cfts 5 45	29½	30½
Chgo Aurora & Elgin 6 51	27	28½
Chgo No Shore & Milw 5 36	49	51
Do 5½ 56	39	41
Do 6 55	39	41
Chgo & West Towns 5 47	83	85

WHAT THEY EARNED

Twelve Weeks Ended June 16—Net Income

	1945	1944
Cons Laundries	$ 144,239	$ 199,409
Per share	.41	.58

Fiscal Year Ended April 30

Zenith Radio	1,559,604	1,788,314

Quarter Ended March 31

Philadelphia Co	2,265,098	2,894,956
So Am Gold & Plat	97,608	102,407
Per share	.08	.08

Six Months Ended March 31

Guaranty Trust	†10,581,883	10,063,574
Per share	11.73	11.19

†Including profit on securities.

RAILROADS GET MOTIVE POWER, BUT NOT CARS

Hike Diesel Output in La Grange Plant

An increasing amount of motive power is being delivered to the railroads, but it will be late this year before additional passenger equipment will be completed, Chicago manufacturers said yesterday. Meanwhile, the railroads face increased difficulty in meeting civilian travel needs as additional cars are diverted to troop use.

C. R. Osborn

C. R. Osborn, general manager of the Electro-Motive division of General Motors corporation, said the huge La Grange plant is building about 63 diesel-electric units a month. [A diesel-electric locomotive may consist of one to four units.] This means about 85,050 horse power is added monthly by this one plant to railroad motive power.

Objective Is 70 Each Month

About 400,000 square feet of factory space will be added to the La Grange plant by the end of this month, raising the total area to approximately 1,600,000 square feet. The additional space will make possible increased production, helping the company reach its objective of more than 70 units a month.

The current production rate at La Grange is about 2½ times the pre-war output. The company is being pushed to meet rush demands from railroads having emergency power needs, especially western lines which are bearing the brunt of handling the vast movement of men and supplies to the Japanese war.

Osborn, who is a vice president of General Motors, said one of the bottlenecks to increased production is the lack of skilled workers, including welders. Even when additional skilled men are found it is difficult to get them to come to the plant because of the housing shortage in the La Grange area.

Assemble Car Materials

Wallace Barker, vice president of the Pullman-Standard Car Manufacturing company, said materials are being assembled for construction of new passenger cars. The company hopes to have work started on the new equipment in October, with deliveries to start late this year.

The new cars all will be coaches of modern light weight type. They will have smooth riding trucks, tight lock couplers, and other improvements. Orders for several hundred are on the company's books.

Pullman-Standard, as well as other manufacturers, has been troubled with slowdowns by employes, it was explained.

The company has started assembly of materials at its Michigan City plant for construction of 1,200 severely needed troop sleeping cars which will help avoid such incidents as the recent moving of troops across the continent in coaches.

The railroads are studying means to provide passenger equipment to enable the nation to carry on its economy.

As an example of what may be expected, the Chicago and Eastern Illinois is rearranging some schedules to have day trains replace night trains. For instance, a train that formerly left Evansville, Ind., at 12:30 a. m. and arrived in Chicago at 7:30 a. m. will leave Evansville at 5 p. m. and arrive in Chicago at 10:[illegible] p. m.

Order Kresge to Suspend Sale of Rationed Shoes

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—The OPA today ordered 230 S. S. Kresge company stores to suspend sale of rationed shoes for varying periods, effective July 15. The suspensions range from seven to 84 days and apply to stores in states east of Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, and New Mexico. OPA said the company had waived its right to a hearing and acknowledged violation of the "accountability" provisions of the shoe rationing order.

Two Senators Demand Price Fixing Inquiry

BY PHILIP DODD
[Chicago Tribune Press Service]

Washington, D. C., July 6—A bipartisan move to investigate the price fixing policies of the office of price administration and their effect on post-war economy was started in the senate today by Senators Capehart [R., Ind.] and Tydings [D., Md.].

The two senators introduced a resolution calling for an investigation not only of the OPA but of the office of economic stabilization, overall agency of the government's stabilization program. Policies and activities of the two agencies with respect to fixing prices of all commodities would be studied by a special committee.

Determines 'Financial Policy'

Capehart, in a senate speech, said present price fixing policies can determine whether the nation can achieve its post-war goals of full employment, high wages, profits for farmers and business interests, a sound national financial policy, and the maintenance of the private enterprise system.

Capehart said issues to be determined by the investigation should include:

1. Whether the OPA bases its methods on its "own notions" of limiting profits, or on the requirements of the price control act that maximum prices will be "generally fair and equitable."

Study Effect on Business

2. Whether OPA price fixing methods which require the absorption of cost increases are squeezing wholesalers and distributors out of business.

3. Whether OPA methods are based on the real facts of current costs of material and labor, or on "OPA's imagination of what certain things should cost if such things could be bought."

4. Whether OPA methods are stifling production and producing unemployment.

GOODYEAR TIRE OUTPUT STARTS; FIRESTONE SHUT

Akron, O., July 6 (AP)—Production was resumed at the navy-seized plants of Goodyear Tire and Rubber company today as the 6 a. m. shift returned to the job. Approximately 16,700 CIO rubber workers had been on strike. Capt. H. K. Clark, in charge for the navy, said 83 per cent of the morning shift was at work.

Meanwhile, a strike of 16,500 CIO rubber workers at neighboring Firestone Tire and Rubber company plants entered its sixth day with no sign of settlement. The Firestone employes defied a war labor board back-to-work directive and the WLB ordered the men to end the strike Monday morning or send representatives to a "show-cause" hearing in Washington, D. C., Tuesday.

13,000 Coal Miners Idle

Pittsburgh, Pa., July 6 (AP)—The solid fuels administration today reported more than 13,000 soft coal miners in western Pennsylvania are idle, 10,000 of them in an extended Independence day "holiday" and the remainder in walkouts.

NORTH. PACIFIC PLANS TO TRIM FIXED CHARGES

St. Paul, Minn., July 6 (AP)—D. E. Denney, president of the Northern Pacific railway, today announced details of a refinancing plan he said would reduce fixed charges from the $13,605,211 of 1944 to 10 millions a year. It provides for calling all outstanding 4½ per cent and 6 per cent refunding and improvement bonds, amounting to approximately 100 millions, on Jan. 1, 1946.

Money for the call would be provided by sale of a 75 million dollar issue of 40 year collateral trust bonds and from the treasury of the company. The bonds would be sold on competitive bidding and would be secured by a new issue of refunding and improvement bonds. The collateral trust agreement would provide for a sinking fund, financed from company earnings designed to retire the entire issue during the life of the bonds.

Rail Car Loadings Increase 2 Per Cent to 893,741 Cars

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—The Association of American Railroads today reported 893,741 cars of revenue freight were loaded in the week ended last Saturday. Loadings rose 17,299 cars or 2 per cent above the preceding week, but were 3,469 cars or 0.4 per cent under a year ago.

HOUSE PASSES TAX BILL TO AID RECONVERSION

Rejects War Profit Exemption Clause

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—Legislation revising tax laws to improve the cash position of business by 5½ billion dollars in the reconversion period today won house approval, 246 to 91, and was sent to the senate.

The house rejected 120 to 95 a proposal to reduce excess profits taxes 235 million dollars this year thru a retroactive increase in the exemption under this levy. The raised exemption will become effective next January.

Approval of the bill came after turbulent debate, in which opponents shouted that it "cuts a melon" of millions of dollars for some railroads and "benefits those who made excess profits out of the war."

Speeds Up Reconversion

Proponents argued that the five point tax revision is needed to hasten reconversion — especially for small business—and thereby aid employment. They said it makes little change in ultimate tax liabilities of corporations.

No change is made in individual or corporation income tax burdens.

Specifically the measure provides:

1. Increase in the excess profits tax specific exemption from $10,000 to $25,000, effective beginning with the 1946 tax year. Tax experts estimated it would reduce excess profits obligations 160 millions in 1946.

2. That the post-war credit of 10 per cent of the 95 per cent excess profits tax be taken currently with respect to the tax liability of 1944 and subsequent years, reducing tax payments in 1945 on 1944 liabilities about 830 millions and in 1946, with respect to 1945 liabilities, about 710 millions.

3. Advance to Jan. 1, 1946, the maturity date of outstanding excess profits tax post-war refund bonds, hastening the availability of 1 billion 300 million dollars that otherwise would be paid from two to four years after the end of the war.

Hastens Profits Refunds

4. Speed up refunds resulting from carrybacks of net operating losses and of unused excess profits credits. Under present law these refunds, amounting to 1 billion would be paid over an indefinite period from 1947 to 1950.

5. Hasten refunds resulting from the recomputation of deductions for amortization of emergency facilities, affecting perhaps a billion 700 millions otherwise to be refunded over an indefinite period.

The debate pivoted on the proposal by Rep. Slaughter [D., Mo.] to make the excess profits exemption boost retroactive, and a provision that would let a reorganized railroad, operating under a new charter, retain the tax base which its preceding corporation had.

Chairman Sabath [D., Ill.] of the rules committee declared that under the railroad provision the Wabash railroad would benefit by $8,500,000, and Rep. Eberharter [D., Pa.] said "those who get the benefits are those who bought the railroads in at one-half or one-third their value; the old stockholders get nothing."

PERMIT FOREIGN LINES TO ORDER PLANES IN U. S.

Washington, D. C., July 6 (AP)—Foreign air lines may place orders with American aircraft manufacturers for commercial planes if they obtain export licenses from the state department, WPB said today. Manufacturers will be given priorities assistance in obtaining materials to make the planes, the agency said, but only when the equipment is intended for use in war supporting reconstruction, relief, or rehabilitation activities.

Producers Receive Less on Milk Delivered in June

Lower prices to producers for most classes of milk delivered in the Chicago milk marketing area in June were announced yesterday by H. H. Erdmann, acting federal milk market administrator in Chicago. Prices were 0.6 per cent less per

NEW YORK STOCK TRANSACTIONS

Friday, July 6, 1945

Shares sold today.....960,000
Year ago.....910,000
Sales 1945 to date.....204,820,000
Sales 1944 to date.....138,978,165

Following is a complete list of issues traded:

Stock, div.—	Sales, 100s	High	Low	Close	Net chge.
ACF-Brill Mot....	6	13⅝	13⅜	13⅜—	⅛
Acme Sti 1.20..	3	26	26	26 —	¼
Adams Exp .30g	4	15⅜	15¼	15⅜	
Addressog Mult 1	3	26¼	26¼	26¼—	¼
Air Reduc 1a....	8	44	43¾	44 +	¼
AlaGreat Sou 4....	30	115	115	115	
Alaska Juneau....	13	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛—	⅛
Allegheny Corp..	68	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜ +	⅛
Do p	34	83¾	83¼	83¼	
Do pr	4	65⅝	65¼	65⅜—	⅛
Allen Ind 1 .60g	5	33	31½	32 +	½
Allen Indus ⅝....	1	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜ +	
Al Chem&Dye 6	3	157	157	157 —	
Allied Kid 1a...	3	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜—	⅛
Allied Mills 1.20	3	30¾	30¼	30¼—	⅛
Allied Stra 1.60	13	28½	28¼	28½—	⅛
Allis Ch M 1.60	5	46⅜	46¼	46⅜ +	⅛
Do p 4.....	3	117½	117	117 —	2
Amal Leather....	13	5¾	5⅝	5¾	
Amerada Pet 2..	1	111¼	111¼	111¼—	¼
A A C Del 1.20.	9	29⅝	29¼	29⅜—	⅛
Am Airlines 1e..	50	65⅝	64¾	65⅜ +	⅛
Am Bank N .60g..	6	30	30	30 —	
Am Beech ⅝g..	1	18¼	18¼	18¼—	¼
Am CableRad..	29	12¼	11⅞	12 —	⅛
Am Can 3.....	5	96	95¼	95¼—	¼
Do p 7.....	20	192¼	192¼	192¼ +	¼
Am CaSdy 2½g	14	51¼	50¾	51¼ +	¼
Do p 7.....	1	114	114	114	
Am ChaCabIn 2	1	30¾	30¾	30¾—	¼
Am Chicle 4a..	19	139	139	139 —	½
Am Colorty .40g	2	19⅜	19⅜	19⅜—	⅛
Am Crystal Sug	1	22⅜	22¼	22¼ +	¼
Am Distill	25	37½	36	36½ +	1¼
AmEnamel Tiling	2	8	8	8	
Am Export L 2	5	40¾	40¼	40½—	⅛
Am&For Pow....	87	5¼	5¼	5½ +	⅛
Do 6 p 5½.....	1	100¼	100¼	100¼—	1
Do 7 p 7.....	2	107	106¾	107	
Do 7 p 5½.....	28	23¾	23¼	23½ +	1
Am Raw 6% 5...	1	45½	45½	45½—	½
Am Rdge&Leath	15	8¾	8¼	8½ +	
Am Sm P 3.40a..	3	79	79	79 —	¼
Am Ice	7	8¾	8½	8¾	
Do p 3g.....	1	98½	98½	98½—	¼
Am Safety	1	10¾	10¾	10¾	
Am Tobacco 2a..	5	77¾	77¾	77¾—	¼
Do B 3a	14	78	77	77¾—	¼
Do p 6	90	158½	158½	158½—	
Am Type Fdrs 1g	1	13	13	13	
Am Vanad 2 a....	7	51¾	51¼	51¼—	⅛
Am Water Works	44	16½	15¾	16¼ +	⅛
Am Woolen	64	23⅜	22¾	23⅜ +	⅝
Am Z LAH .10g..	7	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	
Anaconda Cop 3a	37	34⅝	34¼	34⅝ +	
Anaconda W&C 1.	3.30	53	52¼	53 +	1
Ander H Cl .90g	1	33¼	33¼	33¼—	¼
Anderson Clay .40g	2	38¾	38¼	38¾—	¼
Andes Copper 1..	14	14	14	14 —	1
A P W Prod	4	6⅞	6¾	6¾—	⅛
Arch-Dan-M 2	3	64¾	64	64 —	¼
Arnour&Co	37	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Do pr 5	1	115	115	115 —	1
Armstrong Ck 4a	1	44¾	44¾	44¾—	¼
Artloom Corp .40	3	13¾	13¼	13¾ +	⅛
Asbd Dry Gds 1	15	28	28	28 —	¼
Do 1 p 6.....	20	134	134	134	
Do 2 p 6.....	10	114¼	114¼	114¼—	¼
Atch T&S F 6..	19	97	96	97 +	1
Do p 5	3	112¾	112¾	112¾—	¼
Atl Coast L 12g	10	71⅝	69¾	71⅝ +	1¾
Atl G&W Ind 1..	3	37½	37	37 —	½
Atl Refining 1..	10	27¾	27¼	27¾ +	⅜
Atlas Corp ⅛g..	8	17¾	17¼	17¾ +	⅛
Do p 3	3	56⅝	56¾	56⅝—	
Atlas Pdr 1¼g..	30	71¼	71	71¼—	
Atlas Tork .40 ..	1	21¼	21¼	21¼	
Austin Nichols ..	1	15¾	15¾	15¾—	¼
Do A 4k	30	100	100	100 +	
Autocar Co	3	19¼	19	19¼—	
AviationCor.10g	110	3¾	3½	3¾ +	⅛
Bald Loco 4a 1..	23	27¾	27¼	27¾—	⅛
Balt&Ohio	103	24¾	23¾	24¾ +	⅝
Do p	20	39¼	38½	39 +	⅜
BangA&A p 7½a	40	77¼	77¼	77¼ +	
Barber Asph 1..	3	17¾	17¾	17¾—	⅛
Barker Bros 4g..	1	25¾	25¾	25¾—	
Barnsdall O .60	23	21¼	21	21 —	¼
Bath Iron W 4..	8	19¾	19¾	19¾ +	
Beatrice C 1.40a	17	34	33¾	34 +	⅛
Beech Creek 2 ..	30	40	40	40 —	
Belding-Hem .50	3	14¾	14¾	14¾—	⅛
Bell Aire 1g	22	22¾	22¾	22¾ +	⅛
Bendix Aviat 3..	1	47¾	47¾	47¾—	¼
FoodMachin ⅝a..	1	65¼	65¼	65¼—	¼
FosterWheel 1a..	1	29	29	29 —	¼
FranciscoMot 1..	1	18	17¾	18 +	⅛
FrankSimon p...	10	138	138	138 —	4
FreeportSulph 2..	1	38¾	38¾	38¾—	¼
FruehaufTr 1.50	3	30¾	30¼	30¾ +	⅛
Do p 4½g.....	30	121	121	121 —	1
Gair Robert .30a	17	6¼	6¼	6¼—	⅛
Do p 1.20.....	2	17¾	17¾	17¾—	⅛
GamewellCo ½g..	1	16	15¾	16 +	⅛
GardnerDenv 1..	1	18	18	18 —	¼
GarWoodInd .40	6	8¾	8¾	8¾ +	⅛
Gaylord Cont 1..	4	27½	27	27 —	½
GenAmInv 2.35a.	20	15¾	15¾	15¾—	⅛
GenAmTrans 2½..	3	58	58	58 —	¼
Gen Baking .60..	7	9	9	9 —	
Gen Bronze .80..	5	22¾	22¾	22¾—	¼
Gen Cable.....	3	10¾	10	10¾—	⅛
Do A.....	1	34	34	34 —	¼
Do p 4½g.....	30	133	133	133¼ +	1
Gen Cigar 1.50..	3	30¾	30	30 —	
Gen Elec 1.60..	42	42¾	42¼	42¾+	⅛
Gen Foods 1.60..	20	43¾	43	43½—	⅝
Gen. GAS A	1	8	8	8 —	
Gen Motors 3..	54	67¾	67¼	67¾ +	
*Do p 5	1	127	127	127 —	
Gen O Ad ½g....	3	17¾	17	17¾—	
Gen Prec Eq 1..	3	27¾	27	27 —	¼
Gen Pr I .40k....	20	14¼	14¼	14¼—	⅛
Gen Ry Sig 1.60a	3	31½	31½	31½—	¼
Gen Real&Util..	9	4¾	4¾	4¾ +	
Gen Refr .40g..	10	24¾	24¼	24¾—	⅛
Gen Shoe 1.....	3	23	22¾	23 +	¼
Gen SC p 4½g..	1	103¾	103¾	103¾—	¼
Gen Steel Cast 1	1	25¾	25¾	25¾—	¼
Gen Time I ⅝g..	8	30	29¾	29¾—	⅛
Gen T&Rub ⅛g..	3	29¼	29¼	29¼—	⅛
*Gill S R .80..	7	16¾	16	16¾ +	
Do p 5.....	1	99	99	99 —	1
Gimbel B ⅝g....	8	26	25¾	26 —	⅛
Do 4½ p 4½..	1	98¼	98¼	98¼—	
Glidden Co .80g..	1	20¾	20¾	20¾—	
Goebel Br .30..	3	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Goodall San 1½..	14	14¾	14¾	14¾—	⅛
Goodall San 1½g	29	28½	28¼	29 +	½
Goodrich Rr 2..	8	58¾	57¾	58¾	
Goodyr T&R 2..	7	54¾	53¾	54¼—	⅛
Do p 5.....	1	109¾	109¾	109¾—	
Goth Hosiery ⅛g	4	13¾	13¾	13¾—	⅛
Grahame-M ..103	7	7⅞	7	7⅛—	
Granby C M .90	3	8¼	8¼	8¼	
Gran C S .175g	4	17¾	17	17¾—	
Grant WT 1.40	3	47¾	47¼	47¾—	
Grt I Ch ct 1½g	8	31¾	31¾	31¾—	⅛
Gt Nor Ry p 5	38	51¾	50¾	51¼—	⅝
Gt West S 1.30g	10	30¾	30¾	30¾—	⅛
Green H L 2a....	1	58	58	58 —	
Grey C 1.40a..	15	36¼	35¾	36¼ +	⅛
Grum Air E 1½g	11	31¾	31	31¾ +	⅛
Guantan Sug	2	7¾	7¾	7¾—	
Gulf Mob & O ..	32	26¼	25¾	26¼ +	⅛
*Do p 2½g....	1	78	78	78 +	1½
Gulf Oil 1a.....	9	64¾	63¾	64¾ +	⅝
Gulf St Ut 1....	1	26¾	26¾	26¾—	⅛
Ham Watch .80g	2	19¼	19¼	19¼—	⅛
Do p 6	10	105	105	10529/32	
Harb-Walker 1 ..	2	22	21¾	22 —	¼
*HS&M 1.60	9	38	37¾	38 +	⅛
Hayes In ⅛g	4	13¾	13½	13¾—	⅛
Hayes Mfg	20	9¾	9¼	9¾	
Hazel-Atlas G 5	20	111¼	111¼	111¼—	1
Hecht Co. 1.30..	2	25	25	25 —	
Hercules M 1....	3	90	89½	90 —	¼
Hercules P 1½..	1	90	89½	90 —	¼
Her C cv p 4a ..	1	130	130	130 —	3
Hinde&D F ½g..	1	31	31	31 —	1
Hires CE 1.20a..	1	24	24	24 —	
Holland Furn 1..	1	49¾	49¾	49¾—	
Hollander&S 1a..	1	18½	18½	18½—	⅛
Holly Sugar 1...	4	38½	38½	38½—	⅛
Homestake Min..	13	55¼	54¾	55¼ +	⅛
Houd-Her B 1....	9	21¼	21	21 —	
Household Fin 1.40	2	56	55¾	55¾—	¼
Houston Oil	44	15½	15	15½—	⅛
Howe S .60g....	1	39¼	39¼	39¼—	¼
Hudson & Man..	44	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Do p 5	2	81	81	81 —	
Hud Bay Min 1..	3	19¾	19¾	19¾—	⅛
Hudson M .40..	89	38¼	38	38¼—	⅛
Hupp Motor	48	5	4¾	5 —	
Ida Power 1.60..	2	36¾	36¼	36¾—	⅛
Illinois Cent	8	26¾	26¾	26¾—	⅛
Do p	1	68	68	68 —	
IndplsL&P 1.20	4	25¾	25¾	25¾—	⅛
Inger-Rand p 6	1	171	171	171 —	3
Inland Stl 2g....	6	93¼	92	92 —	1
InspiratCnCop ..	1	10	13	12¾ —	⅛
InsuranhCft .20a	1	9	9	9 —	
InterchCp p 4½	20	106¾	106¾	106¾—	⅛
Interlakefr .35e	18	10¼	10¼	10¼ —	
Int Bus Mach 6a	2	188	188	188 —	
Int Harv 3.60a..	1	84¾	84¼	84¼—	
Do p 7.....	1.50	185¼	184	185½+	¼
IntHyd-Elec	7	5¾	5	5¼ +	
IntMinls&Ch ⅛g	11	21¾	20¾	21¾ +	
Do p 4.....	3	85	84¾	84¾—	
Int Nickel 1.40a	9	45¼	44¾	45¼ +	⅛
IntMinls&Ch ⅛g	11	21¾	20¾	21¾ +	
Do p 7.....	10	135	135	135 +	
Int Paper	32	37	36¼	37 +	
Int Pap S	4	89¼	89¼	89¼—	¼
Int Ry Cen 1....	3	17¾	17	17¾—	
Int Shoe 1.80..	2	41¾	41¾	41¾+	
Int T & Tel...110		27¾	26¾	27¼+	⅝
IntrstDist .95g	3	24½	23¾	24½+	
Iowa Ill Gas 1..	1	44¾	44¾	44¾—	¼
Iowa Sou Ut 1..	1	23¾	23¾	23¾—	⅛
Jewel Tea	5	38¾	38	38¾—	
Do p 4½.....	1	111¼	111¼	111¼—	
John Manv 1¼..	3	123¼	121¾	122½+	1
Jns & L Stl 1⅛g	24	36	35¼	36¼+	⅛
Do p A 5.....	1	96¼	96	96 —	
Do p B 5.....	1	108¼	108¼	108¼—	
Joy Mfg .80....	4	25¾	24½	25¼+	
Kan City Sou....	15	24¾	24	24¾—	
Do p 5.....	1	85	85	85 —	½
Kelsy-HayWB 1½	1	24¼	24¼	24¼ —	
Kennct Cop 1g..	24	38¾	38	38¾+	⅛
Kimbly-Clk 1¼a..	2	46¼	45½	45¾—	2
Kinney G R Co..	1	15	15	15	
Do p 5 3c.....	40	88¼	88	88¼—	
KoppersCo 1.20g	4	30	29¾	30	
Kresge S S 1a...	2	28¼	28	28 —	⅛
Kress S H 1.40 ..	2	28¾	28	28¾—	⅛
Krog Corp 2.60..	7	45¼	45¼	45½+	¼
Laclede Gas	81	6	5¾	6 —	
Lehigh C&N ⅛g..	24	14¼	14¼	14¼ —	
Lehigh Pt C 1..	4	33	31	33 —	
Lehigh Val 1....	3	2¼	2¼	2¼ —	
Do p	3	44¾	44¼	44¼+	
Leh Val RR....	38	13½	13	13½—	
Lehmn Cp 1.30a	6	43¼	41¾	42¾+	
Lerner Stor 1a..	10	29	28¾	29 —	⅛
Lib-O-Glass ½g..	1	58¾	58¾	58¾—	
Lib McN L ⅛g..	37	9¼	9	9 —	
Ligg & My B....	2	91¼	91¼	91¼+	1
Lily Tulip 1⅛...	1	35¾	35¾	35¾—	⅛
Lima Loco 2a....	1	54	54	54 —	1
Link-Belt 3.....	2	46¾	46	46¾+	
Lion Oil Ref 1a	2	22	22	22 —	
Lockheed Aire 2.	35	27¾	26¾	27¼+	⅝
Loew's Inc 1....	35	26	25¾	25¾+	⅛
Lone St Gs 1¼a..	1	58¾	58¼	58¼—	
Long-BellLA .12g	8	18¾	18¼	18¼—	
LorillardP ½g...	5	23¾	23¾	23¾—	⅛
LouisG&E A 1⅛	3	35¼	35¼	35¼—	

Stock, div.—	Sales, 100s	High	Low	Close	Net chge.
Louis & N .88g	10	57¼	57	57¼	
Mack Trucks 1g.	3	55½	54¾	55½+	⅝
MacyRE 1.60...	20	38¾	38½	38¾+	⅛
Magma Cop ½g..	2	18¾	18¾	18¾—	
Mahon Coal 25..	10	450	450	450 +20	
Manati Sug ¼c..	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	
MarascaltOEx .25e	1	4¼	4¼	4¼—	
MarineMid .525g	23	8¾	8	8½—	
Mkt St Ry pr p.1.20	17	17¾	17¾	17¾—	
Mar Field .80a..	14	24¾	23¾	24¼—	⅛
Martin G L 2....	18	28	27¾	27¾—	⅛
Martin-P .45g....	24	20¾	19¾	20¼—	⅛
Masonite 1.....	4	43¾	43¼	43¾—	⅛
MathiesonAlk 1a..	4	24¾	24¾	24¾—	
MayDepStr 1.70	1	35¾	35¾	35¾—	
Maytag Co	11	13	11¾	12¾—	⅝
McCallCor 1.60a	4	35¾	35¾	35¾—	⅛
McCrory Stre 1..	3	23¾	23¾	23¾—	⅛
McGraw Elec 1a	1	35¾	35¾	34¾—	⅛
McGrawHill .60g	2	23¾	23¾	23¾—	⅛
McIntPor h2.25a	2	58¾	58¾	58¾—	⅛
McKessA&R 1.40.	1	31¾	30¾	31 —	⅛
Do p 4.....	1	106	106	106¾+	
McLellan .80....	3	18	17¾	17¾—	
McQuay-Nor 1...	3	23¾	22¾	23 —	¼
Mead Corp .80..	7	15	14¾	14¾—	⅛
Do p B ww 5½..	1	100	100	100	
Melv Shoe 2.....	3	38½	38¼	38½+	⅛
Mengel .40.....	33	22	21	22 +	¼
Do 5 p 2½...5.70	66		64½	66	
MerAMITr 2.....	5	29¼	29¼	29¼—	⅛
Met Ed p 5.90a..	10	109¾	109¾	109¾+	⅛
Miami Cop ¼g..	4	8¾	8¼	8¼	
Mid-Cont Pet ½g	4	28½	28	28 —	¼
Mid Stl Frd 2..	2	41	40¼	40¾—	1
Do 1 p 6.....	20	153	153	153 +	1
Minn-Moline	18	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Minn&StLRy 3g	7	69	65½	69 +	3
MSP&SSM A....	3	19	18¾	19 —	¼
Do B.....	14	4¼	4	4¼ —	
MissouriCorp 1.50	24	25	24½	25¼—	⅛
Mo-Kas-Tex	35	14	13¼	13¾+	
Do p.....	6	41¾	39½	41¾ +	2
Mons Chem 2....	1	86¾	86¾	86¾	
Mont Ward 2....	20	54¾	54¼	54¼—	⅛
Montrl&Co	2	48	48¼	48¼—	¼
Morris & Ess..	80	41¼	41	41¼+	⅛
Motor Prods ¼g..	3	28¾	27¾	28¾+	⅛
Motor Whl 1.20	3	26¾	26¾	26¾—	⅛
MuellerBr 1.60a	1	28¾	28¾	28¾—	⅛
MullinsMfg ¼g..	7	14¾	14¼	14¾—	⅛
Do p 7.....	60	103¾	103	103¾+	¼
Murphy G C 2..	1	93¼	93¼	93¼—	¼
MurrayCorp ¼g..	10	17¾	17¾	17¾—	⅛
Nash-Kelv 1½g..	41	19¾	18¾	19¾+	⅛
NashCh&Stl 1g..	30	47¼	47	47¼—	
Nat Acme 2.....	6	26	26	26 —	
Nat Airlines.....	23	13¾	13¾	13¾—	
Nat Aut Fi.....	25	13¾	13¾	13¾—	
Do p .60.....	12	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Nat Aviln ⅛g....	2	28	28	28 —	
Nat Cash Reg 1a	13	36¼	35¾	36 +	⅛
Nat Cont .80....	9	16	15¾	15¾—	⅛
Nat Cyl G .80...	4	15¾	15¾	15¾—	⅛
Nat DairyP .40g	15	20¾	20	20¾—	⅛
Nat Dept St ⅛a..	2	33¾	33¾	33¾—	⅛
Nat Distillers 2	15	41¾	41¼	41¾—	⅛
Nat Enam&S 1½g.	1	42¾	42¾	42¾—	⅛
Nat Fuel Gas 2..	1	42¾	42¾	42¾—	⅛
Nat Lead ¼a....	13	26¾	26¾	26¾—	⅛
Nat Linen Srv 1.	1	47¾	47¾	47¾—	⅛
Nat M&S C .80g	5	26¾	26¾	26¾—	⅛
Nat Oil Pro 1½g	1	74	74	74 —	¼
Nat Pow & Lt....	41	10¾	10¾	10¾—	⅛
Nat Steel 3.....	2	74¾	74¼	74¾—	⅛
Nat SugR 1.05g	3	69	68¾	69 —	
Nat Supply....	10	18	18	18 —	¼
Nat Tea 2.....	8	50¾	49¾	50 —	¼
Nat Vulcan 1....	1	16¾	16¾	16¾—	⅛
Natomas Co ⅛g..	2	13	11¾	12 —	
Nehi Corp ⅛g....	1	15¾	15¾	15¾—	⅛
Nemer Bros 1a..	1	39¾	39¾	39¾—	⅛
Do p 4½.....	10	105	105	105 —	
NewmontMin 1½	11	34¾	34	34 —	⅛
Newport In .80..	6	25¾	25¾	25¾—	⅛
Newpt Ind 1.20..	2	18	18	18 —	
N Y Air Brake 2	1	47¾	47¾	47¾—	
NYCenRR 1½g.126		28¾	28¾	28¾—	¼
NYChi&StL p....	3	133	133¼	133 —	
NYCity Omnibus..	7	1¾	1¾	1¾ —	
NY Dock P.....	2	54½	54¾	54¼+	
NY & Harlem 5.20	105	102	102	102 —	3
NYShipbldg 1¼g	1	19¾	19¾	19¾—	⅛
North&West .10..	2	94¾	94¾	94¾—	¼
No Am Av 1.50a..	30	27¾	27¾	27¾—	⅛
No Am Co 1.60..	46	26¾	25¾	26¼+	⅛
Northern Pac 1g	79	31¾	30¾	31¾+	⅝
Nor Sta Pow 1..	6	110	110	110 —	
NorthWstU .40½a	10	41¼	40¾	41 +	1
Norwlk T&R.20g	2	10¾	10¾	10¾—	
Norwich Ph .60a	1	15¾	15¾	15¾—	⅛
Ohio Oil ¼a....	23	17¾	17¾	17¾—	⅛
Oliver Corp ¼a..	50	109¼	109¼	109¼+	¼
Do p 5.....	1	109	109	109 —	
Omnibus Corp 1..	21	14¾	14	14¾—	⅛
Otis Elevat .40g	15	25¾	25	25¾—	⅛
Do p 5.....	10	161	161	161 —	
Outbrd MAMFG..	1	23¾	23¾	23¾—	¼
Owens-Ill Glass2	2	66¼	66¼	66¼—	¼
Pac Am Fish 1a..	2	14¾	14¾	14¾—	⅛
Pac Coast	30	15¾	15¾	15¾—	⅛
Do 1 p 5½c....	1	64	64	64 —	
Pac Mills 2.....	1	33	33	33 —	
Pac Tin Consol..	6	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Pac West Oil½g	6	20¾	20¼	20¼—	⅛
PackrdMtr .15g..	123	7¾	7	7¾ +	⅛
Pan Am Air ⅛g.321		20¾	19¾	20¼+	⅝
Do rts	671	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Panhandl EPC..	3	32¾	32¼	32¾—	⅛
Do p 5.60...	30	105	105	105 —	
Panhdl P&R.10g	11	5¾	5¾	5¾—	
Param Pic 2.....	11	21¾	21¾	21¾—	⅛
Parke Davis .90g	7	47¾	47¼	47¾—	⅛
Parmelee Transp	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Patino Mines1..	17	20¾	20	20¼—	⅛
Penney J C 3a..	1	117¾	117¾	117¾—	¼
Penn-Cent Airl..	25	35¾	34¾	35¾+	⅛
PennCoalCo 1g..	1	14¾	14¾	14¾—	⅛
Penn-Dix Cem 1..	1	7	6¾	6¾—	⅛
Penn R R 1g....	51	39	38¾	38¾—	⅛
Penn Salt .70g..	2	88¾	88	88 —	
PeoGasL&C 4....	3	86¾	86¼	86¾—	⅛
Peoria & East...	2	20¾	20¾	20¾—	⅛
Pepsi-Cola .70....	84	23¾	23¾	23¾—	⅛
Perm Marquette..	2	27	26½	27 —	¼
Do p	2	105	103½	105 —	
Do pr p 2½k...	1	110¾	110¾	110¾—	¾
Petrol Corp .25g	7	9	9	9 —	
PhawCrDas .20g..	7	20¾	20¼	20¾—	⅛
PhelpsDge 1.60..	20	37¾	37¼	37¾—	⅛
PhilaCo 6 p 3...	90	88¾	88¾	88¾—	¼
Do 6 p 5.....	10	134	134	134 —	1
Philco Corp .40g	7	35¾	35¼	35¾—	⅛
Phillip Morris 3a	4	108	107¼	107¾—	2
Phillips-Jones ..	18	18	18	18 —	¼
Phillips Pet 2....	8	50¾	49¾	50 —	⅛
Phoenix Hosiery..	1	16¾	16¾	16¾—	⅛
Pills Mills p 4..1.10		107	106¾	107 —	
PitCokeCh¼a....	1	9¼	9¼	9¼—	⅛
Pitt Coke&Ch 1a..	3	15¾	15¾	15¾—	⅛
Pitt Forgings ..	3	18¾	18¾	18¾—	⅛
PittScr&Bolt .40	2	8	7¾	7¾ —	
Pitt Steel	3	11¾	11¾	11¾—	⅛
Do 5 p	1.50	93¾	93¾	93¾—	¼
Do pr p 5½c...	1	83	83	83 —	3
Pitt & West Va..	2	38¼	38	38 —	1
Pittston Co.....	34	14¾	13¾	14¼—	⅛
Plymouth Oil ..	3	32	32	32 —	¼
Pocah Cor 1.50..	2	25¾	25¾	25¾—	⅛
PressedSteelCar 1.	7	21	20½	21 +	
Procter&Gam 2..	7	59	58½

NEW YORK BOND TRANSACTIONS

Friday, July 6, 1945

Sales today, par value, $5,230,000; year ago, $8,800,000; sales 1945 to date, $1,492,833,000; sales 1944 to date, $1,640,423,000.

Following is a complete list of issues traded:

DOMESTIC

	Close.	Net chge.
Am & FP 5 2030	101¼	— ¼
Am T & T 3½	66	105⅝ — ⅛
Do 3½	61	105¼
Do 3	56	103½ + ⅛
Am Tob 3½	66	107⅝
Ann Arb 4	95	90½ — ½
Arm&Co 4½	75	106⅝ + ⅛
Do 3½	64	106⅛
A T & F 4	95	111⅝
Do 4	95 reg	113
A C L 1st 4	52	108½ + ⅛
Do 4½	64	108⅝ + ⅛
B & O 1st m 4	48	104½ + ⅛
Do 93	A	94
Do 93	C	89⅝
Do 2000	D	83½ — 1
Do 96	F	83½ — 1½
Do cv 4	60	71½ — 1
Do PLE&W	4	61
Do PLEWV	4 51	89½
Do 7	C 4	89½ — 1
Bang & cv 4	51	98½
Barn Ch 3½	66	106⅛ + ⅛
Beth Stl 3½	65	106½ + ⅛
Do 3	60	103⅝ — ⅛
Bost Me 4½	70	75¾ + ¼
Do 4	60	101
B N Y & AL	4	99
Brt Rd 3½	66	106½ + ⅛
Buf R & P	57	83
BCRMAN	3 34	48 + ¼
Bush T & S	55	98¼ — ¼
Do 5	60	103
Can Nat 5	70	117¾
Do 5	69 Oct.	117 + ⅛
Do 6½	48	104⅝
Can Pac 4	49	104¾
Do 4	60	104¾
Can 4	60	104
Do 4	60	104
Do 4	perp	104⅜ — ⅛
Celan 3½	62	103¼ + ⅛
Celtic 2½	53	104⅛ + ⅛
Cen Ga 5½	59	104 + ¼
Do 5	59 C	23¼ — ¼
Do cn 5	45	79 — 1¼
Do 1st 5	45	103⅛
Cen N E 4	61	101 — ⅛
Cen Pac 5	60	104½
Do 1st 4	49	105
C RR N J 5	87	147 — ¼
Do 5	87 I	45¼
Chi & A 3	49	54½ + ⅛
C & G T 4	58	113⅝ + ⅛
C & E I inc	97	73½
C G W 4	60	99½ + ⅛
Chi I & L 6	66	25½ — 2¼
Do 5	66	25½
Do 4	87	25½ — 2¼
C M & P P 5	75	85
Do 5	2000	29⅜ —
Do 4½	89 C	98¾ + ⅛
Do 4	89 E	98¾ + ⅛
Do 5	89	98¾ + ⅛
C & N W 4½	89	92½
Chi Ry 5	37	86 + 1
CRIP 4½	52 A	74½ + ⅛
Do 4	60	105¼ + ⅛
Do 4	88	103
Do r 4	24	69 + ⅛
C T H & E I 5	60	91¾ + ⅛
Chi Un Sta 3	63	106
Childs 5	57	101½ + ⅛
CinG&E 3½	66	105½ + ⅛
CCC & L 4½	77	94½ — ⅛
Do 4	93	91½
Clev Un Ter 5½	72	107⅝
Do 4½	77	106¾
Com Ed 3½	58	105
Do 3	77	105¾
Con Ed 3¼	58	106⅝ — ⅛
Con Pw 4	54	73½ + ⅛
Cons P 3¼	70	107¼ + ⅛
Do 3½	66	106½ + ⅛
Cres Stl 3¼	55	103¾ — ⅛
Crucible 4	65	43r — 4½
CubRR 5½	26	47 — ⅛
Del & H 4	63	108
D&RG 4	36	70⅝ — ⅜
D&RGW 5	55	17 — ⅛
Do 5	55A	19½ — ⅛
Det Ed 3	70	107¾ + ⅛
Det TT 4½	61	113 + ⅛
DMAI 3½	65	106⅜ — ⅛
Erie 4½	2015	88¾ + ⅛
Do 3½	2000	101⅝ + ⅛
Firest TR 3	61	105 + ¼
Fla C&P 5	43et	127¾ — 1
Fla EC 5	74	77 — 3
Gen El 3½	56	104 + ⅛
Gen RAY 1	65	68¾ + ⅛
GenSHC 5½	49	105¾ + ⅛
Goodrich 2¾	65	101¼ — ⅛
Gt Nor 5½	52	122⅝ — ⅛
Do 4½	76D	130⅝ — ⅛
Do 1st 4	49	108 — ⅛
Do 2½	50	107⅞ + ⅜
Do 3½	70	107 — 1
GM&W deb	B	16½
GMAC	3 75	104⅜ — ⅛
Do inc	2000	104¾ — ⅛
Do inc	2015	100¾ + ⅛
Hous C 5	37	102¾ + ⅛
Hud C 5	62A	85 + ⅛
H&M r 5	57	74⅜ — 1½
Do inc 5	57	41 — ⅛
IC 3½	52	98½ + ⅛
Do	53	98¼ + ⅛
Do r 4	53	98¾ + ⅛
Do 4½	53 C	101¼ + ⅛
Do 4½	53 D	98¾ + ⅛
Do 4½	66	98¾ + ⅛
Do 5	55	106¼ + ⅛
IC Stl 3½	51	98¾ + ⅛
ICCRL 5	63A	99½ + ⅛
Do 4½	63	91⅜
Int Gt N 6	52	51 —
Do 1st 6	52	85 —
Do 5	56B	81½ —
Int Hrv 4	44	80¾ — ⅛
Int Pap 5	47	104⅝ — ⅛
Int T&T 4½	52	100⅞ — ⅛
Do 5	55	104½ + ⅛
Jam F&C 4	59	97½ — ⅛
KCFtS 4	56	91½
KC Sou 3	50	101⅞ — ⅛
LC&N 4½	54	106½ — ⅛
Leh VC 5	74st	94 + ⅛
Leh Pac 5	40	94¾ — ⅛
LVNY 4½	50	91 + 1
LehV 4½	2003	64½ + ⅛
Do 4½	2003r	63½ — ⅛
Do 4	2003	62¾ — ⅛
Do 4	2003r	63¼ — ⅛
LehVT 5	51	87⅝ — ⅛
L Isl r 4	49st	107⅝ + ⅛
LAN 4	2003	105⅛ + ⅛
Do 4	2003r	105¾ + ⅛
MaCan 4½	60	80 + ⅛
Mich C 4½	79	104⅝ — ⅛
MSPSSM 4½	71	99½ — ⅛
Do	51	72 — 1
M-K-T 5	62	96 — 1
Do aj 5	67	96½ — ⅛
Do 4	90	90¾ + ⅛
Do 4	62 B	83¾ — ⅛
Mo P 5	65	83¾ — ⅛
Do 5	65 A	83¾ — ⅛
Do 5	77 F	90 — ⅛
Do 5	78 G	90 — ⅛
Do 5	80 H	90 — ⅛
Do 5	81 I	90 — ⅛
Do r 4	75	53¾ — ⅛
MWPPS 4½	60	106¾ — ⅛
Mont P 3¾	66	105½ — ⅛
Mor & E 5	55	82½ + ⅛
Do 4½	55	75⅝ — ⅛
Do 3½	2000	74 + ⅛
Mt S T 3¾	68	105½ — ⅛
NC&StL 4	78	102½ — ⅛
Nat Dai 3¼	60	106¾ + ⅛
NHRR 5	45	104½ — ⅛
Do 4	45	99 — 1
NE&T 5	52	113⅝ — ⅛
NONE 4½	53	107⅛ — ⅛
NOTerm 4	53	107 — ⅛
Do 5	55	90 — ⅛
Do 5	56	94 — 1¼
NYC r 5	2037	96 + ⅛
Do 4½	2013 A	91⅝ — ⅛
Do 4½	2013	91¾ — ⅛
NYCLS 3¼	98	95¾ — ⅛
NYCMC 3¼	98	91⅞ — ⅛
NYChRL 3¾	75	106¼ + ⅛
NYHRRR 3½	97	105 — ⅛
NYGELHP 4	49	109¾ — ⅛
NYL&W 4	73	94½ — 1
NYNHH 6	48	78¾ — ⅛
Do 6	40	80¾ — ⅛
Do 4½	67	76½ — 1
Do 4	50A	71¾ — ⅛
Do 4	55	71¾ — ⅛
Do 4	56	71¾ — ⅛
Do 4	57	40¾ — ⅛
NYOW 4	92	91½ — ⅛
NYOW r 4	55	13¾ — ⅛
NYS Stm 3½	63	105⅝ — ⅛
NY P & L 3½	75	101⅝ — ⅛
NYSEW 4½	37	40¾ — ⅛
NYW 4½	46	39¼ + ⅛
Norf S 2	014	70 — 1
Nor P 6	2047	109⅝ — ⅛
Do 5	2047 C	109⅜ — ⅛
Do 5	2047 D	110 + ⅛
Do 4½	2047	109 + ⅛
Do 4	97	118⅝ — ⅛
Do 4	97 reg	114½ — ⅛
Do 3	2047	89 + ⅛
Do 3	2047 reg	85 — ⅛
Ohio Ed 3	74	105⅝ — ⅛
OWRRN 5	60	106
PG&E 3	70	106⅞ + ⅛
Do	70	106⅝ + ⅛
Do 3½	66	106¾ + ⅛
Pen Co 4	52 E	111 — ⅛
Pen P&L 4½	74	106⅝ — ⅛
Pen P&L 3½	65	106⅜ — ⅛
Penn RR c 4	60	106⅝ — ⅛
Do r 4½	65	122⅝ + ⅛
Do 4½	64 E	125½ — ⅛
Do 3½	52	106 — ⅛
Do 3	85	106 — ⅛
Do r 4	75	53¾ — ⅛
Pere M 3½	80	100¼ — ⅛
Phil Co 4½	61	107⅝ — ⅛
Phil El 3½	74	103 — ⅛
Do 2¾	67	97 — 3
Phil Ry 4	37	37 — 3
PWVa 4½	80 C	96½ — ⅛
Port G E 4½	60	103⅜ — ⅛
Pr Stl C 3	51	103¼ + ⅛
Quak C 3½	64	103 + ⅛
Rio G W 4	39	107½ — 2½
Do 4	49	75 —
RIA&L 4½	34	70 — ⅛
Rutl 1 4½	41	70 — ⅛
Sav F 4½	66	106¼ + ⅛
StLA&A 6	96	94½ — ⅛
Do 5	96	94½ + ⅛
St L S F 5	50B	69 — ⅛
Do 6	78	77¾ + ⅛
Do 4½	78	47 — 3
Do 4	50A	85 —
Do 4	50Ac	84½ — ⅛
St LSW 2d 4	89	91½ — ⅛
SAL 4½	45	102 — ⅛
Sea A L c 6	45	70¾ — ⅛
Do 6	45ct	70¾ — ⅛
Do 6	45r ct	70¾ — ⅛
Do 4	80st	113⅝ — ⅛
Do 4	35A	41 — 1
Shell U 2½	54	102⅛ — ⅛
So Pac 4½	68	100 — ⅛
Do 4½	81	101 — ⅛
Do 4½	69	100 — ⅛
Do 4	81	100 — ⅛
Do 4½	Or 77	104½ — ⅛
Sou Ry 6½	56	130⅝ — ⅛
Do r 6	56	115⅞ — ⅛
Do cn 5	94	121½ — ⅛
Do m 5	94	121½ — ⅛
S W Bell 3¼	64	107⅞ — ⅛
TexAsF 5	54	50 107⅝ — ⅛
T&P 1 5	3000	146⅞ — ⅛
Do 5	77A	103⅝ — ⅛
Do 5	79C	103⅝ — ⅛
Do 5	80D	103⅝ — ⅛
Th Ave 5	60	53¾ + ⅛
Do 4	60	37½ + 1
Tol Ed 3¼	65	103¼ + ⅛
Un Oil Cal 5	59	3/16+3/16
Un Pac 1 4	47	105⅜
Univ P 3¾	69	103 — ⅛
Wab 4½	91	53½ — ⅛
Wab 5	76	53½ — ⅛
Wash C 3½	54	101⅝ — ⅛
W Sh 4	2361	89¾ + 1
Do 4	2361r	86⅜ — ⅛
W Md 5½	77A	108 — ⅛
Do 5	81	108 — ⅛
WestPac 4½	2014	109 — ⅛
W Un 5	60	107⅛ + ⅛
Do 4½	50	107⅝ — ⅛
Whl Stl 3¼	78	106 — ⅛
Wis Cen 4	49	88¾ — 1½
Do 4	59	86¾ — 1½
Wis C P 3½	68	106⅛ — ⅛

NEW YORK CITY

	Close.	Net chge.
N Y City 3	80	120 —

FOREIGN

	Close.	Net chge.
Arg 4 72 Feb	—	95⅛ — ⅛
Do 4 72 Ap	—	95⅛ — ⅛
Do 4½	71	100 — ⅛
Australia 5	55	105¼ — ⅛
Do 5	57	103¾ + ⅛
Do 4½	56	99⅞ — ⅛
Braz 8s	26	87 — ⅛
Do 8s	26	87 — ⅛
Do 3½	8	13 — ⅛
Do 3½	8	14 — ⅛
Do 3½	8	27 — ⅛
Buenos A 4½	71	92 — ⅛
Do 4½	An 76	92 — ⅛
Do 4½	Ap 76	92 — ⅛
Do 4½	75	94½ — ⅛
ChileMtg 4½	61	18¼ — ⅛
Do 6½	57 Sa	18¼ — ⅛
Do 6	63 A	18¾ + ⅛
Chile c	60	19⅜ — ⅛
Do c	Jan 61	19⅜ — ⅛
Do c	Feb 61	19⅜ + ⅛
ChileMtn 7	60	17⅜ + ⅛
ChinGRY 5	51	34 — ⅛
Colomb 3	70	37½ — ⅛
Copenh 5	52	85½ — 1¼
Do 4½	53	83¾ — 1¼
Cuscho 8	52	112 + 8
Denmk 5½	55	94½ — ⅛
Do 4½	53	89¾ — ⅛
Helsin 6½	60	90¼ — ⅛
Kreug&T 5	59	6½ — ⅛
Med Mun 6½	54	31 — ⅛
N S Wales 5	57	100 — ⅛
Norway 4½	65	100½ — ⅛
Do 4	63	100⅞ — ⅛
Oslo 4½	55	95¼ — ⅛
Pan 3½	94 st	98¾ — ⅛
Pan 3½	94 st	98¾ — ⅛
Parh 7	37	40 — ⅛
Do 3	6 61	31¾ — ⅛
Poland 5	80	27⅝ — ⅛
Rio de J	6½ 53	44½ — ⅛
Rlesin 6	58	3 — ⅛
Do	58	33¾ — 1¼

wd—With declaration. xin—Ex-interest. xt—Certificates.

CHICAGO STOCKS

Friday, July 6, 1945

Shares sold today..... 35,000
Year ago..... 33,000
Sales 1945 to date..... 6,544,000
Sales 1944 to date..... 4,431,000

Following is a complete list of issues traded:

Stock, div.—	Sales, 100s	High	Low	Close	Net chge.
Adams Mfg .80	40	16¼	16¼	16¼	— ¼
Adm Corp 75r	6	13⅝	13½	13½	— ⅛
Adv Alum ½	10	7	7	7	— 2½
Allied Lab .40g	50	17½	17½	17½	+ ⅛
Armour & Co	2	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Arc Equip ⅝	1	17	17	17	— ⅛
Asbestos Mfg	3	3	3	3	+ ⅛
Athey Tr Wh ¾	2	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	— ⅛
Aviat Corp .10	4	8⅜	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Belden Mfg	38		33/32		— ¼
Bendix Av 3	1	51	51	51	— 2½
Berghoff Brew	1	13½	13	13½	
Borg-Warner 1.60	1	39½	39½	39½	
Brown F & W	1	7¼	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Bruce E L 1	50	39½	39½	39½	+ ¼
Butler Bros .60	3	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
Can & S W Ut	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Do 7 p	2.70	130	127⅝	129	— 1
Do 7pl p 1	50	123	123	123	
Cen Sta P & L p	90	17¼	17¼	17¼	
Chi Corp	10	2¼	2¼	2¼	+ ⅛
Chi & N W	8s	9	45¾	44¾	45¾	2½
Coleman Co	1	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
Comwlth Ed 1.40	5	31½	31½	31½	— ⅛
Con Biscuit .60	3	11¼	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
Cudahy Pack p 7	30	106	106	106	+ ½
Curtis Pub .10	61	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	—
El Household .60	4.50	18½	18	18	— ⅛
Fair Stores	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Four W D Au 1g	1	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
Gen Am Trns 2½	8	55	55	55	— 1
Gen Elec 1.60	1	43¾	43¾	43¾	— ⅛
Gen Finance .30	1	8	8	8	—
Gen Motors 3	3	67⅞	67⅞	67⅞	— ⅛
Gt Lakes Dr 1	2	21¼	21¼	21½	—
Hupp Mot	10		5	5	— ⅛
Ind Brick	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	
Indep Pn Tl 3	1	36½	36½	36½	—
Ind Stl Prod ½	80	7½	7½	7½	— ⅛
Katz Drug ¾	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	+ ⅛
La Salle Ext	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Lib-McN & L .50	2	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Marsh Field .80	3	24¼	24	24	— ⅛
Do p ¾	30	109¼	109¼	109¼	—
Martin G L Co	2	27⅞	27⅞	27⅞	— ⅛
Mid Cont Pet .20a	3	11¼	11¼	11¼	+ ⅛
Mid W Corp ¼	2	15¾	15¼	15⅝	—
Miller & Hart	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
Do pr p	1	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	— ⅛
Mont Ward 2	3	63⅜	61⅞	62⅜	+ 1⅛
Nash-Kely ⅛	3	19⅝	19	19⅝	— ⅛
NYCntl RR 1½	2	28¼	28¼	28¼	— ⅛
Nor Illinois 1a	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	
Nr'west Banc .35g	5	26⅛	26	26⅛	+ ⅛
Penn R R 1g	1	38⅜	38⅜	38⅜	— ⅜
Process Corp .50	1	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	+ ⅛
Pure Oil ⅛	4	18⅞	18⅞	18⅞	— ¼
Rd Crp of A .20g	3	13⅜	13¼	13⅜	— ⅛
Rath Pack .60g	1.30	31⅜	31⅜	31⅜	—
Repub Steel 1	1	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	—
Sangamo El ⅛	.50	37¼	37¼	37¼	+ ⅛
Signode Stl .50	1.50	35¼	35¼	35¼	+ ⅛
So End L W 1½	1	33¼	33¼	33¼	+ ⅛
Std Dredg .30a	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Std Oil Ind 1a	1	38⅛	38⅛	38¼	+ ⅛
Stew-Warn 1½a	3	19⅝	19½	19⅝	— ⅛
Studebkr Crp ¼g	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Swift & Co 1.60a	1	33⅜	33⅜	33⅜	
Trane Co .40g	3	22	21¾	22	
208 S LaSalle St	.30	43¾	43¾	43¾	—
Union Carbide	3	87⅞	87⅞	87⅞	— 1⅛
U S Steel 4	1	67⅞	67⅞	67⅞	— 1⅛
Wls Bnkshrs	1	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	+ ⅛
Yates-Amdcn ⅛	1	8	8	8	— ⅛

a—Also extra or extras. e—Paid last year. g—Paid or declared this year. k—Accumulated dividends paid or declared this year.

OTHER GRAIN MARKETS

July Wheat

	Open	High	Low	Close	Prev. close
K C	1.56⅝	1.57⅛	1.55⅝	1.56⅝	1.57
Mpls	1.69⅞	1.69⅞	1.68⅛	1.68⅛	1.69

September Wheat

K C	1.57¼	1.57⅛	1.56	1.56⅛	1.57⅛
Mpls	1.63⅛	1.63⅜	1.61⅝	1.61⅝	1.63⅝

December Wheat

K C	1.57	1.57¼	1.55⅞	1.55⅞	1.57⅛

July Corn

K C				1.15¼	1.15¼

July Oats

Mpls	.64⅝	.64⅝	.62⅞	.62⅞	.64⅛

July Rye

Mpls	1.48⅝	1.48⅝	1.43¼	1.43¼	1.47¼
Wpg	1.60	1.60½	1.58⅝	1.59⅝	1.61

September Rye

Mpls	1.39¼	1.39½	1.34⅝	1.34⅝	1.39⅞
*Wpg	1.47⅛	1.48¼	1.43⅜	1.43	1.47⅜

*October.

CASH GRAIN PRICES

Estimated receipts of cash grain at Chicago Friday: Wheat, 50 cars; corn, 110; oats, 10; rye, 7; barley, 330; soybeans, 3. Range of cash grain prices per bushel in leading markets:

WHEAT

No.	Chicago	Kansas City	St. Louis
1 red.	1.60	1.64⅝	
2 red.	1.67⅛	1.64 @64⅝	1.65 @70
3 hd.		1.59 @71	

	Duluth	Minneapolis	Winnipeg
1 d.n.	1.71 @72	1.71 @72	

CORN

	Chicago	Peoria	Kansas City
2 yel.	1.18⅝		1.13⅝@15⅛
3 yel.		1.14½	
4 yel.			1.14½

OATS

	Chicago	Kansas City	Minneapolis
2 wh.	.69 @71	.64⅝@67⅝	
1 red.	.73½ @69⅞		

RYE AND FLAX

	Rye	Flax
Minneapolis	1.44½@82¼	3.16
Duluth	1.46⅛@49¼	3.10

CHICAGO GRAIN PRICES

Wheat

	High	Low	Close	Prev. close
July	1.67⅜	1.65½	1.65⅝	1.67½
September	1.64⅝	1.63¼	1.63⅜	1.64⅝
December	1.64	1.63⅛	1.63⅜	1.64
May	1.63⅝	1.62⅝	1.63⅛	1.63⅝

Corn

July			1.18¼	1.18½
September			1.18½	1.18⅝
December	1.18	1.17⅝	1.17⅝	1.17⅞
May	1.17¼	1.17	1.17	1.17⅛

Oats

July	.67⅜	.65¼	.65¼	.67½
September	.64⅛	.62¼	.62¼	.64½
December	.63⅞	.62⅝	.62¼	.63⅞
May	.63⅝	.61⅞	.62	.63½

Rye

July	1.53	1.47⅞	1.47⅞	1.52⅝
September	1.43⅝	1.38⅛	1.38⅝	1.43⅞
December	1.41⅝	1.36⅝	1.36⅝	1.41⅝
May	1.38	1.33	1.33	1.38

Feed Barley

July	1.16½	1.14⅝
September	1.10½	1.08⅝
December		1.08½
May		1.10¼

*Calling.

CASH PRICES

WHEAT

No. 2 red, 1.67⅛@1.68⅛; No. 3 red, 1.64⅛@1.67⅛; No. 4 red, 1.60@1.64⅛; No. 2 hard, 1.67⅛@1.68⅛; No. 3 hard, 1.64⅛@1.67⅛; No. 4 hard, 1.60@1.64⅛; No. 2 mixed, 1.67⅛@1.68⅛; No. 3 mixed, 1.64⅛@1.67⅛; No. 4 mixed, 1.60@1.64⅛; No. 2 white, 1.67⅛@1.68⅛; No. 3 white, 1.64⅛@1.67⅛; No. 4 white, 1.60@1.64⅛; sample grade, 1.50@1.60.

CORN

No. 2 yellow, 1.18⅛@1.18⅝; No. 3 yellow, 1.17⅛@1.18⅛; No. 4 yellow, 1.13⅛@1.17⅛; No. 5 yellow, 1.09⅛@1.13⅛; No. 6 yellow, 1.05⅛@1.09⅛; No. 2 mixed, 1.18⅛@1.18⅝; No. 3 mixed, 1.17⅛@1.18⅛; No. 4 mixed, 1.13⅛@1.17⅛; No. 5 mixed, 1.09⅛@1.13⅛; No. 6 mixed, 1.05⅛@1.09⅛; No. 2 white, 1.18⅛@1.18⅝; No. 3 white, 1.17⅛@1.18⅛; No. 4 white, 1.13⅛@1.17⅛; No. 5 white, 1.09⅛@1.13⅛; No. 6 white, 1.05⅛@1.09⅛; sample grade, 1.00@1.05.

OATS

No. 2 white, .67⅜@.68⅜; No. 3 white, .65⅜@.67⅜; No. 4 white, .63⅜@.65⅜; No. 2 mixed, .65⅜@.66⅜; No. 3 mixed, .63⅜@.65⅜; No. 4 mixed, .61⅜@.63⅜; sample grade, .60@.62.

RYE

No. 2, 1.47⅞@1.48⅞; No. 3, 1.43⅞@1.46⅞; No. 4, 1.38⅞@1.42⅞; sample grade, 1.33⅞@1.37⅞.

BARLEY

Malting, 1.10@1.30; feeding, .90@1.10.

SOYBEANS

No. 2 yellow, 2.39@2.40; No. 3 yellow, 2.38@2.39; No. 4 yellow, 2.36@2.38; No. 2 mixed, 2.39@2.40; No. 3 mixed, 2.38@2.39; No. 4 mixed, 2.36@2.38; No. 2 white, 2.39@2.40; No. 3 white, 2.38@2.39; No. 4 white, 2.36@2.38; sample grade, 2.30@2.36.

TIMOTHY SEED

Nominal, 6.00@7.00.

CLOVER SEED

Nominal, 20.00@25.00.

LEGAL NOTICES

TO THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE OSCAR C. RIXSON CO.: The Annual meeting of the stockholders of THE OSCAR RIXSON COMPANY will be held Thursday, July 19, 1945, at 2:00 P. M., at the Commodore Hotel, 42d St. & Lexington Ave., New York City. THE OSCAR C. RIXSON COMPANY. A. E. Schleicher, Secy.

CHICAGO DAILY TRIBUNE
Saturday, July 7, 1945 ★★ 19

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK

[Prices in dollars per 100 lbs.]

Hogs—Receipts, 8,500; shipments, 1,500.
Bulk of sales..... $14.80@14.75
Month ago..... 14.65@14.75
Year ago..... 12.10@13.75
Top yesterday, $14.75; average, $14.60.
Cattle—Receipts, 1,500; shipments, 1,000.
Bulk of sales..... $16.60@17.85
Month ago..... 15.00@17.00
Year ago..... 14.00@16.65
Top yesterday, $17.85; average, $16.90.
Sheep—Receipts, 3,000; shipments, 100.
Bulk of sales..... $15.00@16.35
Month ago..... 15.35@15.35
Year ago..... 14.00@15.00
Top yesterday, $16.40; average, $15.65.
Receipts include 3,500 hogs and 2,500 sheep direct to packers.

BOARD OF TRADE SALES

[On July 5, 1945 in thousands of bu.]

	July	Sept.	Dec.	*Total
Wheat	427	4,204	1,497	6,867
Corn	13	5	75	194
Oats	474	1,141	1,049	3,079
Rye	367	3,000	3,174	7,223
Barley	2	14	12	28

Grand total 17,393
*Includes 679,000 bu May wheat, 104,000 bu corn; 415,000 bu oats, and 1,975,000 bu rye.

Open Grain Trades

	July	Sept.	Dec.	*Total
Wheat	9,836	20,081	10,236	40,811
Corn	3,986	5,235	7,485	22,644
Oats	7,208	9,847	8,145	27,830
Rye	3,814	13,229	13,266	39,473
Barley	399	681	650	1,832

Grand total 136,389
*Includes 4,728,000 bu May wheat; 938,000 bu corn; 2,830,000 bu oats; 5,163,000 bu rye, and 103,000 bu barley.

CITRUS FRUIT PRICES

Supplies remained far below requirements and ceiling was paid for practically all citrus fruits last week. Week's price range as given by the department of agriculture is as follows: Oranges, st. sales, box, Cal., $4.11, ceiling; auction, box, Cal., $5.81, ceiling. Grapefruit, st. sales, box, Cal., $3.13, ceiling; auction, box, Cal., $4.85, ceiling. Lemons, auction, box, Cal., $2.50@7.00, ceiling.

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK

Hogs—Receipts, 8,500; shipments, 1,500.
Bulk of sales..... $14.80@14.75
Month ago..... 14.65@14.75
Year ago..... 12.10@13.75
Top yesterday, $14.75; average, $14.60.
Cattle—Rece

HELP YOURSELF TO HAPPINESS
Enjoy COUNTRY LIVING AT BEAUTIFUL ROUND LAKE
35 MILES N. W. OF CHICAGO
NEW RANCH HOME DEVELOPMENT
$100 DOWN ON HOMESITE STARTS YOU
COME OUT TODAY!
F. C. PILGRIM & CO.

PRICE CUT $1,000
HOMES
IN BEAUTIFUL N. W. SUBURB
Easy Terms
LARGE HOMESITES
$200 DOWN
F. C. PILGRIM & CO.

LAKE OF THE OZARK
WATERFRONT LOT
LITTLE FARMS
ON SITE EACH
FRANK DE LUCIA

WATER FRONT COTTAGE
ROUND LAKE BEACH
JOE CACCIATORE & CO.

WARVETERANS
Immediate Possession
DON'T WAIT
DONALD F. MOORE, REALTOR

Open for Inspection
SUNDAY, 11 A. M. TO 5 P. M.
NEW DUPLEX HOMES

HELP WANTED OMITTED ONLY ON SATURDAYS

Because of newsprint restrictions, Help Wanted and Employment Agency ads are omitted on Saturdays.

This enables the Tribune to utilize to the best advantage of readers and advertisers the total weekly supply of paper allocated to such advertising under the Tribune's paper conservation program.

For Chicago's biggest job directory, consult tomorrow's Sunday Tribune.

—REAL ESTATE FOR EXCHANGE—

WILL consider cash $ for 2nd mod., white, tile front, apts.—Mod. $3,400 yr. lower-apts. for clear smaller bldgs. or cheap lands. Call 1-3 p. m. Kenwood 7915-06.

—REAL ESTATE—LOANS, MORT'G'S—

WANT—$7,000 1st mortgage on fine 3 story brick bldg. at 3836 Washington-blvd., furnished with elec. refrig., 6-3's, 1-3, 4-1s and 1-5 rm. apts. Hot water heat, stoker, automatic hot water heater. Income to be increased to $5500 mo. Will make monthly payments, pay 5% int., 5% comm. Owner, Nevada 2804.

MONEY AVAILABLE
Conventional 1st and 2nd mortgages.
PROMPT SERVICE.
BEESLEY, 4315 Irving Pk. Pen. 2720.

WILL make or buy 1st mortgages on good security. Inquire Loop office.
GUARANTEED & CO., 327 W. 63D-ST.

5% 1ST VOLUME—24 HOUR SERVICE
Construction & Invest. Co. Sta. 5802.
BROKER, 1st and 2nd mortgages.
Prompt action. 111 W. Washington.

WE help you buy your home if you have not enough cash to pay 4% Dea. 3010.

$$$ LOANS made quickly—No delays. Realty Mtg. & Inv. Co., Roosevelt, Sta. 4835

—INDUSTRIAL PROPERTIES—

LOFT TO RENT
2903 N. CLARK-ST.
2d Floor, steam heated, 2,750 sq. ft.; only $1250 mo. Full commis. to brokers.
THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO,
1126 E. 59th-st. Fabian 3220.

FOR SALE—Lease-To-Own wood building 18 ft. wide, 40 ft. long, 13 ft. high; 4 windows, 2 sets double sliding doors; good condition and has shingle roof. 4539 W. Harrison. Nev. 6437.

FOR sale or rent—1 story building, 8,000 sq. ft.; ideal for small mfg. shop; located on 1st floor; good cellar; will remodel to suit. Write Box 119, Maywood, Ill.

TO RENT OR RENT—100,000 sq. ft., one or two floors preferred; solid construction; fireproof; must have switch track; give particulars.
Address N G 63, Tribune.

STRAUS OFFERS
Campbell—13,500; 5 st. B.&M. $15,000
Irving & Ca. 120 S. LaSalle, Sta. 1949.

SALE—Corner 3 story, 24,000 square feet; great corner space; ideal for buy- and jet-building shop; post-war zone. Han 2311.

GARAGE 802136—For sale or rent. 11137 W. 140th-st. Lemont or Seeley 2163.

—Wanted to Rent—

WANTED TO RENT—5,000 FT.
100 LB. FLOOR LOAD.
SPRINKLER.
HUMBOLDT 1676.

WANTED TO RENT—
Approx. 5M ft. for 3-6 months; suitable for clean, light mfg. Randolph 3862.
Mr. Welland.

BIDS wanted to rent about 10,000 sq. ft. S. W. truck level, for warehousing; poss. Dec. '45, or sooner.
Address N G 238, Tribune.

WTD. to rent—With or without option to buy, about 7,000 ft. concrete floor, sprinklered bldg., vicinity Mont., Gro. 2800.

WANTED to rent—Space for storage of 5,000 sq. ft., for light mfg., W.-N.W. sec. or N. part. Phone State 1002.

WANTED to rent—1,000 to 2,000 sq. ft. for light manufacturing. 230 power, 3 ph. Call Dea. 2493.

1,000-2,500 SQ. FT. for light mfg.—Kinsey 5162.

WANTED to buy or lease—1,500 sq. ft. 2nd floor, reasonable rent. Call Ken. 2804.

—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS—

Pianos

AMAZING OFFER—A used converted spinet piano only $119 on 30 days' free trial with minimum payment; terms $3.50 weekly. Open daily 9:30 to 5. Pilgrim Warehouse No. 39, South Ashland-av. at 39th-st. Open until 9 p. m.

STUDIO TYPE SMALL UPRIGHT.
Ideal for beginner; fine tone; beautiful mahogany; specially priced at $135, due to lack of floor space. Other fine uprights from $50.
GUILDHANDEL'S, 820 N. Keeler.

USED GRAND AND UPRIGHT PIANOS.
Used grand pianos ..... $495 up
Used upright pianos ..... $135 up
NOW ON SALE
Kimball Factory, 2611 S. California.
Open daily, 9:30 a. m. to 5 p. m.

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NOW ON SALE
Kimball Factory, 2611 S. California.
Open daily, 9:30 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Miscellaneous

EL. Piano, guitar—14 w. output amp., 2 mikes, stands, adapter, shielded input cord. $85. 764 N. Damen, 1st fl.

CONCERT & RADIO ARTISTS
Use Lyon & Healy Harps
Lyon & Healy, Wabash, 5th Fl. 5287.

NEW YORKER Hawaiian guitar; with cord and amplifier. Call Kedzie 1123.

BASS FIDDLE—$95.
Phone Hinsdale 1106-M.

—Wanted to Buy—

PIANOS WANTED
CALL
WENTWORTH 8724
HIGHEST PRICES
PAID FOR
UPRIGHTS—PLAYERS
SPINETS—GRANDS
We Go All Over

PIANOS WANTED
Highest Cash Price
OUR BUYERS
CALL ANYWHERE
IN CHICAGO AND SUBURBS.
Cash Immediately
Dorchester 0911-0839

PIANOS WANTED
BEST CASH PRICES.
COLUMBUS 8200
South Side: Bayport 2422
Oak Park: Village 7694
VOSS & WEEG PIANO CO.
6665 W. MADISON-ST.
CALL US FOR A SQUARE DEAL.

PIANOS WANTED
UPRIGHTS, PLAYERS AND GRANDS
TOP PRICES.
CASH AT ONCE.
Lincoln 1470-1480
RADCLIFFE 3626

CHICAGO PIANO EXCHANGE
WILL PAY ATTRACTIVE PRICES
FOR GRAND PIANOS
PLAIN CASE UPRIGHTS
KEYSTONE 2221
Chicago's largest used piano dealers.

PIANOS WANTED
ATLAS PIANO CO.
DIVERSEY 2283
SOUTH SHORE 7411
ROGERS PARK 2894

CASH FOR PIANOS
Top prices. All makes and all types.
BOULEVARD 2300

MIDWEST PIANO CO.
WILL PAY TOP PRICES
for grand, small uprights and players.
Wisconsin 0676-0605.

1,000 ACCORDIONS WANTED
AT YOUR PRICE. CALL OTTO.
Sta. 2900, Ken. 8918.

WILL PAY HIGHEST PRICES
FOR USED GRAND PIANOS.
Any make, any cond. MER. 2811.

WILL PAY HIGHEST PRICE
FOR YOUR PIANO
SHELDRAKE 8414

ACCORDION WANTED
from PRIVATE PARTY.
Call STA. 9475.

WANTED—GRAND PIANOS.
ANY MAKE OR SIZE.
BEST PRICES. JUNIPER 2121.

WANTED—Used grand or plain case upright piano for cash. Belmont 8787.

WILL PAY cash for small upright or grand piano. Name your price. Rol. 1941.

WANTED—Grand or small upright piano; privately. Have cash. Diversey 0648.

WILL pay cash for good used accordion. Call Mr. Bennett, Wabash 4000, ext. 2.

WE have good piano immediately. Name your own price. Graceland 5161.

WILL pay premium for spring bass; give full particulars, cash or trade. Box 3-Z, Elmhurst, Ill.

CASH FOR YOUR OLD PIANO AND FURNITURE. CALL DREXEL 6388.

WANTED—Grand, spinet or upright piano; private party. Call Sta. 6228.

PLEASE SELL ME YOUR PIANO—NAME YOUR OWN PRICE. KEYSTONE 8810.

—BUSINESS DIRECTORY—

SPECIAL RATE TO CALIFORNIA
MOVE FULL OR PART LOADS
UNION VAN LINES, INC.,
188 N. Clark. Rm. 907. Cen. 1891.

MOVING
CALIFORNIA AND WEST COAST.
Low rates; complete service.
MONARCH SHIPPERS, INC.
220 S. State-st. Sta. 4000 Harrison 1577.

FURNITURE stored & insured; upholstering; Pick up and delivery service; piece work or hourly rate. Sacramento 1831.

WINDOW cleaning, skylight cleaned, inside, outside, $2.50 each. Call Mr. Glenn anywhere—Sta. 3145, no crating.
GENERAL MOVERS. MONROE 4870.

—SPORTING GOODS—

FOR SALE—One Browning automatic .12 gauge, like new; also one Marlin automatic .22 rifle; shells for both. See any time Saturday and Sunday at 9548 Greenwood.

NEW TENTS.
Large selection; all sizes; limited quantities. 1708 S. Halsted. Seeley 8437.

WANTED by a veteran—A fly rod, 8½ ft. long, 9½ oz., or anything available. Block 3 2294.

WALL tent—9x12, with floor; 4 ft. walls. Pet. 6480.

MATCHED set of Hagen-set golf clubs and bag. $150. Lin. 0477.

—AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE—

Don't You Believe It?
We're Selling 'Em,
and Cheap, Too!
Save $100 to $1,000
"AS GOOD AS GOLD"
We'll go out of "Our Way" to give YOU an honest square deal.
BECAUSE (1) We're out of the high rent district.
BECAUSE (2) We don't need fancy trimmings or high pressure salesmen.
BECAUSE (3) You don't pay for silk curtains, marble floors.
WE WHOLESALE
All Makes All Models
CONVERTIBLES
164 AUTOMOBILES
BELOW CEILING.
DRIVE A CAR HOME TODAY.
'39s—'40s—'41s—'42s
Chevs.—Fords—Plyms.
Dodges—Olds.—Buicks
NO MORE OPA NEEDED
ON USED 1942s

'42 Buick road., 4 door	$2,036
'42 Packard Clipper sedan	2,769
'42 Chevrolet sed., htr.	1,669
'42 Ford 2 door sedan, heater	1,736
'42 Plym. 2 door sedan; heater	1,336
'42 Chevrolet 2 door	1,703
'42 Willys sedan, 4 door	1,444
'42 Mercury sedan; coupe	1,444
'42 Packard club coupe	2,379
'42 Chrysler N. Y. sedan	2,369
'42 Pontiac sedan; coupe	1,346
'41 Plymouth club coupe	1,095
'41 Studeb. club sedan	1,328
'41 Nash 600 4 door sedan	1,344
'41 Hudson 4 door sedan	1,144
'41 Buick mod. '41 4 dr. sedan	1,377
'41 Ford 2 door sedan	1,022
'40 Mercury 4 door sedan	1,222
'40 Nash Amb. 4 door sedan	1,233
'40 Pontiac 4 door sedan	1,097
'40 La Salle 4 door sedan	1,295
'40 Buick Limited 5 pass	1,225
'40 Studeb. 2 door sedan	1,090
'40 Buick Roadmaster 4 dr. sed.	1,340
'37 Plymouth 2 dr. sedan	845
'37 Chev. 4 door sedan; rad., htr.	1,365

CITY
1718 SOUTH STATE
OPEN EVERY DAY TILL 7 P. M.
CLOSED SUNDAY

JESSE M. CHASE
5718 Broadway Longbeach 4500
The following list is some of the large stock of reconditioned, immaculate used cars we offer for July Clearance Sale:

'40 Cadillac 75 conv. sed	$4,100
'40 Ford conv. cpe., r., h., lk. new	1,666
'39 Chrysler Royal 6 sed., o'drive	1,007
'39 Studebaker sed., spc. trim, new	1,095
'40 Buick super sed., rad., htr.	1,146
'40 Olds cust. cruiser sed., r., h.	1,250
'38 Olds sed. 6, good tires, r., h.	1,672
'41 Pont. sed., tires, like new, clean	1,078
'41 Buicks; 6 to choose from.	
'41 Oldsmobiles; 4 to choose from.	
'39 Linc.-Zeph. custom sedan	1,300
'41 Nash Amb. sed. 6, rad., htr.	1,390
'42 De Soto custom sed., rad., htr.	1,832

WE WHOLESALE
TRADE CASH TERMS
BUICK '41 Super Sedan $1,500
BUICK '41 Sedanette $1,350
BUICK '40 Super Sedan $1,200
BUICK '39 Special Sed $875
ALL UNDER CEILING. TERMS.
TRADE, OR NO TRADE. CAL. 6060.
BIRD-SYKES, 2235 S. MICHIGAN

BUICK—'39 convertible 5 pass. sedan; excellent tires; new top; radio, heater; price $1,365.
NORTH SIDE PACKARD,
1809 IRVING-PK. BRI. 3100.

BUICK—1941 4 pass. Formal sedan, black; white wall tires; driven very little; only $2,695.
NORTH SIDE PACKARD,
1809 IRVING-PK. BRI. 3100.

BUICK—'36 4 door special sedan; A-1 running condition; good tires; radio and heater. Price $450. Call Michigan 0409.

BUICK—'41 4 dr. sed. rad., htr., very clean car. $1,350. Also '40 and '41 sedans, coupes. Mon. 6737 S. Western.

BUICK—'35 5 pass. coupe; clean; $165
STALLWORTH MOTOR CO.
7400 STONY ISLAND. HYD. 2500

BUICK—'41 convertible coupe; $1,700. 5447 Lawrence.

BUICK—'40, 4 dr. sed.; rad., htr.; excpt. shape; $1,080. 4746 W. Chicago-av.

BUICK—'34 4 dr. sed. pd. cond. and motor; $300. 3434 Adams. Hay. 8612.

BUICK—'39 4 dr. sed., rad., htr.; $1,000. 1025 N. Clark-st. Whitehall 1033.

BUICK—'39 4 dr. sed.; rad., htr.; $895
BRADY. 6323 S. ASHLAND.

BUICK—'38 4-dr. Century sed.; rad., htr.; clean; $940. Open Sun. 6 p.m. 5447 Lawrence.

CADILLAC—1939 model, 61 4 dr. sed.; A corgeous, clean, '38 that looks and runs like a brand new car; sacrifice, quick sale, $1,550; 15 mos. terms.
Open Sunday 1 to 5
1130 DIVERSEY.

CADILLAC—1939 model 61, 4 dr. sed.; heater; good tires; exc. cond. $1,390.
SOUTH CHICAGO BUICK.
8600 COMMERCIAL.

CADILLAC—'38, model 61, 4 dr. sed.; rad., htr., w. w. tires; exc. cond., $1,140. Call Gen. Fleck, Ext. 3256.

CADILLAC—'38 model 61 4-dr. sed.; rad., htr.; $1,250. 2940 W. Grand-av.

CADILLAC—'40, 4-dr., 63 sed.; like new; low mi.; $1,631; gar., 5733 Broadway.

CHEV.—'39 4 dr. sed.; rad., htr.; clean; set in city; $695. 2 dr. sed., $595. Terms only, after 5 p. m. CASH. Private owner. Mr. Zark, NEVADA 0809.

CHEV.—'35 5 pass. sed.
CHEV.—'39 4 dr. sed., rad., htr.
CHEV.—'36 4 dr. sed.; fr. $375
BRADY. 6323 S. ASHLAND.

CHEVROLET—'36 coach; radio, heater, sd. motor; $535. 4430 N. Keeler, Ing. 9583.

CHEV.—'37 Mast. del. 4 dr. htr...$336
STALLWORTH MOTOR CO.
7400 STONY ISLAND. HYD. 2500.

CHEV.—1941 4 door sedan, excellent condition, good rubber; private party; cash, 1945, or trade. Plaza 0857.

CHEV.—'41 5 p. sed., rad., htr., tires; like new; $1,295. 7111 S. Cottage Grove.

CHEVROLET—1941 Town Sedan; $975.
Universal Motors. 3528 S. Michigan.

CHRYSLER—1941 Royal 4 dr. sed.; tires nearly new; vacumatic transmission; radio, heater. $1,095.
AUTH. CHRYSLER-PLYM. DEALER.
6145 S. Ashland.

CHRYSLER—'38 4 dr. 6 cyl. sed.; rad., htr. 1735 Mc. Lane, 2937 S. Ashland.

CROSLEY—'43. Coupe; used; good cond., new top. No OPA cert. necessary. Our price, $830; terms, trade.
DEPENDABLE DODGE DEALER
1301 S. MICHIGAN.

CORDS—ALL TYPES, SUPER CHARGED AND STANDARD.
CORD PARTS AND SERVICE.
7330 STONY ISLAND.

DE SOTO—1941 4 door sedan.
Clean, well kept; low mileage car.
Priced at $1,295; 15 mo. terms.
1132 DIVERSEY.

STATION WAGON
Dodge—1936; very clean $895
ESSERMAN MOTOR SALES
Dependable Dodge Dealer.
6130 Cottage Grove Mid. 0506

'40 DODGE SEDAN
RADIO, HEATER. $965.
STUDEBAKER

'37 DODGE SEDAN
RADIO, HEATER. $495.
STUDEBAKER
7730 STONY ISLAND. SAG. 8500.

DODGE—'39, 4-door sedan; good condition, owner discharged veteran; $1,180. Cra. 3253.

DODGE—'38 4 dr. sed.; htr. $495
DODGE—'37 4 dr. sed.; htr. $375
BRADY. 6323 S. ASHLAND.

DODGE—'37 2 door sedan; needs glass; $325; 936 W. Lexington-st., 2d floor.

DURESENBERG — Sedan; latest current model, $1,000. 5215 Broadway.

FORD—'42 super deluxe 4 door sed.; rad., htr.; like new; mechanical condition; very good rubber; $1,122. 6527 Rockwell-st. Law. 7800. Open eves. to 7:30.

FORD—'37 de luxe tudor; htr. $255
[Please Note Address]
STALLWORTH MOTOR CO.
7400 STONY ISLAND. HYD. 2500.

FORD—'37 super deluxe, 4 door sed.; very good condition; $1,254. Call George Frack, Estabrook 2229.

FORD—'42 3 dr. sed.; htr.; $1,295. Benard Bros. 1025 Chicago-av., Evanston.

FORD—'41 Super Deluxe, 4 door sedan; $1,200. Call Mr. Mosser, Ken. 3356.

FORD—'35 2 d. sedan; good cond.; radio, heater; $275. 1247 S. California.

FORD—1936 coupe; new clutch, brakes; $165. 2061 N. Troy, apt. 3.

FORD—'37 sedan; rad., htr.; motor overhld.; $375. 6527 Rockwell-st. Law. 7800.

HUDSON—1942 6 pass. sed. $975; unusually nice. MORS. 6727 S. WESTERN.

LINCOLN ZEPHYR
'41 COUPE
If you want one of the finest cars in Chicago, check this outstanding quality car; equipt. with radio, heater, white tires, overdrive. Finished in showy black.
Save selling, $1,993 our price, $1,895.
CHEVROLET, 3528 S. Michigan.

LINCOLN Zephyr—1940 sedan; 4 door; rad.; htr.; w. w. tires; $1,395. 6365 Kenmore. Lak. 2727.

LINCOLN—'39 sed.; 5 pass.; cost new $3,000; fine con.; $1,275. 3525 Grand.

LIN. Zeph.—'38 cl. cpe.; r., h., o'd. $770.
Goodrich, 1811 Irv. Pk. Wel. 0162.

MERCURY—1941 6 cyl. sed.; Ambassador 6; radio, heater; white wall tires. Real nice car; $1,812. Call Mr. Mosser, Esterbrook 2336.

NASH—'40 4 dr. sed.; rad., htr. Will consider trade; $966. 2800 Peterson.

NASH—'38 4a luxe 4 dr. sed.; r., h. $745. 3939 WASHINGTON.

NASH—'38 conv. coupe; clean; will sell or trade for late model car. 2737 Broadway.

OLDS—'41 4a luxe 4 dr. sed.; original '42 radio, heater; hydramatic trans.; practically new tires; $1,310. Drexel 4890.

OLDS—'38 4 dr. sed.; rad., htr.; $695. Also '40 and '41 sedans, coupes. MOSS, 6727 S. WESTERN.

OLDS—'40 4 dr. sed.; htr. $895
OLDS—'38 4 dr. sed.; htr. $595
BRADY. 6323 S. ASHLAND.

OLDS—'38; 6 cyl. convertible coupe, rumble seat. $775. Normal 2171.

OLDSMOBILE—'34 4 dr. sed.; pd. run. cond.; $250 or best offer. 5337 Byron.

OLDS—'39 Opera coupe; radio, htr.; sacrifice to apprec. $700. Tms., trade. Fab. 6611.

OLDS—'34 sedan; 6 cyl.; radio, heater. $185. 2948 Wilcox-st.

PACKARD—'38 sup. 8 sed.; 5 pas.; looks, runs like new; $1,250. 3525 Grand.

PACKARD—'37 5 pass. sed.; below ceiling. $465. 2940 WASHINGTON.

PACKARD—'37 8 pass. sed.; rs., htr.; $525. Gar., 5701 N. Ashland. Ard. 7517

—AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE—

DOYLE MOTORS
WE STILL HAVE
SHOWROOMS FULL
OF GOOD CARS
IN ALMOST
ALL MAKES, MODELS
Immediate Delivery
Bonus for radio, heater
A bonded buyer will call
at your home or office
2625 N. CICERO-AV.

SELL YOUR CAR
WITH CONFIDENCE
Full Ceiling Price
EXTRA ALLOWANCE
$40 FOR RADIO, HEATER
If you can't come in—We come out.
CALL
FRANK CASEY
KEDZIE 8181
3939 WASHINGTON

WE'LL BUY IT
HIGHEST PRICES
IN
CASH
ANY MAKE OR MODEL
PHONE MR. HENSEN
Longbeach 6636
WE WILL COME OUT
OR DRIVE TO
4464 BROADWAY
OPEN EVENINGS UNTIL 9 O'CLOCK.
ALL DAY SUNDAY.

DOYLE
6111 S. HALSTED
WILL PAY
THE MOST CASH
FOR YOUR CAR
ALL MAKES, '35 to '43.
Convince Yourself
CALL NOW! DOYLE
NORMAL 3217

GENERAL MOTORS
DEALER
PAYS HIGHEST
CASH PRICE
V-E Day Has Come and Gone
HIGH USED CAR PRICES
WILL SOON BE GONE
SELL YOURS NOW
WE WILL COME OUT. CALL
ROCKWELL 4060
3152 Ogden at Kedzie
OPEN EVES. TILL 9—CLOSED SUN.

PACKARD 1937 CUSTOM
7 passenger town sedan; has been in storage over 3 years; formerly owned by late society leader. This outstanding automobile will please the most discriminating buyer. Actually must be seen to be appreciated. Reduced for quick sale at $1,000 less than ceiling $1,556.
COOK COUNTY DISTRIBUTORS.
1240 W. 63D. WEN. 6200.

40 Packard Sup. Sed.
RADIO, HEATER, OVERDRIVE.
PRICED BELOW CEILING. $1,595.
STUDEBAKER
8325 BROADWAY. SHE. 4690.

PACKARD—'39 convertible coupe; radio, heater, white wall tires; driven very little; only $2,695.
NORTH SIDE PACKARD,
1809 IRVING-PK. BRI. 3100.

PACKARD—'36 6 door special sedan; A-1 running condition; good tires; radio and heater. Price $450. Call Michigan 0409.

PACKARD—1937 8 cyl. sedan; 6 cylinders; radio and heater; private party; $900. Rem. 0877.

PACKARD—1938 super 8 7 passenger limo.; exc. cond.; ideal for taxi cab; 114,000 mi. part. only. 6326 Shakespeare.

PACKARD—'38, gray, excellent throughout; w. w. tires; rear seat heater upholst.; clean car; $700 cash; private. Hol. 0598.

PACKARD—'40 110 sed; rad., htr.; overdrive; trade, terms. 10,020. Pla. 2813.

PACKARD—1938 7-passenger sedan; like brand new; $1,575. 2247 S. Michigan.

PACKARD—'37 Convertible coupe; rad., htr.; low coll.; $537. 2491 Milwaukee.

PLYMOUTH—1938 4 dr. de luxe sedan. $400; private; 5:30 to 7:30 p. m.-8 p. m. at 2527 N. Monitor-av.

PONT.—'37 conv. cpe.; pd. cond. Going to army. Must sell. $500. Dea. 4325.

PONTIAC—1938 8 cyl. sedan; overhaul motor; tires; $265; exc. cond. Hol. 0598.

PONTIAC—'38 coupe; good tires, fair running shape; $85, cash only. Lakeview 3263 between 7 to 9 p. m.

PONTIAC—1934 4 door sedan; radio, heater, 6 ply whitewalls; $235. 2455 N. Luna.

PONTIAC—'40 de luxe 2 dr. sed.; $835. Will trade. Dir., 1252 S. Kolin.

PONTIAC—'40 Torpedo 6 sedan; rad., htr.; $1,166. 2940 W. Grand-av.

ROLLS-ROYCE—'34 7 pass. sedan; like new; Vogue w. w. tires; $1,500. Will trade. GOODWIN, 5720 Broadway.

STUDEBAKER—'40 CHAMPION SED. Economical 6 cyl. family car. $885.
Sta. 1132 DIVERSEY.

WILLYS—'37 coupe; self running condition; perfect tires; $275.
3520 ARCHER-AV.

TRUCKS, TRAILERS and TRACTORS

NEW 1945 FORD TRUCKS
134-inch wheelbase.
With or without 2 speed axle.
OPA certificates necessary.
J. A. LAVERY MOTOR CO.
Authorized Ford Dealer.
6137 COTTAGE GROVE. MID. 8300.

1941 G. M. C. tractor—A. B. T. 632; C. O. E. sleeper; 2 speed rear; fully equipped; like new; not operated since Pearl Harbor.
1942 Fruehauf tandem van, 9.00x20 tires; vertical landing gear; many others.
ACE TRAILER CO. 1417 S. 54th.

NEW FORD 40 PASS. BUS
'39 WHITE SCHOOL BUS.
'41 CHEVROLET TRACTOR.
'42 GMC 6 cyl. motor.
'31 DIAMOND T DUMP TRUCK.
30 OTHERS—ALL MAKES, MODELS.
Nelsen-Hirschberg, 5133 Irving Park.

NEW 1945 DODGE TRUCKS
½ TON PICKUP AND OTHER MODELS
Dependable Dodge Dealer
ESSERMAN MOTOR SALES
6130 Cottage Grove Mid. 0506

RUBY HAS THE TRUCKS
23—ALL MAKES
7158 Stony Island Fal. 9600

W.A. 30 WHITE tractor; D40 Int'l Dodge htr. duty trac.; 41 Ford trac.; C50 Int'l trac.; 41 Ford C.O.E. stake; 41 GMC dump; 41 Chev. stake. Easy time. 2130 S. Western. Che. 2130.

PRIVATE business concern has surplus 1½, 2½, 5½ ton International and 704-A Whites. All good servicing condition. Also surplus insulated bodies. Yards 4426.

FORD—40 1½ panel; low mileage. Ford, '39; 1½ panel; exc. cond. Ford, '42; 1½ refrig. panel; duals. 1007 Milwaukee-av. Brunswick 6626.

DIAMOND-T, C. O. E. Tractors, model 404 E, C. T. D. motor; 10:20 tires; rear end 18,000; speed 5 spd. transmission. Call Cha. 3980.

BIG DISPLAY OF BODIES,
trucks, cars, baggage trailers.
HARRY A. MARKEY
7735 Stony Island. Regent 3810.

10 DUMPS, 41s and 42s; 4 4 6 whirls, 5—1¼ and 2 ton stake body trucks, 2 1½ ton flat bodies, 2 new 2½ ton barr., 20 others. 4845 W. Madison. Man. 7773.

40 CHEVROLET panel truck—Rad., htr., perf. cond.; priced for quick sale.
COOPER CORP. 3111 S. HALSTED.

STUDEBAKER—1 ton truck, new, latest model, just out, stake body. OPA certif. nec. Ceiling, 2130 Lincoln-av.

WILL contract trucks to plants or responsible men with drivers. Henderson Cartage Co. 1200.

FOR GAS, fuel oil truck equipped for sale; can be seen at 4800 S. Chilton-st., call Yards 1254 before 8 a. m.

10 WHEELER—Straight job; reefer body, blower, sleeper. '37 COE-G.M.C. truck, '41 Olds motor. Sunnyside 8814.

$10 O. K. Specials, while 1,000-ton tires, reconditioned, before selling; call standard dry goods wholesaler. Gordy Freight Lines. Seeley 3091.

1939 A. C. MACK dump—1938 Ford dual drive dump. 3037 Fletcher-av.

FORD truck—1936; 1½ ton panel; dual wheels; 32 motor; brakes. Sup. 1519.

'41 CHEVROLET tractor—Comp. equip.; like new. Must sell. 3241 W. Ogden-av.

TRUCK repairing, disc welding, paint. Free est. 3024 S. Wabash. Cal. 1818.

FOR sale—Chevrolet truck wants steady work. 1 ton. 4440 AVENUE. 1866.

TRUCKS for rent—With or without drivers. Victory 1059.

TRUCK—Large size farm pickup.
2940 W. Grand-av.

DUMPS, STAKES, TRACTORS—'37-'43; buy, sell. 1230 N. Ashland. Can. 9787.

LOW stake body, BRAND MOTOR CO.
4647 S. WESTERN. FRO. 9800.

DODGE ½ ton 4 new mirr. and 4 duals. $4235; $145 dn. 6111 Ogden. Cic. 939.

Wanted

WE BUY TRUCKS
ALL MAKES—MODELS
NELSEN-HIRSCHBERG FORD
5133 IRVING PARK AVENUE 7070.
BRING TRUCKS, TRAILERS
Get cash.

SEELEY 7808. 2400 W. 21st.
MOVING Van and panel truck. Have cash. Ardmore Movers. Lon. 4308.

WANTED—1 or 1 ton cab and chassis; long wheel base. Bri. 0645.

URGENT need for heavy duty stake of tractor and trailer. All Cash. Man. 7772.

BUSINESS man needs 2½ ton or 1½ ton pickup or panel. Mansfield 1756.

HAVE all cash for good used truck—Any model. Rockwell 0575.

—MOTORCYCLES AND BICYCLES—

FOR SALE—Indian Four, most beautiful motorcycle in Chicago. Many extras. Nev. 6437, Goodett.

1940 INDIAN Chief Cycle—
Will sell or trade for late model car. 2437 W. 69th, 2d floor rear.

INDIAN—Four; excellent condition; best offer. Wilmette 4739.

1940 HARLEY-DAVIDSON — Model 45; like new. Call aft. 6, Rel. 0684.

'37 HARLEY 61-O.H.V. REAR.
Call aft. 6 p.m. 2112 N. Karlov, 2d fl.

INDIAN—1938 74, excellent cond.; white wall tires; rad. locking. Maywood 2470.

BICYCLES—New balloon tires; ige. select. Mod. Prices. 3002 Bdway. Lak. 2752.

FULLY equipped bicycle with motor—Call Newcastle 5930.

—AUTOMOBILES WANTED—

BELMONT 0423
The MAGIC NUMBER that will give you the uppermost cash for your car
Wanted 1932 to 1942
All Makes—All Models
Bonus for radio, heater
A bonded buyer will call
at your home or office
2625 N. CICERO-AV.

SELL YOUR CAR
WITH CONFIDENCE
Full Ceiling Price
EXTRA ALLOWANCE
$40 FOR RADIO, HEATER
If you can't come in—We come out.
CALL
FRANK CASEY
KEDZIE 8181
3939 WASHINGTON

WE'LL BUY IT
HIGHEST PRICES
IN
CASH
ANY MAKE OR MODEL
PHONE MR. HENSEN
Longbeach 6636
WE WILL COME OUT
OR DRIVE TO
4464 BROADWAY
OPEN EVENINGS UNTIL 9 O'CLOCK.
ALL DAY SUNDAY.

DOYLE
6111 S. HALSTED
WILL PAY
THE MOST CASH
FOR YOUR CAR
ALL MAKES, '35 to '43.
Convince Yourself
CALL NOW! DOYLE
NORMAL 3217

GENERAL MOTORS
DEALER
PAYS HIGHEST
CASH PRICE
V-E Day Has Come and Gone
HIGH USED CAR PRICES
WILL SOON BE GONE
SELL YOURS NOW
WE WILL COME OUT. CALL
ROCKWELL 4060
3152 Ogden at Kedzie
OPEN EVES. TILL 9—CLOSED SUN.

5c
IS ALL IT WILL COST YOU TO GET
Highest Cash Value
FOR YOUR CAR.
JUST PHONE
Van Buren 9800
INDEPENDENT MOTORS
(35 Years of Fair Dealing.)
2700 W. MADISON-ST.

KNOW YOUR DEALER
LAWDER BROS., INC.
ESTABLISHED 1899.
FOR HIGHEST CASH PRICE
Bring car and title for quick deal.
TRIANGLE 2500
8300 VINCENNES-AV.
1 BLOCK WEST OF STATE-ST.

SOUTH SIDERS
WE NEED YOUR CAR
WE'LL COME ANYWHERE
QUICK AND MOST CASH
REGENT 0616
BONNIE MOTOR SALES,
7628 STONY ISLAND.

F-E-L-Z
Buys Cars
Top Ceiling Price
Paid, Plus Bonus
For Heater, Radio, Etc.
1132 Diversey Gra. 2810

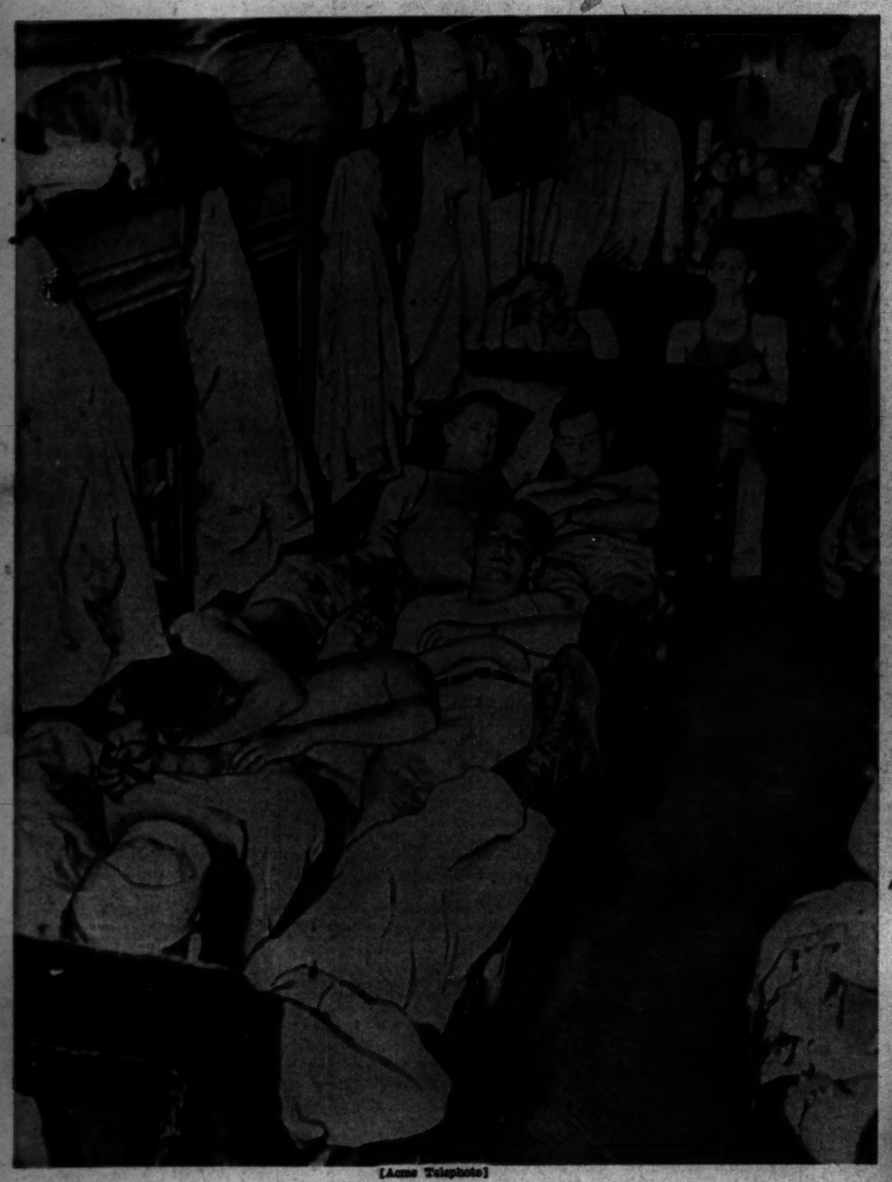
WE PAY TOP PRICES.
Any Make or Model.
HULL DOBBS
WORLD'S LARGEST FORD DEALER.
4655 Washington-blvd. Bitebrook 2236.

CHICAGO HIGHEST
PRICES PAID
ALL MAKES—ALL MODELS
BERKSHIRE 2620
SANDRA MOTORS, 2285 N. CICERO.

HELP! HELP!
WE ARE DESPERATE FOR CARS.
Will pay top dollars plus extras.
QUICK.
SPAULDING 3940
OR BRING CAR TO
3940

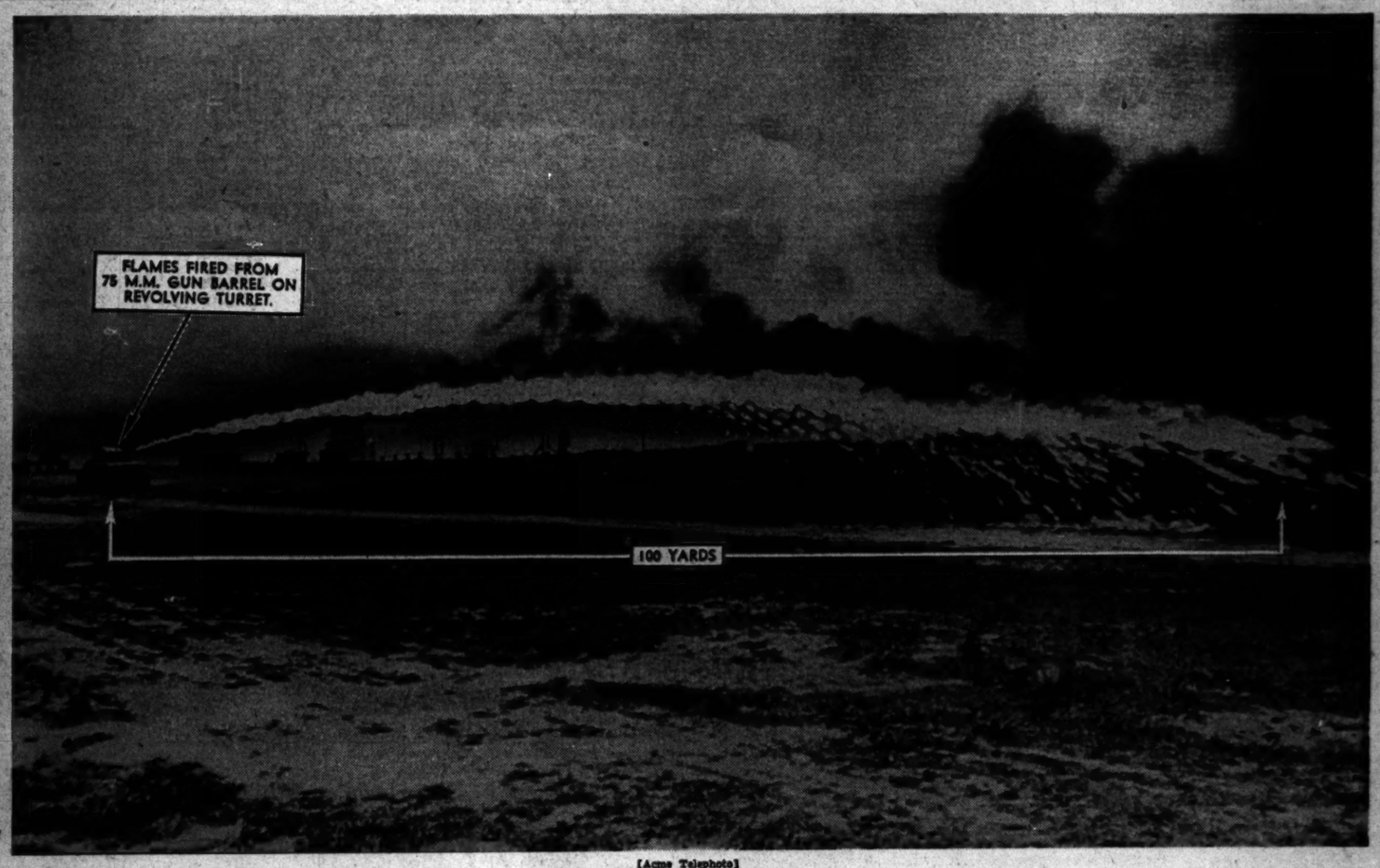
Chicago Daily Tribune
THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEWSPAPER

Army Demonstrates New Flame Throwing Tank—Curb Pullman Service for Civilians to Aid Soldiers



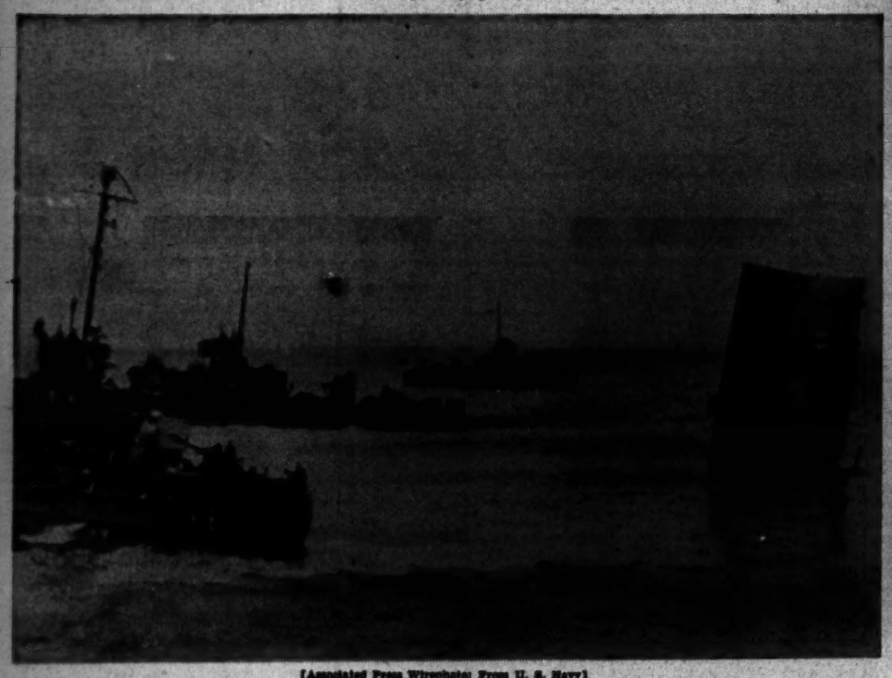
[Acme Telephoto]

Soldiers leaving Camp Shanks, N. Y., yesterday in a day coach. In an effort to provide more sleepers for the army, civilian use for short trips was curbed.
(Story on page 1)



[Acme Telephoto]

The army demonstrates its new flame throwing tank at Edgewood arsenal in Maryland. The flame thrower is either main or secondary armament. On the medium tank shown, revolving turret permits firing in any direction. Fuel tank holds 285 gallons.



[Associated Press Wirephoto From U. S. Navy]

Rescue vessels leaving scene as United States destroyer William D. Porter (right) sinks after fatal hit by Japanese suicide planes off Okinawa early in June.

[Associated Press Wirephoto]

Rita Powers Clements, Detroit, telling Los Angeles police how fiance was slain in "teasing argument."
(Story on page 10)

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Florence Moore (left), ex-WAVE, who is first veteran to enroll at Mundelein college under vets' legislation, studying with Catherine Sweeney and Gloria Maloney (right).
(Story on page 10)

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Betty Hutton, singer, after entertaining soldiers at Gardiner hospital, surprises every one by leaping from platform and kissing Pvt. Fred Adams, Dearborn, Mich. The soldier's wife is sitting beside him.
(Story on page 14)

[TRIBUNE Photo]

Postmaster Ernest J. Kruetgen notifying Chicago postal workers of the pay raises granted yesterday when President Truman signed bill passed by congress calling for increases of $300 to $400 a year.
(Story on page 4)